Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Vital and Meteorological, 1930

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS

BY

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VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL.

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DEMOGRAPHY.

For a brief summary of the results for Tasmania of the census of 1921, see Tasmanian Pocket Year Book; for fuller information see Tasmanian Statistics, 1921-22, and Census Bulletin, No. 17; for complete details see the Census Reports of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics.

For estimate of mean population of Municipalities in 1930, see page 18.

Reference may be made to the Commonwealth Annual Bulletin of Demography for fuller information for Tasmania in respect to:—

Ages, birthplaces, and occupations of parents of children born.
Birthplaces and occupations of persons who died.
Ages, birthplaces, occupations, and conjugal condition of persons who married.

Also for detailed information for the Commonwealth as a whole, but not for Tasmania separately, in respect to:—

Mother's age, showing duration of marriage and previous issue.
Interval between marriage and first birth.
Causes of death classified according to occupations.
Duration of marriage, total issue, and average family for persons who died.

THE MEASUREMENT OF POPULATION.

The population of Australia has been counted systematically every 10 years since 1881, but owing to financial stringency the census which ordinarily would have been taken in 1931 has been postponed indefinitely. The last census was made on the 4th April, 1921.

At the census, the numbering is carried down to the smallest divisions, and full information as to age, occupation, nationality, &c., is collected. Between censuses the only official counting is for whole States, and information as to age, &c., is necessarily incomplete. The inter-censal estimates are made by keeping count of the births and deaths in each State, and of arrivals and departures to and from each State. These estimates are made by the Commonwealth Statistician for the last day of every quarter.

There are, no doubt, errors in the census, but they may be taken as negligible. This is not the case with the inter-censal estimates. The counting of births and deaths is very accurate, but it has been found impossible to get an exact record of migration. Movement across land frontiers of States presents obvious difficulties in counting, but experience has shown that the estimates of Tasmanian population are even more liable to error than in the case of mainland States. There is, in general, a considerable number of unrecorded departures, so that any State which is losing population by migration tends to have its population overestimated.

When a census is made, the error in the previous estimates is shown. For the next intercensal period it is assumed that the previous error is going on, and a correction is made to the quarterly estimate by making an allowance, where necessary, for unrecorded departures based on the experience of the preceding intercensal period. For Tasmania this amounts to an addition quarterly of 65 males and 25 females to the recorded interstate departures, and of 1 per cent. to male recorded departures oversea, and 4½ per cent. to the female recorded departures oversea.

From the persistent efforts made to obtain greater accuracy in migration records, it might be expected that this allowance would be more than would be required at present. On the other hand, the unprecedented drain on Tasmanian population during the recent years might be expected to require a still larger allowance. On the whole it is probable that the official estimates are very close to the actual facts with a slight presumption that the population of Tasmania is being, to a very small degree, overestimated.

For any division smaller than States it is impossible to give any trustworthy estimate between censuses. Where growth has been, on a general impression, steady since 1911, a fair estimate may be made, based on past experience, and the last quarterly estimate for the whole State. But war broke all continuity in the last decade, and the later abnormal migration from Tasmania makes any such calculation of little value for any town, municipality, or other division of this State. Under these circumstances, the best source of information is the electoral roll, and the number of electors enrolled, combined with the quarterly estimates for the State, offers a basis for rough estimates of intercensal populations of parts of this State. This is the basis of all such estimates printed in the following pages.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA, from 1836 to 1930 inclusive.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959	1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	— 300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	— 599*	— 272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	— 63*	— 100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	— 383*	— 500*	1509*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876	105,549	55,664	49,885	351	43	1660	1489	1025	708	635	781	986	824
1877	107,159	56,545	50,614	451	— 12	1645	1566	1215	825	430	741	881	729
1878	109,993	58,056	51,937	706	327	1798	1704	993	708	805	996	1511	1323
1879	112,506	59,466	53,040	634	3	1774	1790	998	690	776	1100	1410	1103
1880	114,790	60,568	54,222	276	101	1884	1855	1058	774	826	1081	1102	1182
1881	117,770	62,495	55,275	936	— 141	2029	1889	1038	695	991	1194	1927	1053
1882	120,477	63,804	56,673	341	229	2069	1974	1101	805	968	1169	1309	1398
1883	123,277	64,995	58,282	219	444	2235	2024	1263	859	972	1165	1191	1609
1884	126,665	66,534	60,131	395	405	2327	2251	1183	807	1144	1444	1539	1849
1885	128,860	67,712	61,148	— 31	— 375	2368	2269	1159	877	1209	1392	1178	1017
1886	131,190	69,264	61,926	284	— 605	2413	2214	1145	831	1268	1383	1552	778
1887	135,541	71,591	63,950	1180	596	2444	2292	1297	864	1147	1428	2327	2024
1888	137,877	72,482	65,395	— 307	— 98	2373	2404	1175	861	1198	1543	891	1445
1889	141,661	74,242	67,419	530	595	2438	2319	1208	890	1230	1429	1760	2024
1890	144,787	76,453	68,334	961	— 530	2466	2347	1216	902	1250	1445	2211	915
1891	151,150	79,938	71,212	2299	1327	2510	2461	1324	910	1186	1551	3485	2878
1892	150,212	79,753	70,459	—1596	—2238	2584	2381	1173	896	1411	1485	— 185	— 753
1893	150,396	78,780	71,616	—2512	— 448	2699	2517	1160	912	1539	1605	— 973	1157
1894	152,506	79,285	73,221	— 863	59	2470	2382	1102	836	1368	1546	505	1605
1895	154,895	80,485	74,410	— 185	— 405	2432	2358	1047	764	1385	1594	1200	1189
1896	159,296	82,685	76,611	936	763	2373	2230	1109	792	1264	1438	2200	2201
1897	163,962	85,152	78,810	1097	832	2485	2199	1115	832	1370	1367	2467	2199
1898	168,437	88,186	80,251	1942	312	2409	2171	1317	1042	1092	1129	3034	1441
1899	172,362	90,337	82,025	927	528	2415	2259	1191	1013	1224	1246	2151	1774
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	—1997	— 426	2494	2370	1071	832	1423	1538	— 574	1112
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	— 387	— 396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	— 20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	— 914	— 161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	— 440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	— 4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	— 737	— 614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	— 765	— 113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	— 397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	— 571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	— 861	— 345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	— 43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	— 814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	— 946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,316	110,026	108,290	989	1017	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	2767	2797
1922	218,924	109,494	109,430	—2443	— 769	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 532	1140
1923	219,074	109,546	109,528	—1696	—1674	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	52	98
1924	217,839	108,569	109,270	—2500	—1995	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 977	— 258
1925	217,032	108,047	108,985	— 2105	—1924	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 522	— 285
1926	214,754	106,330	108,424	— 3261	— 2093	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1717	— 561
1927	215,862	107,036	108,826	— 735	— 957	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	706	402
1928	216,563	107,371	109,192	— 928	— 930	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	335	366
1929	219,065	108,473	110,592	— 232	113	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1102	1400
1930	220,644	109,368	111,276	— 524	— 735	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	895	683

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Whole Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1901	*n*	*n*	— 1185	*n*	*n*	— 1445	*n*	*n*	— 327	*n*	*n*	2174	— 387	— 396	— 783
1902	*n*	*n*	— 1567	*n*	*n*	— 1328	*n*	*n*	767	*n*	*n*	3174	1066	— 20	1046
1903	— 39	— 106	— 145	— 220	— 596	— 816	— 12	— 21	— 33	490	1014	1504	219	291	510
1904	49	— 351	— 302	— 1027	— 947	— 1974	— 331	— 68	— 399	395	1205	1600	— 914	— 161	— 1075
1905	— 710	— 366	— 1076	— 1141	— 1224	— 2365	— 226	— 70	— 296	322	1220	1542	— 1755	— 440	— 2195
1906	— 980	— 990	— 1970	— 1595	— 1295	— 2890	— 604	— 197	— 801	437	989	1426	— 2742	— 1493	— 4235
1907	— 672	— 1022	— 1694	— 994	— 1224	— 2218	102	343	445	1944	2356	4300	380	453	833
1908	*n*	*n*	— 2688	*n*	*n*	— 2467	*n*	*n*	— 606	*n*	*n*	4410	— 737	— 614	— 1351
1909	— 876	— 1194	— 2070	— 895	— 1238	— 2133	— 511	— 300	— 811	1035	1707	2742	— 1247	— 1025	— 2272
1910	— 936	— 1196	— 2132	— 1367	— 1435	— 2802	— 615	— 392	— 1007	1480	1679	3159	— 1438	— 1344	— 2782
1911	— 1695	— 1701	— 3396	— 1802	— 1716	— 3518	— 842	— 474	— 1316	1895	1947	3842	— 2444	— 1944	— 4388
1912	— 1420	— 1743	— 3163	— 819	— 1530	— 2349	287	— 296	— 9	2388	2339	4727	436	— 1230	— 794
1913	— 1197	— 1683	— 2880	— 609	— 1259	— 1868	— 106	54	— 52	2302	2491	4793	390	— 397	— 7
1914	— 2114	— 1978	— 4092	— 1559	— 1539	— 3098	— 606	— 204	— 810	724	2205	2929	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071
1915	— 1352	— 943	— 2295	— 1753	— 1291	— 3044	— 1431	— 250	— 1681	110	1913	2023	— 4426	— 571	— 4997
1916	— 1785	— 1252	— 3037	— 1238	— 1329	— 2567	— 1936	— 249	— 2185	576	1694	2270	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519
1917	— 1134	— 1062	— 2196	— 1404	— 1219	— 2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	— 1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	— 1350	— 2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4808	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	— 1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	— 1158	— 1356	— 2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	— 1117	— 1618	— 2735	— 273	— 204	— 477	2304	2754	5058	989	1017	2006
1922	— 2048	— 2047	— 4095	— 1287	— 1488	— 2775	— 945	— 99	— 1044	1837	2865	4702	— 2443	— 769	— 3212
1923	— 1716	— 2025	— 3741	— 1361	— 1804	— 3165	— 749	— 462	— 1211	2130	2617	4747	— 1696	— 1674	— 3370
1924	— 2237	— 2386	— 4623	— 1238	— 1562	— 2800	— 719	— 387	— 1106	1694	2340	4034	— 2500	— 1995	— 4495
1925	— 2190	— 2142	— 4332	— 1508	— 1704	— 3212	— 789	— 523	— 1312	2382	2445	4827	— 2105	— 1924	— 4029
1926	— 2994	— 2667	— 5661	— 1697	— 1817	— 3514	— 891	— 386	— 1277	2321	2777	5098	— 3261	— 2093	— 5354
1927	— 2352	— 2533	— 4885	— 1267	— 1756	— 3023	— 604	— 563	— 1167	3488	3895	7383	— 735	— 957	— 1692
1928	— 2203	— 2283	— 4486	— 868	— 1365	— 2233	— 495	— 137	— 632	2638	2855	5493	— 928	— 930	— 1858
1929	— 1817	— 1884	— 3701	— 704	— 945	— 1649	— 247	— 253	— 500	2536	3195	5731	— 232	113	— 119
1930	— 1644	— 2177	— 3821	— 396	— 773	— 1169	— 323	— 88	— 411	1839	2303	4142	— 524	— 735	— 1259

NOTE:—The above figures show the gain or loss by migration after taking into account the adjustments mentioned on Page 5. Minus sign indicates loss by migration.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1910	21,324	14,053	35,377	22,762	15,397	38,159
1911	24,895	16,608	41,503	27,339	18,552	45,891
1912	28,100	18,569	46,669	27,664	19,799	47,463
1913	27,214	18,669	45,883	26,824	19,066	45,890
1914	24,426	18,221	42,647	27,981	19,737	47,718
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,431	16,272	36,703
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,767	20,208	44,975
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	25,173	21,093	46,266
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	26,256	21,903	48,159
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	24,164	20,092	44,256
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	28,241	23,531	51,772
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	28,099	24,039	52,138
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,678	22,616	48,294
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	24,042	21,378	45,420
1930	21,157	19,134	40,291	21 681	19,869	41,550

NOTE.—The above figures include an allowance for unrecorded migration based on the experience of the intercensal periods

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (−), PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Mean.	Increase 12 months.	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1911-12	189,105	189,880	535	+ 18·56	— 15·74	+ 2·82	+ 2·26
1912-13	192,903	192,433	3798	+ 19·89	— 0·16	+ 19·73	+ 3·14
1913-14	194,443	195,668	1540	+ 20·39	— 12·52	+ 7·87	+ 2·87
1914-15	195,319	196,320	876	+ 20·86	— 16·40	+ 4·46	+ 1·40
1915-16	193,600	195,970	— 1719	+ 18·08	— 26·85	— 8·77	— 0·41
1916-17	192,590	193,700	— 1010	+ 19·23	— 24·44	— 5·21	— 2·03
1917-18	197,242	196,127	4652	+ 18·22	+ 5·50	+ 23 72	— 1·42
1918-19	204,425	200,727	7183	+ 16·57	+ 19·21	+ 35·78	+ 0·35
1919-20	209,333	208,600	4908	+ 15·64	+ 7·89	+ 23·53	+ 1·48
1920-21	211,887	211,709	2554	+ 17·24	— 9·90	+ 7 34	+ 1·08
1921-22	213,303	214,328	1416	+ 17·29	— 10·68	+ 6·61	+ 0·86
1922-23	213,784	215,182	481	+ 17·33	— 15·10	+ 2·23	+ 0·38
1923-24	213,200	215,016	— 584	+ 15·45	— 18·18	— 2·73	+ 0·20
1924-25	211,906	214,163	— 1294	+ 15·51	— 21·55	— 6·04	— 0·27
1925-26	209,378	212,459	— 2528	+ 11·74	— 26·64	— 11·90	— 0·55
1926-27	208,179	210,389	— 1199	+ 13·73	— 19·43	— 5·70	— 0·67
1927-28	210,466	210,781	2287	+ 13·40	2·42	+ 10·98	— 0·61
1928-29	212,512	212,652	2046	+ 12·04	— 2·32	+ 9·72	— 0·68
1929-30	215,540	215,054	3028	+ 12·96	+ 1·12	+ 14·08	— 0·54

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign + means an excess of males, and the sign — an excess of Females per 100 of population.

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	March, 1921.	March, 1930.
BASS:—		
Flinders	429	433
George Town	465	468
Launceston Central	3039	2846
Launceston East	3825	4974
Launceston North	3756	4460
Launceston West	3454	3830
Lilydale	1496	1280
Portland	751	723
Ringarooma	2204	1889
Scottsdale	1433	1333
St. Leonards	868	1302
Total Bass	21,720	23,538
DARWIN:—		
Circular Head	2421	2844
Devonport	2610	2747
Emu Bay	2787	3465
Gormanston	681	435
Kentish	2424	2434
King Island	541	550
Leven	2934	3047
Penguin	1189	1307
Queenstown	1531	1680
Strahan	416	371
Table Cape	2556	2713
Waratah	767	593
Zeehan	1523	1555
Total Darwin	22,380	23,741
DENISON:—		
Hobart Central	3286	2951
Hobart East	2344	1963
Hobart North	5041	5030
Hobart South	4001	3807
Hobart West	3367	3505
New Town	3030	3851
Queenborough	1800	2135
Total Denison	22,869	23,242
FRANKLIN:—		
Clarence	1797	2211
Esperance	1636	1711
Glenorchy	3659(*b*)	1200
Huon	1903	2128
Kingborough	2011	2189
Moonah	(*a*)	3928
Nelson	2463	3373
New Norfolk	2638	2831
Port Cygnet	1394	1488
Richmond	925	979
Sorell	1179	1124
Spring Bay	420	521
Tasman	697	668
Total Franklin	20,722	24,351
WILMOT:—		
Beaconsfield	1728	1705
Bothwell	1222	718
Brighton	1696	1598
Campbell Town	1301	1296
Deloraine	2806	2796
Evandale	1995	2589
Fingal	1432	1495
Glamorgan	442	462
Hamilton	997	1086
Latrobe	2084	2389
Longford	2137	2149
Oatlands	1614	1630
Westbury	1943	2044
Total Wilmot	21,397	21,957
Total Tasmania	109,088	116,829
Per Cent. of Population	51·04	54·09

(*a*) Included in Glenorchy. (*b*) Includes Moonah.

PARTY Strength, State General Elections.—1909-1928.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09
	Actually won	18	12
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate for Wilmot in 1913 who was not elected and one for Bass in 1922 who was elected.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

Districts.	Population.				
	Census, 1921.				31st March, 1930.
	M.	F.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
Old City	16,168	17,717	33,885	91·2	45,050
Queenborough	2519	3226	5745	78·1	
New Town	2441	2781	5222	87·8	
Hobart City	21,128	23,724	44,852	89·0	45,050
(*a*) Moonah, &c	2270	2212	4482	102·6	6700
(*b*) Brown's River Road	129	100	229	129·0	300
Denison — Census Electoral Boundaries	23,527	26,036	49,563	90·4	52,050
Denison — (*e*) 1922 Electoral Boundaries	18,662	20,643	39,305	90·4	40,350
Denison — Part transferred to Franklin	4865	5393	10,258	90·2	11,700
(*c*) Glenorchy (Suburban)	702	764	1466	91·9	2050
Bellerive (Ward)	570	688	1258	82·9	1500
Lindisfarne (Ward)	431	510	941	84·5	1150
Kingston Village and Beach	332	441	773	75·3	750
Hobart and Suburbs	25,562	28,439	54,001	89·9	57,500
(*d*) Metropolitan Area ("Knibbs")	25,185	28,176	53,361	89·4	56,800
Launceston—					
City (including Trevallyn and Invermay)	11,500	13,305	24,805	86·4	29,200
(*f*) Suburbs	980	1020	2000	96·1	
Launceston and Suburbs	12,480	14,325	26,805	87·1	29,200

(*a*) Moonah, Derwent Park, and suburban to Humphreys' Rivulet. (*b*) City boundary to Brown's River. (*c*) Humphreys' Rivulet to Granton on main road. (*d*) The metropolitan area of the Commonwealth Statistician differs from Hobart and suburbs (above) by including the rural parts of Glenorchy (Collinsvale, Collins Cap, Glenlusk, &c.), and excluding Kingston Village and Beach. The migratory population (263 males in Hobart at Census) is also omitted by him. (*e*) Hobart City boundaries—except that area outside Corby-Ave., Glen, Wentworth, & Reform sts., Proctor's Rd., and Lord-st. have been transferred to Franklin Electoral Division

(*f*) The Launceston Suburbs include those portions of adjoining municipalities: St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

Note: The Census populations of Hobart and Launceston are corrected for absentees such as hop-pickers, school children, &c. who were absent at the time of the census.

VITAL STATISTICS.

TASMANIA, 1930.

In the following tables births which have occurred in Tasmania since 1920 have been allocated to the districts where the parents were usually resident, and deaths have been referred to the districts which included the usual residence of the deceased. The district rates are consequently true measures of the matters presented, except in so far as a district contains a hospital or infirmary where the inmates are domiciled for extended periods. Prior to 1920 it was customary to record births, deaths, and marriages as pertaining to the district in which the event occurred. The district rates for these earlier years, however, have been adjusted as far as practicable so as to be reasonably comparable with the later results.

NOTE.—Figures in parenthesis refer to year 1929, except where otherwise indicated.

INCREASE OF POPULATION, 1930.

The increase to the population of Tasmania during 1930 is estimated at 1578 (2502) persons, of whom 895 (1102) were males and 683 (1400) were females. The particulars of natural increase and net migration are set out below:—

Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Births registered in 1930	2446	2339	4785
Deaths registered in 1930	1027	921	1948
Excess of Births	1419	1418	2837

Net Migration.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Arrivals	21,157	19,134	40,291
Departures	21,681	19,869	41,550
Net Migration	524	735	1,259

Births.

The number of births during 1930 was 4785, or 12 less than in 1929.

The birth rate per 1000 persons living was 22·10 for the year 1930, which was practically as low as it has ever been, and compares with an average rate of 24·83 per 1000 for the decade 1920-29. The average rate for the three years 1919-21—ten years ago—was 26·73 per 1000.

The results for the geographical divisions of the State, for the two years, show only such differences as might be due to the vagaries of small numbers. Among these differences are the compensating movements in the figures for Hobart, city, and suburbs respectively. During the past four years the numbers of births in the city of Hobart have risen and fallen in alternate years, while in the suburbs they have risen and fallen in other alternate years, with the result that for the Metropolitan District the results have been fairly stable.

The following table gives a comparison between the town and country rates over an extended period, and shows the decline of the birth rate which has been a general experience for many years past:—

Births per 1000 *of Population.*

	1930.	1929.	1920-29.	1911-20.
Urban districts	19·1	19·6	22·7	26·9 (*a*)
Rural districts	24·4	24·6	26·2	29·7 (*a*)
Tasmania	22·10	22·44	24·83	28·12

(*a*) Approximate.

DEATHS.

During 1930 there were 1948 (2176) deaths registered, which is the lowest number recorded since 1926. The improvement was chiefly in the rural districts—1105 (910)—where there were 195 deaths fewer than in the previous year. In the urban area also there was a small net decrease of 33 deaths. The death rate per 1000 persons for Tasmania, 9·00 (10·18) was most favourable, showing a decline of 118 deaths per 100,000 of population, and is the lowest recorded for Tasmania.

The death rate for urban districts was 11·1 (11·6), the greatest decline being in Devonport where the rate was 6·9 (10·2). Rural districts showed the remarkably low rate of 7·4 (9·1) per 1000 persons. This rate is the lowest on record for rural districts in Tasmania.

The urban death rate is adversely affected by the inclusion of deaths in the New Town Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium, which properly should be distributed over the State. The rate for the Southern Rural Division is similarly affected by the location of the Mental Diseases Hospital within that Division.

The figures in the following table represent the results after distributing the deaths in these institutions on a population basis:—

Deaths per 1000 *of Population.*

	1930.	1929.	1920-29.
Urban districts	10·8	11·4	11·5
Rural districts	7·7	9·3	8·5
Tasmania	9·00	10·18	9·75

The incidence of various causes in these results is given below:—

Causes of Deaths.

NOTE.—In this paragraph the figures in parentheses are for the decade 1920-29.

The year 1929 had an abnormally heavy death roll, and consequently there is little gratification in using that year in comparison with the more favourable results for 1930. A more valid comparison is obtained by taking, as the base, the results for the previous decade. During the decade 1920-29 the average number of deaths each year was 2074, or 9·75 per 1000 persons living, whereas, during 1930 the number of deaths per year was reduced to 1948—a rate of 9·00 per 1000. The improvement was almost general throughout all causes of death, the exceptions being cancer 206 (185), cerebal hæmorrhage 103 (97), heart disease (organic) 300 (278), other diseases of the circulatory system 59 (38), and external causes 138 (119). Favourable results were most noticeable in the following causes:—Typhoid 2 (12), influenza 5 (23), tuberculosis 129 (145), bronchitis 25 (39), pneumonia and broncho-pneumonia 138 (169), diarrhœa, and enteritis 30 (66), Bright's disease 52 (65).

INFANTILE MORTALITY.

The number of deaths under 1 year of age at 242 was smaller in 1930 than in any other year, except 1926 when it was 232. When taken in relation to the number of births subject to the risk of death the rate per 1000 was 50·6 in 1930, against the best rate of 46·5 per 1000 in 1926. The average rate for the ten years 1920-29 was 58·6 per 1000. In comparison with the average deaths during the decade 1920-29 the most noticeable changes were in the following causes:—Broncho-pneumonia 4 (16), pneumonia 12 (21), diarrhœa and enteritis 23 (42), whooping cough 3 (9).

The death rate of children under 1 *month*—usually considered to be due to prenatal causes—was rather higher than the recent average, while the rate from preventable causes—over one, but under 12 months—was considerably below the recent average.

The following table gives a comparison of the number of deaths in each of the three chief groups of causes of deaths under one *year*.

	1930.	1929.	Average, 1920-29.
Diseases of respiratory system	20	41	43
Diseases of stomach	24	23	45
Prenatal causes	175	151	170

The difference between town and country, with respect to "preventable" infant mortality may be inferred from the following table:—

Infant Deaths Over One Month of Age per 1000 *Births.*

	1930.	1929.	Average, 1924-29.
Urban districts	19	28	29
Rural districts	15	17	18
Tasmania	16·5	21·3	22·3

Still-Births.

During 1930 there were 155 (127) still-births registered, representing 3·1 (2·6) per cent. of all births, compared with a decennial average (1920-29) of 3·0 per cent. Still-births and infant deaths under one month of age equalled 66 (59) per 1000 live-births, compared with 17 (21) infant deaths per 1000 live-births from "preventable" causes.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

During 1930 there were 1470 (1110) cases of infectious diseases notified. Scarlet fever was prevalent with 486 (314) cases, the most since 1923. Diphtheria, 572 (488) showed an increase also, but the most important departure was the unprecedented increase in the number of cases of infantile paralysis, which rose from 12 cases in 1929 to 124 in 1930. The figures for the principal diseases are as follows:—

	1930.	1929.	1928.
Typhoid	27	49	53
Scarlet fever	486	314	189
Diphtheria	572	488	909
Phthisis	203	177	208
Syphilis	26	34	29
Puerperal fever	27	25	21

MARRIAGES.

The number of marriages registered during 1930 was 1450, against 1712 in 1929 and 1499 in 1928. The marriage rate per 1000 persons, which had been increasing from 6·79 in 1926 to 6·82 in 1927, 7·07 in 1928, and 8.02 in 1929, declined in 1930 to 6·71, which is the lowest since 1918, when the rate was 5·71.

E. T. McPHEE, Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1930.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer.	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	20·94	8·54	12·40	49·8	28·6	8·0	5·4	7	41	5	3	92	31	137	51	52	36	66
Victoria	18·56	8·94	9·62	46·5	29·8	5·0	5·3	5	50	10	2	104	46	146	56	48	56	61
Queensland	20·14	7·93	12·21	40·2	28·0	2·0	4·0	6	38	3	2	79	26	131	41	54	49	74
South Australia	17·19	8·35	8·84	48·3	26·7	5·4	6·7	...	44	6	2	102	41	104	56	47	60	64
West Australia	21·98	9·02	12·96	46·7	26·2	10·1	3·2	10	52	8	4	100	22	111	48	46	44	105
Tasmania	22·10	9·00	13·10	50·6	36·2	4·8	4·2	9	51	8	1	95	48	139	64	24	76	64
Commonwealth	19·93	8·59	11·34	47·2	*n*	*n*	*n*	6	44	6	3	95	23	134	51	49	48	68
New Zealand	18·80	8·56	10·24	34·5	24·1	1·1	3·9	4	37	8	3	102	46	200	45	40	29	69
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	17·60	8·71	8·89	49·9	27·9	10·0	4·4	6	46	5	4	99	34	155	50	56	33	62
Melbourne	16·15	8·91	7·24	50·7	31·1	6·1	6·5	4	56	11	2	113	49	147	58	54	43	53
Brisbane	16·71	8·43	8·28	40·0	15·0	1·0	3·0	6	42	4	2	108	31	151	42	62	40	60
Adelaide	14·30	9·25	5·05	55·1	28·9	5·2	8·8	...	63	7	2	113	49	116	64	55	67	63
Perth	20·81	10·41	10·40	51·2	25·9	16·3*	2·4	11	66	9	5	128	28	139	54	59	61	93
Hobart	18·03	11·66	6·37	63·0	48·7	7·6	3·8	19	113	12	2	122	75	193	72	40	126	52
Launceston	20·36	10·76	9·60	75·2	58·5	3·3	6·7	3	45	7	...	153	48	136	48	24	95	71
Auckland	14·25	9·06	5·19	35·1	25·1	0·7	2·3	6	43	12	4	106	44	243	49	36	19	61
Christchurch	16·44	9·57	6·87	41·1	31·0	0·5	4·4	2	45	7	3	141	58	271	34	47	21	64
Dunedin	15·12	9·32	5·80	33·3	21·7	...	3·1	4	38	13	4	124	68	211	52	49	38	38
Wellington	19·14	9·24	*9·90	40·1	29·5	0·4	4·5	6	53	9	9	114	46	210	49	41	33	80

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 159, 160, 161, and 162. D = Digestive Diseases, No. 113. R = Diseases of Respiratory System.
* All Diseases of Digestive System. *n* Not available.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1930.

Month.	Births.				Deaths.							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	399	22·12	22	5·5	131	7·26	10	25	6	1	...	0·66	72·2	50·4
February	397	22·01	19	4·8	155	8·59	26	66	16	7	1	1·43	76·8	54·0
March	384	21·29	12	3·1	168	9·31	18	47	12	4	1	0·92	71·3	50·7
April	415	23·00	18	4·3	132	7·32	13	31	9	3	...	3·00	62·8	47·1
May	386	21·40	13	3·4	169	9·37	26	67	19	1	1	2·85	59·5	44·2
June	389	21·56	32	8·2	151	8·37	22	57	15	2	4	0·64	53·3	38·1
July	396	21·95	20	5·1	183	10·14	19	48	15	...	3	5·58	55·5	42·7
August	367	20·34	8	2·2	172	9·54	24	65	18	1	3	5·00	55·7	40·5
September	474	26·28	18	3·8	198	10·98	22	46	15	2	3	3·03	59·6	42·7
October	395	21·90	18	4·6	156	8·65	16	41	12	...	3	3·24	66·2	47·3
November	363	20·12	19	5·2	164	9·09	27	74	21	1	1	2·98	66·4	46·5
December	420	23·28	21	5·0	169	9·37	19	45	15	2	...	4·26	70·6	52·0
Total	4785	22·10	220	4·6	1948	9·00	242	50·6	173	24	20	33·59	64·2	46·4

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 159, 160, 161, and 162.
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 112 and 113.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBERS and Annual Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Rate per 1000 Births.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.
1830	24,279	460	270	163	...	18·95	11·12	6·71	...
1835	40,172	730	525	356	...	18·17	13·07	8·86	...
1840	45,999	404	501	457	...	22·61	10·89	9·93	...
1866–70	97,597	2956	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871	101,393	3053	1355	598	260	30·11	13·36	5·90	85
1872	102,467	3013	1411	632	306	29·40	13·77	6·17	102
1873	103,673	3048	1512	659	266	29·40	14·58	6·35	87
1874	104,286	3097	1690	712	321	29·70	16·21	6·83	104
1875	104,000	3105	2079	689	407	29·86	19·99	6·63	131
1876	104,644	3149	1733	746	286	30·09	16·56	7·13	91
1877	106,354	3211	2040	831	365	30·19	19·18	7·81	114
1878	108,576	3502	1701	866	375	32·25	15·67	7·98	107
1879	111,250	3564	1688	804	384	32·04	15·17	7·23	108
1880	113,648	3739	1832	840	420	32·90	16·12	7·39	112
1881	116,280	3918	1733	856	405	33·69	14·90	7·36	103
1882	119,124	4043	1906	969	419	33·94	16·00	8·13	104
1883	121,877	4259	2122	1120	528	34·95	17·41	9·19	124
1884	124,971	4578	1990	1003	457	36·63	15·92	8·03	100
1885	127,763	4637	2036	1054	522	36·29	15·94	8·25	113
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5·59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1538	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,274	5755	2197	1668	451	26·98	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	214,777	5817	1997	1674	324	27·08	9·30	7·79	55·7
1923	215,327	5657	2137	1592	326	26·27	9·92	7·39	57·6
1924	214,687	5383	2123	1529	296	25·07	9·89	7·12	55·0
1925	213,469	5218	1996	1504	287	24·45	9·35	7·05	55·0
1926	211,216	4988	1912	1435	232	23·62	9·05	6·79	46·5
1927	210,000	4833	2033	1432	256	23·01	9·68	6·82	53·0
1928	211,943	4691	2132	1498	300	22·13	10·06	7·08	64·0
1929	213,763	4797	2176	1712	256	22·44	10·18	8·01	53·4
1930	213,469	4785	1948	1450	242	22·10	9·00	6·61	50·6

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1930.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1930.	1929.	1930.	1929.	1928.	Decennial Average. 1911-20.
Hobart City	45,306	809	858	17·9	19·1	17·4	...
„ Suburbs *	12,822	239	186	18·6	15·6	21·4	...
Total Hobart District	58,128	1048	1044	18·0	18·4	18·2	...
Launceston City and Suburbs	29,365	598	597	20·4	20·7	20·8	...
Devonport	6400	152	160	23·8	25·1	24·8	...
Total Urban Districts	93,893	1798	1801	19·1	19·6	19·5	26·9 (a)
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	42,960	1047	1013	24·4	23·5	24·1	...
North-Eastern Division	18,640	454	469	24·4	24·6	23·6	...
North Midland Division†	10,740	225	234	20·9	21·8	20·2	...
Midland Division	8950	193	212	21·6	23·6	21·7	...
South-Eastern Division ‡	9660	217	216	22·5	21·2	19·5	...
Southern Division ‡	22,710	586	609	25·8	29·2	29·0	...
Western Division	8940	265	243	29·6	27·9	26·2	...
Total Rural Divisions	122,600	2987	2996	24·4	24·6	24·1	29·7 (a)
Tasmania	216,493	4785	4797	22·10	22·44	22·13	28·12

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1930.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000.			
		1930.	1929.	1930.	1929.	1928.	Decennial Average. 1911-20.
Hobart City	45,306	565	563	12·5	12·5	13·9	...
„ Suburbs *	12,822	113	98	8·8	8·2	8·6	...
Total Hobart District	58,128	678	661	11·7	11·6	12·8	...
Launceston City and Suburbs	29,365	316	345	10·8	12·0	11·1	...
Devonport	6400	44	65	6·9	10·2	8·3	...
Total Urban Districts	93,893	1038	1071	11·1	11·6	12·0	12·7 (a)
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	42,960	301	363	7·0	8·4	7·8	...
North-Eastern Division	18,640	142	174	7·6	9·1	8·2	...
North Midland Division†	10,740	97	104	9·0	9·7	8·0	...
Midland Division	8950	66	81	7·4	9·0	8·8	...
South-Eastern Division ‡	9660	64	96	6·6	9·4	8·0	...
Southern Division ‡	22,710	188	220	8·3	10·6	10·7	...
Western Division	8940	52	67	5·8	7·7	9·8	...
Total Rural Divisions	122,600	910	1105	7·4	9·1	8·6	8·6 (a)
Tasmania	216,493	1948	2176	9·00	10·18	10·06	10·11

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

(a) Rough estimate calculated so as to be fairly comparable with 1928, 1929, and 1930.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1930.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Annual Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1930.	Still Births, 1929.
		1930.	1929.	1930.	1929.	1928.		
Hobart City	809	46	51	57	59	82	32	20
„ Suburbs*	239	20	7	84	38	67	6	5
Total Hobart District	1048	66	58	63	56	78	38	25
Launceston City and Suburbs	598	45	49	75	82	71	18	14
Devonport	152	2	8	13	50	57	6	3
Total Urban Districts	1798	113	115	63	64	74	62	42
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1047	51	49	49	48	62	34	28
North-Eastern Division	454	18	23	40	49	48	11	16
North-Midland Division†	225	9	10	40	43	47	10	8
Midland Division	193	9	14	47	66	47	6	7
South-Eastern Division‡	217	6	3	28	14	37	7	6
Southern Division‡	586	22	32	38	53	64	20	13
Western Division	265	14	10	53	41	81	5	7
Total Rural Divisions	2987	129	141	43	47	58	93	85
Tasmania	4785	242	256	50·6	53·4	64·0	155	127

The Decennial Average, 1911-20, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 90; Rural Districts, 56; and for Tasmania, 67·5.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Annual Rates Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1930.	1929.	1928.	1930.	1929.	1928.
Hobart City	43	38	36	14	21	45
„ Suburbs*	50	22	40	34	16	28
Total Hobart District	45	36	37	18	20	41
Launceston City and Suburbs	53	40	24	22	42	47
Devonport	...	25	38	2	25	19
Total Urban Districts	44	36	33	19	28	41
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	30	32	37	19	17	25
North-Eastern Division	26	36	33	14	13	15
North Midland Division†	22	30	19	18	13	28
Midland Division	16	42	36	31	24	10
South-Eastern Division‡	23	9	16	5	5	21
Southern Division‡	28	31	39	10	21	25
Western Division	45	12	31	8	29	49
Total Rural Divisions	28	30	34	16	17	24
Tasmania	34·1	32·1	33·3	16·5	21·3	30·7

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1930, IN EACH MUNICIPALITY.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1930.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			Rate per 1000 Natural Increase.
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	45,306	428	381	809	294	271	565	134	110	244	5·4
,, Suburbs*	12,822	126	113	239	50	63	113	76	50	126	9·8
Launceston	29,365	302	296	598	162	154	316	140	142	282	9·6
Devonport	6400	80	72	152	21	23	44	59	49	108	16·9
Total Urban Districts	93,893	936	862	1798	527	511	1038	409	351	760	8·0
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISON—											
Circular Head	6360	86	65	151	17	15	32	69	50	119	18·7
Deloraine	5380	63	62	125	19	17	36	44	45	89	16·6
Emu Bay	7020	89	99	188	21	24	45	68	75	143	20·4
Kentish	4480	44	50	94	7	14	21	37	36	73	16·3
King Island	970	13	7	20	7	5	12	6	2	8	8·6
Latrobe	4220	52	39	91	18	19	37	34	20	54	12·8
Leven	6030	81	73	154	32	26	58	49	47	96	15·9
Penguin	2820	22	38	60	8	4	12	14	34	48	17·0
Table Cape	5680	84	80	164	26	22	48	58	58	116	20·4
Total North-Western Division	42,960	534	513	1047	155	146	301	379	367	746	17·4
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield	3410	35	27	62	17	9	26	18	18	36	10·6
Fingal	3200	52	46	98	7	12	19	45	34	79	24·7
Flinders Island	850	15	11	26	5	—	5	10	11	21	24·7
George Town	1010	12	8	20	1	6	7	11	2	13	12·9
Lilydale	2400	17	22	39	12	12	24	5	10	15	6·2
Portland	1450	13	24	37	7	3	10	6	21	27	18·6
Ringarooma	3720	48	48	96	11	5	16	37	43	80	21·5
Scottsdale	2600	36	40	76	21	14	35	15	26	41	15·7
Total North-Eastern Division	18,640	228	226	454	81	61	142	147	165	312	16·7
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale	1720	15	28	43	8	7	15	7	21	28	16·3
Longford	3620	39	41	80	19	20	39	20	21	41	11·3
St. Leonards‡	1600	15	11	26	6	4	10	9	7	16	10·0
Westbury	3800	38	38	76	21	12	33	17	26	43	11·3
Total N. Midland Division	10,740	107	118	225	54	43	97	53	75	128	11·9
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1600	11	14	25	3	4	7	8	10	18	11·2
Campbell Town	1550	33	26	59	8	9	17	25	17	42	27·1
Hamilton	2180	20	18	38	12	3	15	8	15	23	10·5
Oatlands	2920	27	39	66	13	10	23	14	29	43	14·7
Ross	700	2	3	5	2	2	4	—	1	1	1·4
Total Midland Division	8950	93	100	193	38	28	66	55	72	127	14·2
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1770	28	15	43	6	9	15	22	6	28	15·8
Clarence†	1280	10	16	26	2	2	4	8	14	22	17·2
Glamorgan	760	6	9	15	2	4	6	4	5	9	11·8
Green Ponds	1040	10	8	18	5	2	7	5	6	11	10·6
Richmond	1810	16	23	39	5	5	10	11	18	29	16·0
Sorell	1950	36	32	68	13	4	17	23	28	51	26·2
Spring Bay	1050	4	4	8	3	2	5	1	2	3	2·8
Total South-Eastern Division	9660	110	107	217	36	28	64	74	79	153	15·9
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	580	9	6	15	2	1	3	7	5	12	20·7
Esperance	3370	44	37	81	10	11	21	34	26	60	17·8
Huon	4270	82	66	148	15	12	27	67	54	121	28·4
Kingborough†	3820	36	23	59	16	11	27	20	12	32	8·4
New Norfolk	6520	83	83	166	49	29	78	34	54	88	13·5
Port Cygnet	2710	40	45	85	9	15	24	31	30	61	22·5
Tasman	1440	13	19	32	4	4	8	9	15	24	16·6
Total Southern Division	22,710	307	279	586	105	83	188	202	196	398	17·5
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	900	12	12	24	8	1	9	4	11	15	16·7
Queenstown	3250	56	49	105	11	8	19	45	41	86	26·5
Strahan	770	6	11	17	1	1	2	5	10	15	19·5
Waratah	1180	9	21	30	3	2	5	6	19	25	21·3
Zeehan	2840	48	41	89	8	9	17	40	32	72	25·3
Total Western Division	8940	131	134	265	31	21	52	100	113	213	23·8
Total Country Divisions	122,600	1510	1477	2987	500	410	910	1010	1067	2077	17·0
Total	216,493	2446	2339	4785	1027	921	1948	1419	1418	2837	13·10
Per cent. to Total	..	51·12	48·88	100·00	52·72	47·28	100·00	50·02	49·98	100·00	—

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Country Births and Deaths occurring in City Hospitals and Nursing Homes are ascribed to the districts where they belong

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY. Year / Mean Population	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	Rate per 1000 Population. 1930.	Average rate per 1000 Population. 1920-29.
Mean Population	213,274	214,777	215,327	214,687	213,469	211,216	210 000	211,943	213,763	216,493		
Hobart, City	1131	1161	1075	1016	1016	929	904	771	858	809	17·9	22·3
„ Suburbs(a)	156	199	206	233	206	171	195	252	186	239	18·6	24·0
Launceston (b)	624	623	586	610	554	555	498	592	597	598	20·4	22·9
Devonport	179	188	201	192	155	143	150	158	160	152	23·8	26·6
Total Urban Division	2090	2171	2068	2051	1931	1798	1747	1773	1801	1798	19·1	22·7
Circular Head	168	174	193	192	176	175	165	151	152	151	23·7	28·0
Deloraine	169	175	192	163	139	125	104	126	114	125	23·2	25·4
Emu Bay	182	181	187	174	192	161	148	157	146	188	26·8	27·2
Kentish	144	128	133	113	151	110	107	98	92	94	21·0	24·1
King Island	38	42	33	36	28	25	30	28	31	20	21·6	31·3
Latrobe	99	137	110	96	107	121	108	79	96	91	21·6	29·1
Leven	181	177	171	176	165	157	152	161	156	154	25·5	27·8
Penguin	90	80	93	81	72	73	46	69	57	60	21·3	26·2
Table Cape	197	191	196	171	146	169	168	164	169	164	28·9	30·6
Total N.W. Division	1268	1285	1308	1202	1176	1116	1028	1033	1013	1047	24·4	27·3
Beaconsfield	86	81	76	79	66	67	60	61	79	62	18·2	21·8
Fingal	92	90	99	79	78	79	86	86	83	98	30·6	25·9
Flinders Island	35	35	25	26	23	26	20	25	18	26	30·6	29·2
George Town	22	19	19	25	19	17	18	19	20	20	19·8	18·5
Lilydale	93	78	68	55	63	53	67	59	60	39	16·2	23·9
Portland	38	31	41	21	40	29	36	28	33	37	25·5	23·2
Ringarooma	150	147	119	133	123	125	107	113	104	96	25·8	28·8
Scottsdale	103	97	82	92	73	68	59	63	72	76	29·2	28·9
Total N.E. Division.	619	578	529	510	485	464	453	454	469	454	24·3	25·5
Evandale	36	46	43	39	41	38	39	47	31	43	25·0	24·3
Longford	116	99	87	88	98	87	89	75	108	80	22·1	24·8
St. Leonards(b)	52	40	44	40	44	33	39	22	15	26	16·2	20·5
Westbury	95	97	91	84	94	77	78	71	80	76	20·0	21·9
Total N. Mid. Division.	299	282	265	251	277	235	245	215	234	225	20·9	23·1
Bothwell	41	37	28	41	31	30	32	25	30	25	15·6	18·0
Campbell Town	43	44	48	30	53	46	48	40	53	59	38·1	29·6
Hamilton	50	60	48	52	49	71	52	40	37	38	17·4	24·9
Oatlands	98	87	104	81	91	73	78	73	72	66	22·6	27·9
Ross	17	20	19	15	14	14	17	14	20	5	7·1	23·1
Total Midland Division	249	248	247	219	238	234	227	192	212	193	21·6	25·0
Brighton	54	61	46	47	44	43	47	37	49	43	24·3	24·6
Clarence	74	77	102	84	81	89	75	19	10	26	20·3	19·1
Glamorgan	25	32	35	26	27	22	18	19	20	15	19·7	31·4
Green Ponds	30	25	35	26	34	27	28	12	20	18	17·3	23·6
Richmond	45	59	43	58	51	39	55	46	40	39	21·5	26·7
Sorell	53	75	72	58	51	83	58	45	61	68	34·9	29·9
Spring Bay	14	16	16	21	20	17	27	12	16	8	7·6	16·4
Total S.E. Division	295	345	349	320	308	320	308	190	216	217	22·5	24·1
Bruny	12	20	9	12	11	16	16	11	12	15	25·9	20·4
Esperance	100	92	95	80	94	82	87	95	86	81	24·0	27·8
Huon	124	139	144	135	102	136	140	115	145	148	34·7	31·9
Kingborough	86	102	94	83	92	95	94	69	63	59	15·5	24·7
New Norfolk	203	205	201	193	185	173	167	198	188	166	25·5	29·0
Port Cygnet	92	92	82	62	82	59	74	80	86	85	31·4	29·1
Tasman	35	25	31	34	28	33	33	43	29	32	22·2	22·1
Total S. Division	652	675	656	599	594	594	611	611	609	586	25·8	27·9
Gormanston	45	28	24	30	16	18	23	11	2	24	26·7	21·8
Queenstown	86	81	85	66	68	75	63	79	105	105	32·3	29·0
Strahan	26	29	29	24	9	21	13	21	14	17	22·1	27·8
Waratah	56	49	40	51	57	54	55	39	40	30	25·4	33·7
Zeehan	70	46	57	60	59	59	60	73	82	89	31·3	24·2
Total Western Division	283	233	235	231	209	227	214	223	243	265	29·6	27·5
Total Country Divisions	3665	3646	3589	3332	3287	3190	3086	2918	2996	2987	24·4	26·2
Total Births (affecting Population)	5755	5817	5657	5383	5218	4988	4833	4691	4797	4785	22·10	24·83
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	26·98	27·08	26·27	25·07	24·45	23·62	23·01	22·13	22·44	22·10	...	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill, which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District.

NOTE.—Since 1920 births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are ascribed to the districts to which they properly belong. Previous to 1920 births are ascribed to the district where they were registered.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	Rate per 1000 Population.	Average Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	213,274	214,777	215,327	214,687	213,469	211,216	210,000	211,943	213,763	216,493	1930.	1920-29.
Hobart, City	594	567	590	555	543	552	552	619	563	565	12·5	12·5
„ Suburbs (a)	67	57	64	63	63	61	75	101	98	113	8·8	8·7
Launceston (b)	314	257	335	331	288	275	323	316	345	316	10·8	11·3
Devonport	60	52	65	59	62	52	63	53	65	44	6·9	9·2
Total Urban Division	1035	933	1054	1008	956	940	1013	1089	1071	1038	11·1	11·5
Circular Head	34	34	42	53	35	32	27	32	48	32	5·0	6·0
Deloraine	49	51	63	49	53	42	42	58	51	36	6·6	8·9
Emu Bay	52	31	35	44	42	40	34	41	39	45	6·4	6·2
Kentish	45	33	32	32	29	40	28	32	46	21	4·7	7·1
King Island	6	10	2	6	9	7	7	9	6	12	13·0	6·7
Latrobe	58	45	31	39	41	37	45	49	50	37	8·8	12·5
Leven	76	58	53	51	46	48	54	56	66	58	9·6	9·1
Penguin	10	24	17	17	12	12	14	11	11	12	4·3	5·3
Table Cape	49	43	45	43	41	37	48	48	46	48	8·5	7·6
Total N.W. Division	379	329	320	334	308	295	299	336	363	301	7·0	7·7
Beaconsfield	33	29	35	44	35	32	21	36	28	26	7·6	9·6
Fingal	34	32	40	36	26	26	27	25	28	19	5·9	9·0
Flinders Island	10	8	7	11	5	17	6	6	11	5	5·9	10·2
George Town	2	8	11	8	7	14	7	5	6	7	6·9	7·4
Lilydale	29	17	11	20	21	15	17	23	18	24	10·0	6·9
Portland	17	12	13	6	8	10	14	10	10	10	6·9	7·3
Ringarooma	35	37	27	26	31	23	33	28	32	16	4·3	7·1
Scottsdale	30	37	37	36	30	26	34	25	41	35	13·5	11·1
Total N.E. Division	190	180	181	187	163	163	159	158	174	142	7·6	8·7
Evandale	15	16	18	15	17	12	8	9	13	15	8·7	8·8
Longford	40	40	48	47	41	30	46	29	38	39	10·8	10·8
St. Leonards (b)	15	13	10	13	13	4	15	9	10	10	6·2	6·5
Westbury	31	27	35	39	31	30	35	38	43	33	8·7	8·8
Total N. Mid. Division	101	96	111	114	102	76	104	85	104	97	9·0	9·1
Bothwell	19	19	14	15	9	16	11	17	12	7	4·4	8·2
Campbell Town	23	22	24	17	19	22	23	19	24	17	11·0	14·0
Hamilton	16	12	19	15	17	18	13	11	15	15	6·9	7·5
Oatlands	25	25	23	30	28	27	25	23	27	23	7·9	8·8
Ross	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	8	3	4	5·7	4·6
Total Mid. Division	86	80	83	79	75	86	76	78	81	66	7·4	8·9
Brighton	19	22	17	15	15	12	19	15	14	15	8·5	8·6
Clarence	27	19	34	35	41	28	35	9	9	4	3·1	8·0
Glamorgan	5	7	9	5	4	10	5	6	7	6	7·9	8·5
Green Ponds	9	12	13	5	8	9	9	8	8	7	6·7	7·9
Richmond	16	13	17	18	13	20	11	19	17	10	5·5	8·6
Sorell	15	26	19	24	19	18	20	16	30	17	8·7	10·2
Spring Bay	4	2	8	10	10	4	8	5	11	5	4·8	6·3
Total S.E. Division	95	101	117	112	110	101	107	78	96	64	6·6	8·5
Bruny	3	7	6	1	4	2	3	8	2	3	5·2	5·7
Esperance	26	22	26	24	17	26	22	28	23	21	6·2	7·4
Huon	34	44	25	37	23	23	32	32	32	27	6·3	7·7
Kingborough	34	26	30	26	27	29	30	27	28	27	7·1	8·3
New Norfolk	81	79	82	86	88	83	84	98	99	78	12·0	13·5
Port Cygnet	22	19	23	21	26	13	17	24	26	24	8·9	7·8
Tasman	12	14	10	13	8	3	11	8	10	8	5·6	6·4
Total S. Division	212	211	202	208	193	179	199	225	220	188	8·3	9·3
Gormanston	12	2	8	3	6	3	4	...	4	9	10·0	4·9
Queenstown	37	22	24	36	42	28	23	28	33	19	5·8	10·7
Strahan	4	7	4	5	4	8	5	5	3	2	2·6	6·9
Waratah	19	13	11	11	10	11	17	15	15	5	4·2	8·9
Zeehan	27	23	22	26	27	22	27	35	12	17	6·0	9·5
Total W. Division	99	67	69	81	89	72	76	83	67	52	5·8	9·1
Total Country Divisions	1162	1064	1083	1115	1040	972	1020	1043	1105	910	7·4	8·5
Total (affecting Population)	2197	1997	2137	2123	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	1948	9·00	9·75
Death-rate per 1000	10·30	9·30	9·92	9·89	9·35	9·05	9·68	10·06	10·18	9·00	...	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards Municipality is included in Launceston.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return

Deaths occurring in Hospital are ascribed to the District to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS under One Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1930.

(Cases where Parents were not married at date of Children's Births.)

	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	1048	29	24	53	9	170	63
Launceston	598	18	14	32	5	156	75
Other Districts	3139	66	69	135	7	52	43
Tasmania	4785	113	107	220	21	95	51

Births, Illegitimate Births, and Deaths of Illegitimate Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births: Decennial Summary.

	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	Average.
Hobart	5·1	5·4	4·9	4·6	4·9	5·4	6·0	5·4	5·6	6·9	5·4
Launceston	5·4	5·9	6·9	7·8	5·4	6·3	5·5	7·9	7·7	9·2	6·8
Other Districts	4·3	4·4	4·3	4·8	4·3	4·1	2·6	2·8	2·8	3·5	3·8
Tasmania	4·6	4·8	4·8	5·1	4·6	4·6	4·0	4·3	4·4	5·4	4·7
Commonwealth	*n*	4·7	4·7	4·7	4·7	4·6	4·6	4·6	4·5	4·8	*n*

NOTE.—Previous to 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are shown in the district where they occurred. Since 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

n Not available.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1930.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1930. *(Under* 1 *year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	...	1	2	3	13	3
Intestinal Obstruction	...	1	...	1	5	1
Disease of the Joints	1	...	...	1	5	4
Congenital Malformations	2	..	...	2	9	6
Congenital Debility	2	...	1	3	13	5
Prematurity	4	3	3	10	45	18
Asphyxia	...	...	1	1	5	1
Total	9	5	7	21	95	51

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population registered in each of the last 10 years.

STILL BIRTHS.

District.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.
Hobart	38	25	36	45	28	38	37	53	56	40
Launceston	18	14	11	16	14	23	23	25	37	20
Devonport	6	3	2	4	3	4	4	8	5	7
North-Western Division	34	28	33	41	38	45	34	30	45	44
North-Eastern „	11	16	20	14	17	12	21	16	13	11
North Midland „	10	8	8	19	6	5	11	7	8	8
Midland „	6	7	6	9	8	3	10	6	4	7
South-Eastern „	7	6	6	6	2	8	13	8	3	7
Southern „	20	14	20	17	12	10	20	8	8	9
Western „	5	7	5	5	10	6	6	8	8	17
Total	155	128	147	176	138	154	179	169	187	170
Percentage of Still Births to Births and Still Births combined	3·14	2·60	3·04	3·51	2·69	3·00	3·22	2·90	3·11	2·87

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	13	24	21	22	19	28	26	33	33	27

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	5	7	4	1	...	2	...	3	3	2
Total Registrations not affecting Population	173	159	172	199	157	184	205	205	223	199

NOTE.—Previous to 1924 Still Births are shown in the District where they occurred. Since 1924 Still Births are allocated to the District where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2333	2382	2295	2382	2465	2549	2595	2768	2872	2786
	Females	2232	2184	2173	2205	2295	2428	2571	2648	2692	2661
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	113	116	96	133	119	115	105	120	123	158
	Females	107	115	127	113	109	126	112	121	130	150
Still Births	Males	81	68	70	99	83	97	87	94	104	97
	Females	74	60	77	77	55	57	92	75	83	73
Under Births Legitimation Act		13	24	21	22	19	28	26	33	33	27
Under Births Amendment Act		5	7	4	1	...	2	...	3	3	2
Grand total		4958	4956	4863	5032	5145	5402	5588	5862	6040	5954

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923	1922.	1921.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1027	1164	1128	1074	1040	1081	1177	1140	1084	1166
	Females	921	1012	*1004	959	872	915	946	997	913	1031
*Deaths—On Foreign Ships at Sea	Males	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
		1949	2176	2133	2034	1912	1997	2123	2137	1997	2197

NOTE.—Still Births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1930.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1930.	1929.	1930.	1929.	1930.	1929.	1930.	1929.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	179	3	12	215	221	2	8	72	73
" Homœopathic, Hobart	8	1	...	10	21	1	...	3	1
" Repatriation, Hobart	18	...	...	6	9	...	...	...	1
" Infectious Diseases, Hobart	47	...	...	23	14	...	...	2	4
" Alexandra, Hobart	31	500	436	16	13	174	141	3	1
Private Hospitals, Hobart	37	14	18	50	64	2	6	7	19
Infirmary, New Town	251	...	...	48	50	...	...	...	...
Consumptive Sanatorium, New Town	44	...	...	30	28	...	...	...	...
Home (Salv. Army), Hobart	n	420	447	18	10	129	141	1	1
Nursing Homes, Hobart									
Hospital, Public, Launceston	149	3	4	199	192	...	2	78	68
" Homœopathic, Launceston	n	...	...	6	10	...	...	1	3
" Queen Victoria, Launceston	6	240	220	21	9	107	101	3	...
Home for Invalids, Launceston	n	...	...	9	11	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	n	...	2	12	20	...	...	3	5
Nursing Homes, Launceston	n	315	350	8	3	128	146	1	...
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	72	182	151	65	85	103	80	49	61
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	10	84	69	6	22	...	...	...	...
Mental Diseases, New Norfolk	633	...	...	38	39	...	...	...	...
Total	n	1762	1709	780	821	646	625	223	237

n Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1930.

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	66	27	44	112	135	294	...	678
Launceston (b)	45	10	12	52	66	131	...	316
Devonport	2	2	6	4	8	22	...	44
Total Urban Districts	113	39	62	168	209	447	...	1038
North-Western Division	51	10	16	43	67	114	...	301
North-Eastern Division	18	8	14	14	30	58	...	142
North-Midland Division†	9	4	5	8	15	56	...	97
Midland Division	9	4	5	9	14	25	..	66
South-Eastern Division‡	6	3	3	7	12	33	...	64
Southern Division‡	22	6	15	33	40	72	...	188
Western Division	14	2	1	10	9	16	...	52
Total Rural Divisions	129	37	59	124	187	374	...	910
Tasmania	242	76	121	292	396	821	...	1948

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	9·7	4·0	6·5	16·5	19·9	43·4	...	100·0
Launceston (b	13·9	3·5	3·8	16·4	20·9	41·5	...	100·0
Devonport	9·1	...	13·6	9·1	18·2	50·0	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	11·0	3·7	6·0	16·2	20·1	43·0	...	100·0
North-Western Division	16·3	4·0	5·3	14·3	22·2	37·9	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division	12·7	5·6	9·9	9·9	21·1	40·8	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	10·3	3·1	5·2	8·2	15·5	57·7	...	100·0
Midland Division	13·6	6·1	7·6	13·6	21·2	37·9	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	9·4	4·7	4·7	10·9	18·7	51·6	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	11·7	3·2	8·0	17·5	21·3	38·3	...	100·0
Western Division	26·9	3·8	1·9	19·2	17·4	30·8	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	14·1	4·2	6·5	13·6	20·5	41·1	...	100·0
Tasmania	12·4	3·9	6·2	15·0	20·3	42·2	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District.

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division. ‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1930 IN AGE GROUPS.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. to Total.
Under 1 month	6	13	10	6	17	17	14	19	15	14	18	14	163	8·3
1 month and under 3 months	...	4	4	2	4	1	2	1	1	...	5	1	25	1·3
3 months and under 6 months	2	5	...	2	2	3	2	2	3	...	4	2	27	1·4
6 „ 12 „	2	4	4	3	3	1	1	2	3	2	...	2	27	1·4
Total under 1 year	10	26	18	13	26	22	19	24	22	16	27	19	242	12·4
1 year and under 2 years	2	2	5	2	1	1	3	1	7	1	4	2	31	1·6
2 years and under 5 years	4	6	5	1	6	2	3	4	4	6	3	1	45	2·3
Total 1 year and under 5 years	6	8	10	3	7	3	6	5	11	7	7	3	76	3·9
5 years and under 10 years	2	2	2	3	6	3	5	2	4	3	4	5	41	2·1
10 „ 20 „	6	12	3	5	7	7	5	6	8	9	5	7	80	4·3
20 „ 30 „	6	8	12	11	4	6	11	8	10	11	8	11	106	5·4
30 „ 40 „	7	13	9	7	10	10	9	10	12	9	4	10	110	5·6
40 „ 50 „	14	17	12	14	11	8	15	18	14	11	11	18	163	8·3
50 „ 60 „	10	14	16	13	12	12	14	17	14	16	18	15	171	8·8
60 „ 65 „	11	5	14	17	15	9	18	6	12	9	8	14	138	7·1
65 „ 70 „	12	15	18	15	18	15	16	11	21	17	15	13	186	9·5
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	68	86	86	85	83	70	93	78	95	85	73	93	995	51·1
70 years and under 80 years	38	20	33	15	28	39	38	40	47	31	38	37	404	20·7
80 „ 90 „	9	13	18	13	23	14	20	21	22	13	15	17	198	10·2
90 „ 100 „	...	2	2	3	2	3	7	4	1	4	4	...	32	1·6
100 years and over	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0·1
Total 70 years and over	47	35	54	31	53	56	65	65	70	48	57	54	635	32·6
Grand Total	131	155	168	132	169	151	183	172	198	156	164	169	1948	100·0
Per cent. to total Deaths	6·7	8·0	8·6	6·8	8·7	7·7	9·4	8·8	10·2	8·0	8·4	8·7	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	7·6	16·8	10·7	9·9	15·4	14·6	10·4	14·0	11·1	10·3	16·5	11·2	12·4	...
1 year and under 5 years	4·6	5·2	6·0	2·3	4·1	2·0	3·3	2·9	5·6	4·5	4·3	1·8	3·9	...
5 years and under 70 years	51·9	55·4	51·2	64·3	49·1	46·3	50·8	45·3	48·0	54·4	44·5	55·0	51·1	...
70 years and over	35·9	22·6	32·1	23·5	31·4	37·1	35·5	37·8	35·3	30·8	34·7	32·0	32·6	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.
Population	—0·70	—0·75	—0·77	—0·79	—0·68	—0·37	0·03	0·20	0·62	0·93
Births	2·24	4·15	1·96	3·85	3·38	1·96	0·50	1·96	2·91	2·44
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	5·79	14·06	15·97	18·03	11·11	13·04	12·66	15·25	19·68	12·66
1 year and under 5 years	18·42	10·59	—9·29	6·54	1·48	—8·11	25·93	9·50	15·97	4·31
5 years and under 20 years	—5·79	0·0	8·26	14·53	12·28	21·26	0·0	13·42	14·53	—5·82
20 „ 45 „	—1·37	3·81	—12·36	—10·50	—4·17	—4·17	3·38	—10·50	—1·01	1·48
45 „ 65 „	11·11	14·86	17·36	5·21	17·36	21·57	20·32	23·08	13·42	13·79
Over 65 years	5·48	2·98	3·85	6·98	8·68	4·76	6·98	—1·52	2·91	1·48
All Deaths	5·44	6·98	5·66	5·66	8·68	8·26	10·71	6·54	8·68	6·10

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS—DECENNIAL RETURN.

NUMBERS, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	Average of Decade. 1920-29.
Mean Population	213,274	214,777	215,327	214,687	213,469	211,216	210,000	211,943	213,763	216,493	212,869
Under 1 year of age	451	324	326	296	287	232	256	300	256	242	310
1 year of age and under 2	65	30	24	48	28	34	32	52	42	31	39
2 years of age and under 3	18	24	15	28	26	11	21	21	15	21	20
3 " " 4	17	11	13	19	10	9	11	14	20	16	13
4 " " 5	21	16	10	13	10	7	11	12	8	8	13
Total under 5 years of age	572	405	388	404	361	293	331	399	341	318	395
5 years of age and under 10	46	66	48	43	34	32	20	42	48	41	43
10 " " 20	90	84	95	89	88	75	69	78	74	80	84
20 " " 30	141	130	124	126	114	122	120	98	115	106	122
30 " " 40	146	149	138	120	148	117	112	121	96	110	128
40 " " 50	159	156	151	149	153	142	161	146	172	163	152
50 " " 60	238	175	234	224	196	186	210	192	187	171	205
60 " " 65	146	145	194	189	146	146	154	164	170	138	161
Total 5 years of age and under 65	966	905	984	940	879	820	846	841	862	809	895
65 years of age and under 70	172	174	191	181	203	192	195	188	230	186	187
70 " " 80	281	285	295	320	326	368	398	428	458	404	347
80 " " 90	174	193	240	235	193	204	219	235	248	198	213
90 " " 100	28	30	36	40	31	35	42	41	35	32	35
100 " " upwards	2	5	3	2	3	...	2	...	1	1	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	657	687	765	778	756	799	856	892	972	821	784
Age not known	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2197	1997	2137	2123	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	1948	2074
Percentage of Deaths to the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	20·53	16·22	15·26	13·94	14·38	12·13	12·59	14·07	11·76	12·42	14·95
Under 5 years of age	26·04	20·28	18·16	19·03	18·08	15·32	16·28	18·71	15·67	16·32	19·05
5 years of age and under 65	43·97	45·32	46·05	44·28	44·04	42·89	41·61	39·45	39·61	41·53	43·15
65 years of age and upwards	29·90	34·40	35·79	36·65	37·88	41·79	42·11	41·84	44·67	42·15	37·80
Unspecified	·09	...	...	·04	...	...	...	...	·05	...	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population of each year	10·30	9·30	9·92	9·89	9·35	9·05	9·68	10·06	10·18	9·00	9·75

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1930—CAUSES AND AGES.

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, & INFECTIOUS DISEASES.	M.	F.	Person.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	..
2. Typhus Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Recurrent Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Malta Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlatina	6	2	8	...	...	2	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	4	2	6	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10(*a*). Diphtheria	10	8	18	1	...	5	1	3	7	1	..	...	...	...	...
10(*b*). Croup	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11(*a*). Influenza with Pneumonic Complications	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
11(*b*). Influenza, other	2	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
12. Miliary Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Mumps	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Asiatic Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Cholera Nostras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Dysentery	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	1	...
18. Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Spirochetal Hæmorrhagic Jaundice	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Erysipelas	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1
22. Acute Poliomyelitis	3	7	10	...	1	...	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...
23. Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Other Endemic and Epidemic Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Glanders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Tetanus	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
30. Mycoses	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
31. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	51	60	111	...	...	...	...	2	7	33	44	11	7	5	2
32. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Nervous System	2	7	9	...	1	1	...	...	4	1	1	...	1	...	...
33. Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34. Tuberculosis of the Spinal Column	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
35. Tuberculosis of the Joints	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
36. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
37(*a*). Acute Disseminated Tuberculosis	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1
37(*b*). Chronic Disseminated Tuberculosis	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
38. Syphilis*	1	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
39. Soft Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Gonococcus Infection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
42. Other Infectious Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	90	106	196	3	4	11	6	12	26	42	54	14	10	8	6
II.—GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED ABOVE.															
43. Cancer of the Buccal Cavity	11	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	8	1
44. Cancer of Stomach and Liver	33	34	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	17	9	13	23
45. Cancer of Peritoneum, Intestines, and Rectum	8	13	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	5	5	7
46. Cancer of Female Genital Organs	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	9	...	4
47. Cancer of the Breast	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	12	...	4
48. Cancer of the Skin	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1
49. Cancer of other Organs, or not specified	31	31	62	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	7	12	9	14	14
50. Benign Tumours (Female Genital Organs excepted)	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
51. Acute Rheumatic Fever	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
52. Chronic Rheumatism and Gout	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
53. Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57. Diabetes Mellitus	12	12	24	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	2	7	9

* 1 Congenital, 2 Unspecified.

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
58. Anæmia, Chlorosis	3	10	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	6
59. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
60(*a*). Exophthalmic Goitre	1	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	1
60(*b*). Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
61. Diseases of the Parathyroid Glands	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
63. Diseases of the Adrenals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Diseases of the Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65(*a*). Leucæmia	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65(*b*). Hodgkin's Disease	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...
66. Alcoholism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
67(*a*). Chronic Lead Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67(*b*). Other Chronic Poisonings by Mineral Substances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68. Chronic Poisoning by Organic Substances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Other General Diseases	4	4	8	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
TOTAL CLASS II.	114	157	271	3	...	1	2	6	2	10	25	40	56	54	72
III.—DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.															
70. Encephalitis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
71(*a*). Simple Meningitis	3	6	9	...	...	1	1	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	1
71(*b*). Non-epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72. Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord	7	2	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	1
74(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	39	64	103	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	8	27	28	36
74(*n*). Cerebral Embolism and Thrombosis	10	10	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	8	5
75. Paralysis without Specified Cause	7	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	4
76. General Paralysis of the Insane	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
77. Other Forms of Mental Alienation	3	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	1	...	3	2	2
78. Epilepsy	1	3	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...
79. Convulsions (non-puerperal, over 5 years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
80. Infantile Convulsions (under 5 years)	2	1	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82. Neuralgia and Neuritis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1
83. Softening of the Brain	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
84. Other Diseases of the Nervous System	14	8	22	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	1	5	3	3	4
85. Diseases of the Eyes and Adnexa	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
86. Diseases of the Ear and the Mastoid Process	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS III.	92	110	202	1	1	5	3	4	5	7	6	19	38	56	57
IV.—DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
87. Pericarditis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
88. Endocarditis and Acute Myocarditis	8	7	15	1	...	...	1	2	1	5	5	...	...	...	...
89. Angina Pectoris	9	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	4	2
90. Other Diseases of the Heart	139	134	273	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	7	40	31	94	94
91(*a*). Aneurism	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1
91(*b*). Arteriosclerosis	25	16	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	17	13
91(*c*). Other Diseases of the Arteries	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...
92. Embolism and Thrombosis	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1
93. Diseases of the Veins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94. Diseases of the Lymphatic System	...	2	2	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
95. Hæmorrhage without Specified Cause	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
96. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
TOTAL CLASS IV.	187	172	359	1	1	...	1	2	3	11	15	55	39	118	113
V.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
97. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and their Adnexa	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
98. Diseases of the Larynx	3	1	4	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99(*a*). Acute Bronchitis	2	5	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
99(*b*). Chronic Bronchitis	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	3
99(*c*). Bronchitis (unspecified, under 5 years)	1	2	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99(*d*). Bronchitis (unspecified, over 5 years)	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	2
100(*a*). Broncho-Pneumonia	17	15	32	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	1	3	3	6	4
100(*b*). Capillary Bronchitis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
101(*a*). Lobar Pneumonia	14	6	20	...	1	1	1	1	1	2	...	4	...	6	3
101(*b*) Other Pneumonia	50	35	85	4	7	5	5	3	5	7	5	11	3	20	10
102. Pleurisy	3	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	2	2

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
103. Congestion and Hæmorrhage of Lungs ...	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
104. Gangrene of the Lungs	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105. Asthma	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
106. Pulmonary Emphysema...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107(*a*). Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
107(*b*). Other Diseases of Respiratory System...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total Class V.	115	82	197	7	13	12	10	7	10	17	9	20	7	52	33
VI.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
108. Diseases of Mouth and Adnexa	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
109. Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
110. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111(*a*). Ulcer of Stomach	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
111(*b*). Ulcer of Duodenum	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	2	...
112. Other Diseases of the Stomach	2	3	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1
113. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	15	10	25	14	9	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years) ...	3	2	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1
115. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116. Intestinal Parasites	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
117. Appendicitis and Typhlitis	8	3	11	...	...	...	...	1	2	6	...	1	1	...	...
118(*a*). Hernia	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
118(*b*). Intestinal Obstruction	11	8	19	1	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	4	1	3	4
119. Diseases of the Intestines	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
120 Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
121. Hydatid Tumour of the Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122(*a*.) Alcoholic Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122(*b*). Non-alcoholic Cirrhosis of Liver ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
123. Biliary Calculi	3	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	3
124. Other Diseases of the Liver	3	3	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2
125. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
127. Other Diseases of the Digestive System ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VI.	62	47	109	17	12	5	1	3	7	13	7	11	8	13	12
VII.—NON-VENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM AND ITS ADNEXA.															
128. Acute Nephritis	5	2	7	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	...
129. Chronic Nephritis	25	20	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	11	7	11	10
130. Chyluria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
131. Other Diseases of the Kidneys	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1
132. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
133. Diseases of the Bladder	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	...
134. Diseases of the Urethra...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135. Diseases of the Prostate...	16	...	16	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	...
136. Non-venereal Diseases of Male Genital Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137. Cysts and Tumours of the Ovary... ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
138. Salpingitis and Pelvic Abscess	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
139. Uterine Tumour	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
140. Uterine Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141. Other Diseases of Female Genital Organs...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
142. Non-puerperal Diseases of Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	51	29	80	...	...	1	...	1	...	7	9	13	9	29	11
VIII.—PUERPERAL CONDITION															
143(*a*). Abortion	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...
143(*b*). Ectopic Gestation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
143(*c*). Other Accidents of Pregnancy... ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
145. Other Accidents of Labour	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...
146. Puerperal Septicæmia	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...
147. Puerperal Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148. Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
149 Following Childbirth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150. Puerperal Diseases of the Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VIII.	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	13	...	1	...	...

† Miners' Phthisis, Gormanston.

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
IX.—DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Gangrene	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...
152. Furuncle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153. Acute Abscess	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...
154. Other Diseases of Skin and Adnexa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class IX.	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	3	...
X.—DISEASES OF THE BONES.															
155. Non-Tuberculous Diseases of Bones	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
156. Diseases of the Joints	1	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
157. Amputations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
158. Other Diseases of Organs of Locomotion	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	5	4	9	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
XI.—MALFORMATIONS.															
159. Congenital Malformations (Total Class XI.)	18	12	30	17	11	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
XII.—EARLY INFANCY.															
160. Congenital Debility	14	11	25	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161*a*. Premature Birth	46	42	88	46	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161*b*. Injury at Birth	6	6	12	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
162. Other Diseases of Early Infancy	9	11	20	9	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
163. Lack of Care	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XII.	75	70	145	75	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIII.—OLD AGE.															
164. Senility (Total Class XIII)	89	76	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	87	76
XIV.—EXTERNAL CAUSES.															
165. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
166. Suicide by Corrosive Substances	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
167. Suicide by Poisonous Gas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
168. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...
169. Suicide by Drowning	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
170. Suicide by Firearms	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...
171. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
172. Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174. Other Suicide	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
175. Poisoning by Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176*a* Snake Bite	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176*b*. Other Venomous Bites and Stings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Other Acute Poisonings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Conflagration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179. Burns	8	5	13	1	...	5	3	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	1
180. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	3	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
181. Accidental Absorbtion Irrespirable Gas	1	4	5	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...
182. Accidental Drowning	16	4	20	...	...	...	2	6	1	5	...	4	1	1	...
183. Traumatism by Firearms	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	3	...	...	...
184. Traumatism by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
185. Traumatism by Fall	8	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	2	4
186. Traumatism in Mines or Quarries	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
187. Traumatism by Machines	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
188 { Motor Accidents	13	3	16	...	...	1	1	5	...	3	1	3	1	1	...
188 { Aviation Accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188 { Traumatism by Other Crushings	23	4	27	1	...	3	...	4	1	9	1	5	2	1	...
189. Injuries by Animals	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
190. Wounds of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191. Civil Execution by Belligerent Armies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Starvation, Thirst, Fatigue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193. Excessive Cold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
194 Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
195. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196. Other Accidental Electrical Shocks ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Homicide by Firearms	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
199. Homicide by Other Means	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
200. Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
201. Fractures (cause not specified)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...
202. Other External Violence (cause specified)...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
203. Other External Violence (cause not specified)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIV.	108	30	138	3	1	10	6	19	5	35	7	34	6	7	5
XV.—ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.															
204. Sudden Death	6	3	9	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	2	1	3	...
205*a*. Ill-defined	8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	2	2
205*b*. Not specified or unknown	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	16	5	21	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	10	1	5	2
Grand Total	1027	921	1948	128	114	45	31	57	64	144	148	220	176	433	388

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month to Total Births in each of the last Ten Years.

	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	Average. 1920-29
January	8·3	8·1	7·3	7·8	8·2	8·3	9·0	8·4	7·9	8·4	8·1
February	8·3	7·3	7·9	7·1	7·7	8·4	7·3	8·3	8·0	7·9	7·8
March	8·0	7·7	8·4	8·1	8·4	7·9	7·6	7·2	8·5	8·4	8·2
April	8·7	8·2	7·5	7·2	8·6	7·9	6·8	7·5	7·5	7·7	7·7
May	8·1	8·3	8·7	8·8	8·0	7·8	8·1	8·8	8·7	8·2	8·2
June	8·1	8·3	8·8	8·4	8·4	8·0	8·1	8·3	8·1	8·0	8·2
July.....	8·3	9·0	8·9	8·0	8·6	8·2	9·3	9·1	8·1	8·7	8·6
August	7·7	8·1	8·8	9·4	8·7	8·7	8·6	9·3	8·7	9·4	8·8
September	9·9	9·6	8·0	8·7	8·6	9·0	9·9	8·8	8·8	9·1	9·0
October	8·2	9·0	9·7	8·7	8·4	9·2	9·9	8·3	10·0	8·9	9·1
November	7·6	9·1	8·5	9·6	8·4	8·3	7·3	8·4	8·3	8·3	8·5
December	8.8	7·3	7·5	8·2	8·0	8·3	8·1	7·6	7·4	7·0	7·8
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month to Total Deaths in each of the last Ten Years.

	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	Average 1920-29
January	6·7	8·3	7·7	8·2	8·6	7·2	7·2	7·3	6·9	8·2	7·7
February	8·0	6·5	6·3	6·0	6·7	7·3	7·4	5·7	7·9	8·2	6·9
March	8·6	7·6	6·6	8·0	7·8	8·2	7·1	7·3	9·2	10·4	8·0
April	6·8	8·2	7·8	7·3	7·3	7·5	7·1	6·3	7·4	6·8	7·3
May	8·7	7·4	8·2	8·4	8·7	6·8	7·8	10·2	8·5	8·0	8·3
June	7·7	8·0	8·3	9·2	9·9	8·4	9·3	9·1	9·0	7·9	8·7
July	9·4	10·4	9·2	9·1	10·0	9·0	10·3	10·2	8·1	8·1	9·3
August	8·8	11·1	9·4	9·8	9·1	9·8	9·1	9·7	10·4	9·6	9·7
September	10·2	8·1	9·2	9·0	8·3	8·7	10·3	9·2	8·4	10·0	9·1
October	8·0	9·9	9·4	7·7	7·4	9·5	9·4	8·8	7·7	7·8	8·6
November	8·4	7·7	9·6	8·8	8·2	8·6	7·8	8·2	9·2	7·0	8·2
December	8·7	6·8	8·3	8·5	8·0	9·0	7·2	8·0	7·3	8·0	8·2
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age in Tasmania in 1921 *to* 1930 *and each Decade since* 1890.

Causes of Death.	Average Number.*			1921.	1922.	1923.	1924	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
	1890-9.	1900-9.	1910-19.										
7. Measles	3	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	13	16	12	12	6	—	9	23	1	—	19	11	3
10. Diphtheria and Croup	2	1	1	1	—	1	2	1	1	1	1	—	1
Other Epidemic Diseases	12	5	3	9	4	2	2	1	7	2	—	2	1
29. Tetanus	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Tubercular Meningitis	4	4	3	1	3	3	—	1	2	—	2	1	1
38. Syphilis	3	4	4	7	4	6	6	3	1	—	3	2	1
80. Convulsions	65	36	17	16	11	9	9	7	5	7	4	1	2
99. Bronchitis	31	20	11	6	4	10	5	3	1	5	5	1	3
100*a*. Broncho-pneumonia	17	24	15	33	12	20	19	15	5	11	15	12	4
101. Pneumonia			16	27	20	23	24	20	13	14	24	27	12
113. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	80	81	75	113	37	35	16	29	30	31	37	21	23
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	4	5	4	4	5	1	1	—	3	1	2	1
159. Malformations	164	172	18	29	36	29	28	20	19	17	17	31	28
160-161. Congenital Debility, &c.			154	126	132	132	144	126	120	127	135	103	125
162. Other Dis. Early Infancy	9	10	16	24	25	17	8	8	13	22	14	17	20
Other Diseases	66	63	48	41	26	33	22	29	14	16	20	25	17
TOTAL	474	441	400	451	324	326	296	287	232	256	300	256	242
Mortality (Infantile) Rate	98·5	84·4	71·2	78·4	55·7	57·6	55·0	55·0	46·5	53·0	64·0	53·4	50·6
Total Births	4815	5225	5623	5755	5817	5657	5383	5218	4988	4833	4691	4797	4785

* In the Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Certain Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.												
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
7. Measles	·60	·06	·11	—	—	·18	·19	—	—	—	·64	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·08	·02	·17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	2·6	3·0	2·1	2·1	1·0	—	1·67	4·41	·20	—	4·05	2·29	63
10. Diphtheria, Croup	·37	·27	·25	·17	—	·18	·37	·19	·20	·21	·21	—	·21
Other Epidemic Diseases	2·4	1·2	·6	1·6	·7	·4	·37	·19	1·40	·41	—	·42	·21
32. Tubercular Meningitis	·87	·75	·59	·17	·52	·53	—	·19	·40	—	·43	·21	·21
38. Syphilis	·71	·73	·78	1·22	·69	1·06	1·11	·58	·20	—	·64	·42	·21
80. Convulsions	13·5	6·8	3·0	2·8	1·9	1·6	1·67	1·34	1·00	1·45	·85	·21	·42
99. Bronchitis	6·4	3·83	1·96	1·04	·70	1·77	·93	·58	·20	1·03	1·06	·21	·63
100*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	3·5	4·59	2·67	5·73	2·06	3·53	3·53	2·87	1·00	2·27	3·20	2·50	·84
101. Pneumonia			2·85	4·69	3·43	4·06	4·46	3·83	2·61	2·90	5·12	5·63	2·51
113. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	16·5	15·5	13·4	19·6	6·3	6·2	2·97	5·56	6·01	6·41	7·89	4·38	4·81
Other Stomach Diseases	1·0	·7	·9	·7	·7	·9	·19	·19	—	·62	·21	·42	·21
159. Malformations	34·0	33·0	3·20	5·04	6·36	5·12	5·20	3·83	3·81	3·52	3·62	6·46	5.84
160-161. Congenital Debility, &c			27·39	21·90	22·70	23·33	26·75	24·15	24·06	26·28	28·78	21·47	26·12
162. Other Dis. Early Infancy	1·9	1·9	2·8	4·2	4·3	3·0	1·49	1·53	2·61	4·55	2·98	3·54	4·18
Other Diseases	13·9	12·0	8·71	7·30	4·47	5·83	4·09	5·56	2·81	3·32	4·28	5·21	3·55
All causes	98·45	84·40	71·18	78·36	55·70	57·63	54·99	55·00	46·51	52·97	63·96	53·37	50·58

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910—*e.g.*, Convulsions. Since 1910 the classification has been substantially uniform.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1930.

	Causes.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38-40.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
71*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80.	Convulsions	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
87-90.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
92.	Embolism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
99.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
100*a*.	Broncho-Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
101.	Pneumonia	...	1	1	...	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	...
	Other Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
112.	Gastritis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
113.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	6	4	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
118.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
119.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151-152, 154.	Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155-158.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
159.	Congenital Malformations	1	2	2	2	5	2	5	...	3	...	4	2
160-1.	Congenital Debility, &c.	5	13	8	6	11	12	9	14	11	9	15	12
162.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	...	1	2	1	3	1	1	4	1	3	2	1
163.	Want of Care	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179.	Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
180.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
	Other External Causes	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ill-defined Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	10	26	18	13	26	22	19	24	22	16	27	19

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1930.

	Causes.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38-40.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other General Diseases	...	...	2	...	2	2	4	2
71*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
87-90.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
92.	Embolism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
99.	Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	2
100*a*.	Broncho-Pneumonia	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	2
101.	Pneumonia	1	2	2	1	1	5	4	8
	Other Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
112.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
113.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	6	2	1	1	7	6	14	9
118.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	2
119.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
	Disease of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151-152, 154.	Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155-158.	Diseases of the Bones	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
159.	Congenital Malformations	4	2	2	3	11	6	17	11
160-1.	Congenital Debility, &c.	23	21	14	12	29	26	66	59
162.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	...	1	3	1	6	9	9	11
163.	Want of Care	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179.	Burns	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
180.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
	Other External Causes	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
	Ill-defined Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	37	29	26	19	65	66	128	114

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATH (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1930.

Causes of Death and Classification Number.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
9. Whooping Cough	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	..	2	1	2	...
10*a*. Diphtheria	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
22. Acute Poliomyelitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
32. Tuberculosis of Meninges	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...
38. Syphilis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
61. Diseases of Parathyroid Gland	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
69. Other General Diseases	2	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	...	...	1
71*a*. Simple Meningitis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	1
73. Other Diseases of Spinal Cord	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
80. Infantile Convulsions	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...
84. Other Diseases of Nervous System	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
88. Endocarditis and Acute Myocarditis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
94. Diseases of Lymphatic System	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
98. Diseases of Larynx	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...
99. Bronchitis	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
100*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	4	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	2	2	3
101. Pneumonia	7	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	5	4	8	3	2
112. Other Diseases of Stomach	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	..
113. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	15	10	...	...	...	1	2	2	4	4	8	2	14	9	1	1
118*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	2	1	...
120. Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
124. Other Diseases of Liver	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
128. Acute Nephritis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
156. Diseases of Joints	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
158. Other Diseases of Organs of Locomotion	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
159. Congenital Malformations	17	11	8	6	6	1	2	2	1	2	...	...	17	11	...	...
160. Congenital Debility	14	11	6	6	4	1	3	1	1	2	...	1	14	11	...	...
161*a*. Premature Birth	46	42	39	30	5	8	1	4	1	...	...	...	46	42	...	...
161*b*. Injury at Birth	6	6	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...
162. Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	9	11	7	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	11	...	...
179. Burns	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	2
180. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
181. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gas	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
188*a*. Railway Accidents	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL	148	125	69	62	20	12	11	14	14	13	14	13	128	114	20	11

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1911, 1921, *and* 1929.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1911.	1921.	1929.	1911.	1921.	1929.
New South Wales	10·37	9·50	9·99	11·42	10·15	11·14
Victoria	11·45	10·52	9·45	11·65	10·69	9·78
Queensland	10·65	9·36	8·98	12·06	10·03	10·21
South Australia	9·82	10·02	8·70	10·27	10·26	8·97
Western Australia	10·19	10·43	9·55	12·24	11·51	11·69
Tasmania	10·13	10·30	10·18	10·60	10·60	10·98
Commonwealth	10·66	9·91	9·55	11·56	10·39	10·39

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calender Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900*	91	105	20	15	8	11	5	2	2	5	2	3	2	16
1901*	128	123	26	19	31	10	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	21
1902*	90	81	17	8	8	10	2	1	4	2	4	4	7	23
1903*	144	135	22	24	23	13	7	2	5	1	2	2	8	25
1904*	127	151	42	37	14	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	6	6
1905*	63	64	10	11	8	7	4	5	2	...	2	1	4	9
1906*	168	161	24	47	42	21	6	3	5	3	3	2	1	11
1907*	93	89	27	14	12	4	2	5	3	4	2	4	4	12
1908*	150	145	32	33	32	11	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	12
1909*	70	83	8	12	16	8	3	2	1	3	3	4	4	6
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29*	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8

* Previous to 1913 the figures include deaths at all ages.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH, 1921–30.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1921	147	125	189	176	104	160	130	136	118	102	113	168	1668
1922	118	133	121	187	140	144	126	151	124	130	159	141	1674
1923	128	108	149	191	125	136	103	115	108	133	130	166	1592
1924	114	133	120	196	103	130	141	88	126	110	107	161	1529
1925	112	115	104	223	109	135	115	98	111	110	114	158	1504
1926	92	125	122	185	96	129	97	98	106	120	105	160	1435
1927	90	102	104	185	107	108	117	128	103	126	109	153	1432
1928	130	116	131	161	102	141	104	95	126	123	111	158	1498
1929	127	138	152	172	134	154	134	138	134	134	138	157	1712
1930	110	137	110	188	113	129	101	109	102	103	115	133	1450
Average 1920–29	120	125	137	189	119	144	121	121	122	125	121	160	1604

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths which occurred in each Month of 1930.

Causes.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	6
10. Diphtheria and Croup	2	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	4	3	20
11. Influenza	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	5
31. Phthisis	7	10	13	8	6	9	13	8	9	16	6	6	111
32-37. Other forms of Tuberculosis	4	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	1	4	1	3	18
43-49. Cancer (all forms)	16	16	22	16	18	17	11	19	19	14	21	17	206
57. Diabetes	...	3	1	1	8	...	3	3	4	...	1	...	24
71(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	9
71(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
74(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	9	9	9	5	5	10	10	9	8	7	13	9	103
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	6	4	6	9	8	6	9	4	14	9	6	8	89
87-90. Heart Disease (Organic)	21	21	22	30	25	26	27	26	33	20	27	22	300
91-96. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	7	3	3	6	6	4	2	5	4	5	6	8	59
99. Bronchitis	...	...	1	...	2	4	4	3	6	4	...	1	25
100-101. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	12	5	12	9	8	20	13	11	18	11	12	7	138
Other Respiratory System	3	4	5	1	4	1	1	1	2	6	4	2	34
113. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2	25
114. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	5	6	7	6	8	8	12	9	6	3	2	7	79
128-129. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	4	2	4	3	4	8	3	7	3	5	6	3	52
130-142. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	4	2	2	...	1	5	4	2	1	1	2	4	28
143-150. Puerperal State	2	2	...	1	2	1	...	2	3	3	...	2	18
159-163. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	7	16	11	12	19	16	13	19	14	14	22	12	175
164. Old Age	9	12	21	10	9	15	22	11	21	13	12	10	165
165-203. External Causes	16	19	12	5	12	9	15	11	11	8	8	12	138
Other Diseases	9	12	8	9	13	4	4	13	13	12	8	8	113
Total	147	154	167	139	164	167	170	166	200	159	165	150	1948

DEATH RATE of Principal Causes in Age Groups, 1910-12 *and* 1920-22.

Age Groups.	Deaths per 100,000 Population.											
	Diphtheria.		Tuberculosis.		Cancer.		Diabetes.		Cerebral Hæmorrhage		Heart Disease.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	12	18	149	65	6	6	...	...	6	12	161	24
1 to 19 years	27	51	46	28	4	1	2	3	2	...	18	13
20 to 39 years	...	5	120	115	14	16	3	3	5	4	45	24
40 to 59 years	1	1	101	85	142	147	11	14	63	58	183	128
60 years and over	...	6	73	71	519	610	61	94	468	350	1152	964
Corrected Average	11	23	82	68	92	103	11	15	68	53	191	147

Age Groups.	Bronchitis.		Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.		Diarrhœa and Enteritis.		Nephritis.		Old Age.		External Causes.		All Causes.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22	Average 1910-12	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	211	83	639	804	1811	1318	12	6	...	...	180	59	8466	6791
1 to 19 years	5	2	36	30	18	21	6	4	...	...	43	24	331	270
20 to 39 years	1	2	32	30	1	3	18	16	...	...	56	59	479	436
40 to 59 years	12	8	68	55	8	9	39	40	...	...	71	64	967	902
60 years and over	212	193	251	274	59	57	142	187	1944	953	92	108	5906	4857
Corrected Average	34	27	81	83	62	51	31	35	...	...	61	52	1340	1128

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1921-30).

Classes.	Tasmania.									
	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, and Infectious Diseases	596	273	286	262	224	204	189	240	224	196
II. General Diseases		263	256	266	284	263	319	245	291	271
III. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	211	206	224	204	217	197	191	206	214	202
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	274	265	301	318	309	318	344	367	382	359
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	262	217	267	271	211	220	213	276	274	197
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	258	167	158	123	141	131	138	143	115	109
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	82	77	92	110	103	100	121	79	102	80
VIII. Puerperal State	24	32	17	24	30	20	27	32	16	18
IX. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	13	12	9	17	8	16	11	10	13	8
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	5	4	..	...	1	1	3	3	6	9
XI. Malformations	30	40	34	34	23	20	22	25	35	30
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	151	158	150	152	135	133	149	149	120	145
XIII. Senility	149	163	194	187	164	149	171	215	205	165
XIV. Affections Produced by External Causes	115	94	113	125	126	111	114	118	159	138
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	27	26	36	30	20	29	21	24	20	21
TOTAL	2197	1997	2137	2123	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	1948
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	26	15	13	8	6	8	9	6	13	2
Whooping Cough	19	6	...	14	27	1	...	23	14	6
Diphtheria and Croup	61	58	32	20	13	6	10	18	18	20
Influenza	33	12	37	19	8	41	13	22	31	5
Phthisis	132	108	138	127	111	109	120	107	96	111
Other forms of Tuberculosis	24	41	26	37	26	22	25	31	30	18
Syphilis	18	8	11	16	6	3	1	6	5	3
Cancer (all forms)	178	87	164	197	197	185	216	166	204	206
Diabetes	24	26	30	23	28	31	39	31	27	24
Meningitis (Simple)	15	17	17	19	5	15	6	9	16	9
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	2	2	...	2	5	3	4	4	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	92	84	105	88	105	95	96	104	117	103
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	104	103	100	97	105	82	86	89	77	89
Heart Disease (organic)	242	233	276	283	274	282	302	313	324	300
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	32	32	25	35	35	36	42	54	58	59
Bronchitis	53	41	45	41	33	32	40	35	38	25
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	175	135	189	193	139	156	142	203	197	138
Other Respiratory System	34	41	33	37	39	32	31	38	39	34
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	137	43	37	20	31	34	37	45	27	25
„ „ (over 2 yrs.)	22	23	16	16	20	14	14	13	9	5
Other Diseases of Digestive System	99	101	105	87	90	83	87	85	79	79
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	56	51	54	75	78	65	85	43	67	52
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	26	26	38	35	25	35	36	36	35	28
Puerperal State	24	32	17	24	30	20	27	32	16	18
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	181	198	184	186	158	153	171	174	155	175
Old Age	149	163	194	187	164	149	171	215	205	165
Accident or Negligence	99	76	94	106	98	98	86	93	130	115
Homicide	2	4	2	4	6	2	5	...	9	2
Suicide	14	14	17	15	22	11	23	25	20	21
Other Diseases	126	117	136	114	115	107	110	112	116	110

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Tasmania.										
	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	Average, 1920-29.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, and Infectious Diseases	279	127	133	122	105	97	90	113	105	91	242
II. General Diseases		123	119	124	133	124	152	116	136	125	
III. Diseases of Nervous System	99	96	104	95	102	93	91	97	100	93	97
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	128	123	140	148	145	151	164	173	179	166	149
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	123	101	124	126	99	104	101	130	129	91	115
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	121	78	73	58	66	62	66	68	54	50	73
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	39	36	43	51	48	47	58	37	48	37	46
VIII. Puerperal State	11	15	8	11	14	9	13	15	7	8	12
IX. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	6	5	4	8	4	8	5	5	6	4	5
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	4	1
XI. Malformations	14	19	16	16	11	9	11	12	16	14	14
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	71	73	69	71	63	63	71	70	56	67	69
XIII. Senility	70	76	90	87	77	71	81	102	96	76	83
XIV. Affections produced by External Causes	54	44	52	58	59	53	54	56	74	64	56
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	13	12	17	14	9	14	10	11	9	10	12
TOTAL	1030	930	992	989	935	905	968	1006	1018	900	974
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid	12	7	6	4	3	4	4	3	6	2	6
Whooping Cough	9	3	—	7	13	—	—	11	7	3	5
Diphtheria and Croup	29	27	15	9	6	3	5	8	8	9	13
Influenza	16	5	17	9	4	19	6	10	15	2	10
Phthisis	62	50	64	59	52	52	57	50	45	51	54
Other forms of Tuberculosis	11	19	12	17	12	10	12	15	14	8	14
Syphilis	8	4	5	8	3	1	—	3	2	2	4
Cancer (all forms)	84	87	76	92	92	88	103	78	95	95	87
Diabetes	11	12	14	11	13	15	19	15	13	11	14
Meningitis (Simple)	7	8	8	9	2	7	3	4	7	4	6
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	—	1	1	—	1	2	1	2	2	—	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	43	39	49	41	49	45	46	49	55	48	45
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	49	48	46	45	49	39	41	42	36	41	44
Heart Diseases (Organic)	113	109	128	132	128	134	144	148	152	139	131
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	15	15	12	16	16	17	20	26	27	27	18
Bronchitis	25	19	21	19	16	15	19	17	18	11	19
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	82	63	88	90	65	74	68	96	93	64	79
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	16	19	15	17	18	15	15	18	18	16	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	64	20	17	9	15	16	18	21	13	11	23
" " " (over 2 years)	10	11	7	7	9	7	7	6	4	2	8
Other Diseases of Digestive System	47	47	49	41	42	39	41	40	37	37	42
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	26	24	25	35	37	31	41	20	31	24	31
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	12	12	18	16	12	17	17	17	17	13	15
Puerperal State	11	15	8	11	14	9	13	15	7	8	12
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	85	92	85	87	74	72	81	82	72	81	82
Old Age	70	76	90	87	77	71	81	101	96	76	83
Accident or Negligence	46	35	44	49	46	46	41	44	61	53	45
Homicide	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	...	4	1	2
Suicide	7	7	8	7	10	5	11	12	9	10	8
Other Diseases	59	54	63	53	54	51	52	53	54	51	56

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1926–1930).

Classes.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, & Infectious Diseases	76	72	95	86	97	22	32	35	28	22	106	85	110	110	77
II. General Diseases	86	89	84	75	94	45	62	38	57	56	132	168	123	159	121
III. Diseases of Nervous System	51	49	71	66	77	33	27	29	34	29	113	115	106	114	96
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	122	126	124	128	125	42	53	64	61	57	154	165	179	193	177
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	42	52	74	72	55	40	37	44	35	27	138	124	158	167	115
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	52	38	44	43	30	18	27	20	21	17	61	73	79	51	62
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	30	35	27	24	36	20	22	15	22	10	50	64	37	56	34
VIII. Diseases of Puerperal State	6	7	12	4	4	2	2	4	1	4	12	18	16	11	10
IX. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	4	3	4	4	...	2	...	1	3	5	10	8	5	6	3
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	2	5	6
XI. Malformations	5	7	6	6	7	5	3	4	7	6	10	12	15	22	17
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	43	43	42	32	45	14	18	14	19	29	76	88	93	69	71
XIII. Senility	59	70	101	82	73	21	21	31	37	28	69	80	83	86	64
XIV. Affections produced by External Causes	33	25	29	35	30	5	15	15	18	21	73	74	74	106	87
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	4	10	7	3	3	6	4	1	2	4	19	7	16	15	14
TOTAL	613	627	720	661	678	275	323	316	345	316	1024	1083	1096	1170	954
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	3	5	2	3	1	...	...	1	3	1	5	4	3	7	...
Whooping Cough	...	...	6	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	16	12	5
Diphtheria and Croup	1	...	8	8	11	1	3	3	...	1	4	7	7	10	8
Influenza	7	2	4	5	1	3	1	...	3	2	31	10	18	23	2
Phthisis	51	56	56	54	66	14	18	18	11	13	44	46	33	31	32
Other forms of Tuberculosis	9	6	12	9	7	2	8	6	7	2	11	11	13	14	9
Syphilis	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	2	2	...	3	1	2	3	2
Cancer (all forms)	61	66	65	53	71	28	40	25	46	45	96	110	76	105	90
Diabetes	8	9	9	5	8	9	5	4	1	4	14	25	18	21	12
Meningitis (simple)	2	2	2	3	4	2	...	...	2	1	11	4	7	11	4
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	4	2	2	3	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	26	22	28	38	44	17	20	20	22	14	52	54	56	57	45
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	23	24	40	24	29	13	7	8	10	14	46	55	41	43	46
Heart Disease (organic)	115	118	104	108	112	33	41	49	49	40	134	143	160	167	148
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	7	8	20	20	13	9	12	15	12	17	20	22	19	26	29
Bronchitis	4	12	8	9	7	8	7	3	4	3	20	21	24	25	15
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	31	33	56	56	42	29	23	33	26	14	96	86	114	115	82
Other Respiratory System	7	7	10	7	6	3	7	8	5	10	22	17	20	27	18
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	13	14	15	2	8	7	12	9	9	3	14	11	21	16	14
" " (over 2 years)	4	3	1	5	2	1	1	2	2	1	9	10	10	2	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	35	21	28	36	20	10	14	9	10	13	38	52	48	33	46
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	17	25	16	13	23	12	18	9	14	7	36	42	18	40	22
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	13	10	11	11	13	8	4	6	8	3	14	22	19	16	12
Puerperal State	6	7	12	4	4	2	2	4	1	4	12	18	16	11	10
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	48	50	48	38	52	19	21	18	26	35	86	100	108	91	88
Old Age	59	70	101	82	73	21	21	31	37	28	69	80	83	86	64
Accident or Negligence	29	17	24	30	21	5	9	11	11	20	64	60	58	89	74
Homicide	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	7	1
Suicide	3	5	5	4	8	...	6	4	6	1	8	12	16	10	12
Other Diseases	30	31	26	30	30	17	23	16	18	19	60	56	70	68	61

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, and Infectious Diseases	145	139	169	151	167	81	114	123	97	75	80	65	86	86	60
II. General Diseases	165	171	149	132	162	166	220	134	197	191	100	129	97	124	94
III. Diseases of Nervous System	98	94	126	116	132	122	96	102	118	99	86	89	83	89	74
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	233	244	221	225	215	155	188	225	212	194	117	127	140	150	137
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	80	100	132	127	95	147	132	155	122	92	105	95	124	130	89
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	100	73	78	76	52	67	96	70	73	58	46	56	62	40	48
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	57	67	48	42	62	74	78	53	76	34	38	49	29	44	26
VIII. Diseases of Puerperal State	11	13	21	7	7	7	7	14	3	14	9	14	13	9	8
IX. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	8	6	7	7	...	7	...	4	10	17	8	6	4	5	2
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	...	2	...	2	3	...	...	4	...	3	1	2	2	4	5
XI. Malformations	10	13	11	11	12	18	11	14	24	20	8	9	12	17	13
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	82	83	75	56	77	52	64	49	66	99	58	68	73	54	55
XIII. Senility	113	135	180	144	126	77	75	109	128	95	52	62	65	67	50
XIV. Affections produced by External Causes	63	48	52	61	52	18	53	53	62	71	55	57	58	83	68
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	8	19	12	5	5	22	14	4	7	14	14	5	13	12	11
TOTAL	1173	1207	1281	1162	1167	1013	1148	1113	1195	1076	777	833	861	914	740
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	6	10	3	5	2	...	...	4	10	3	4	3	2	5	...
Whooping Cough	...	...	11	4	...	4	...	4	...	3	...	...	13	9	4
Diphtheria and Croup	2	...	14	14	19	4	11	11	...	3	3	5	5	8	6
Influenza	13	4	7	9	2	11	4	...	10	7	24	8	14	18	2
Phthisis	98	108	100	95	113	52	64	63	38	45	33	35	26	24	25
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	17	12	21	16	12	7	28	21	24	7	8	8	10	11	7
Syphilis	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	7	7	...	2	1	2	2	2
Cancer (all forms)	117	127	116	93	122	103	142	88	158	153	73	85	60	82	70
Diabetes	15	17	16	9	14	33	18	14	3	14	11	19	14	16	9
Meningitis (Simple)	4	4	3	5	7	7	...	...	7	3	8	3	5	9	3
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	2	2	2	...	4	...	4	...	...	3	2	2	2	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	50	42	50	67	75	63	71	70	76	48	39	42	44	45	35
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	44	46	71	42	50	48	25	28	35	48	35	42	32	34	35
Heart Disease (Organic)	220	227	185	189	193	122	145	172	170	136	102	110	125	131	115
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	13	15	36	35	22	33	43	53	42	58	15	17	15	20	22
Bronchitis	8	23	14	16	12	29	25	11	14	10	15	16	19	20	12
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	59	64	100	98	72	107	82	116	90	48	73	66	89	90	63
Other Respiratory System	13	13	18	12	11	11	25	28	17	34	17	13	16	21	14
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	25	27	27	4	14	26	43	32	31	10	11	8	17	12	11
" " " (over 2 years)	8	6	2	9	3	4	4	7	7	3	7	8	8	2	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	67	40	50	63	35	37	50	32	35	45	29	40	38	26	35
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	33	48	28	23	40	44	64	32	48	24	27	32	14	31	17
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	25	19	20	19	22	29	14	21	28	10	11	17	15	13	9
Puerperal State	11	13	21	7	7	7	7	14	3	14	9	14	13	9	8
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	92	96	85	67	89	70	74	63	90	119	65	77	85	71	68
Old Age	113	135	180	144	126	77	74	109	128	95	52	62	65	67	50
Accident or Negligence	55	33	43	53	36	18	32	39	38	68	49	46	45	70	58
Homicide	2	6	...	2	2	...	...	...	3	...	1	2	...	5	1
Suicide	6	10	9	7	14	...	21	14	21	3	6	9	13	8	9
Other Diseases	57	60	46	53	51	63	82	56	62	65	45	43	55	53	47

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District; and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Influenza.	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872-6	33	20	32	7	103	32	2	48	5	...	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
1877...	39	3	68	10	118	40	2	38	3	...	...	32	108	76	83	55	28	16	18	216	91	6	9
1878...	46	3	54	1	103	23	9	49	3	...	...	37	97	60	65	59	25	14	13	196	87	5	7
1879...	34	19	55	10	78	23	5	55	2	...	...	46	109	46	67	52	24	18	10	208	83	2	4
1880...	26	48	79	7	100	16	3	52	3	...	...	39	94	73	71	70	35	7	16	202	85	1	7
1881...	28	5	21	3	97	14	5	48	3	...	...	38	101	58	59	45	11	9	12	203	84	...	5
1882...	30	...	14	...	103	18	5	50	2	...	...	41	99	44	65	49	22	5	12	255	70	...	3
1883..	52	21	8	2	112	23	2	55	1	...	...	46	117	71	73	69	26	10	14	221	75	5	4
1884...	40	9	18	5	114	13	3	52	2	...	...	42	111	73	59	38	13	16	7	235	62	2	5
1885...	23	12	18	6	111	14	1	47	5	...	...	41	105	74	48	73	18	8	11	238	64	1	4
1886...	36	21	9	1	109	12	1	44	3	...	...	41	105	79	58	58	20	16	8	212	66	1	2
1887	84	10	26	1	115	16	1	50	4	21	...	36	96	44	60	83	21	9	10	239	78	1	4
1888...	58	...	31	2	112	16	1	49	3	17	...	31	122	43	59	55	17	16	7	215	80	1	5
1889...	81	6	31	1	86	34	1	50	4	24	...	26	95	48	38	67	18	15	6	192	93	2	7
1890...	34	29	34	8	96	22	2	55	3	19	...	21	118	69	52	66	17	7	10	218	81	3	12
1891...	55	5	14	62	90	20	3	46	4	19	...	19	119	71	80	42	13	15	9	242	73	3	6
1892...	30	1	45	13	85	31	3	45	4	22	..	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893...	15	28	33	14	90	30	3	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894...	22	3	29	26	93	18	4	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895...	30	14	15	14	73	30	1	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896...	28	6	8	15	70	19	4	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897...	29	...	7	18	83	31	4	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898...	50	2	6	32	75	36	2	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899...	27	32	11	34	59	38	4	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900...	17	12	6	21	62	27	1	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901...	13	2	9	19	58	23	3	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902...	14	13	2	28	58	37	2	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903...	21	37	5	8	63	28	3	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904...	12	15	2	12	63	33	6	52	10	14	..	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905...	13	...	6	8	74	24	3	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906...	20	1	2	13	66	24	2	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	..	11
1907...	20	25	4	18	61	24	4	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908...	20	12	6	17	74	22	3	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909...	19	1	6	6	60	25	3	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910...	21	27	8	4	63	24	3	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911...	9	5	9	7	60	24	2	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912...	8	1	21	14	56	20	...	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913...	7	11	19	11	58	16	6	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914...	6	5	17	9	49	12	2	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915...	9	13	15	13	54	12	6	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916...	7	11	20	7	61	23	2	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917...	9	3	19	3	49	13	4	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918...	6	5	10	19	47	16	9	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	43	2	3
1919...	5	6	10	110	59	16	2	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920...	8	3	16	7	49	15	3	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921...	12	9	29	16	62	11	8	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922...	7	3	27	5	50	19	4	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923...	6	...	15	17	64	12	5	76	14	8	1	49	128	21	88	17	7	25	8	90	44	1	8
1924...	4	7	9	9	59	17	8	92	11	9	...	41	132	19	90	9	7	35	11	87	49	2	7
1925...	3	13	6	4	52	12	3	92	13	2	1	49	128	16	65	15	9	37	14	77	46	3	10
1926...	4	...	3	19	52	10	1	88	15	7	2	45	134	15	74	16	7	31	9	71	46	1	5
1927...	4	...	5	6	57	12	...	103	19	3	1	46	144	19	68	18	7	41	13	81	41	2	11
1928...	3	11	8	10	50	15	3	78	15	4	2	49	148	17	96	21	6	20	15	101	44	...	12
1929...	6	7	8	15	45	14	2	95	13	7	2	55	152	18	93	13	4	31	7	96	61	4	9
1930...	1	3	9	2	51	8	1	95	11	4	...	48	139	12	64	12	2	24	8	76	53	1	10

* Deaths which occurred at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, and were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.
‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES—TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	19	24	43	43	3·1	
1871	21	21	42	41	3·1	
1872	29	18	47	46	3·3	3·1
1873	26	22	48	46	3·2	
1874	26	21	47	45	2·8	
1875	37	28	65	63	3·1	
1876	27	15	42	40	2·4	
1877	21	19	40	38	2·0	2·8
1878	29	24	53	49	3·1	
1879	34	27	61	55	3·6	
1880	32	27	59	52	3·2	
1881	23	33	56	48	3·2	
1882	32	28	60	50	3·1	3·2
1883	36	31	67	55	3·2	
1884	31	34	65	52	3·3	
1885	33	27	60	47	2·9	
1886	33	24	57	44	2·9	
1887	30	37	67	50	3·1	3·1
1888	40	28	68	49	3·3	
1889	40	30	70	50	3·3	
1890	46	33	79	55	3·7	
1891	36	32	68	46	3·0	
1892	34	35	69	45	3·3	3·6
1893	40	39	79	52	3·8	
1894	46	34	80	53	4·1	
1895	32	43	75	48	4·1	
1896	49	46	95	61	5·0	
1897	38	43	81	50	4·2	4·3
1898	52	47	99	59	4·2	
1899	41	50	91	53	4·1	
1900	51	42	93	54	4·9	
1901	48	47	95	54	5·3	
1902	58	51	109	62	5·7	5·1
1903	55	45	100	56	4·8	
1904	41	52	93	52	4·7	
1905	45	52	97	54	5·3	
1906	48	46	94	51	4·7	
1907	52	60	112	60	5·6	5·6
1908	60	63	123	65	5·8	
1909	55	69	124	65	6·7	
1910	61	62	123	64	5·8	
1911	67	52	119	63	6·2	
1912	58	65	123	65	6·0	6·4
1913	64	76	140	72	6·6	
1914	70	74	144	74	7·5	
1915	68	72	140	71	7·0	
1916	77	75	152	78	7·4	
1917	73	82	155	80	8·8	7·9
1918	65	80	145	73	8·1	
1919	78	100	178	87	8·1	
1920	79	74	153	73	7·5	
1921	77	101	178	84	8·1	
1922	95	92	187	87	9·4	8·4
1923	85	79	164	76	7·7	
1924	97	100	197	92	9·3	
1925	109	88	197	92	9·9	
1926	95	90	185	88	9·7	
1927	108	108	216	103	10·6	9·5
1928	81	85	166	78	7·8	
1929	97	107	204	95	9·4	
1930	86	120	206	95	10·6	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGES, 1930.

Class.	Types and Seat of Disease.	Males.											Females.											Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Types of Disease—																									
	Cancer	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	9	5	2	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	4	6	5	21	21	21	42
	Carcinoma	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	5	11	18	8	45	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	20	15	20	13	78	45	78	123
	Epithelioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	1	8
	Malignant Adenoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Malignant Disease (Malignancy)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	2	2	8	3	8	11
	Malignant Growth	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	1	3	4
	Malignant Tumour	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	4
	Malignant Ulcer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Osteosarcoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2
	Rodent Ulcer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Sarcoma	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	5	4	5	9
No.	Total	...	2	...	...	...	1	7	11	23	30	12	86	...	...	1	...	1	4	15	23	22	32	22	120	86	120	206
	Seat of Disease—																											
43	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	1	6
	Mouth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	3
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3
	Tonsil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
44	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	2	6	3	6	9
	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	4	1	4	5
	Stomach (Gastric)	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	11	9	3	29	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	4	9	7	24	29	24	53
45	Bowel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	5	3	5	8
	Caecum	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	4	...	4	4
	Intestines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Mesentery	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	4
	Sigmoid Flexure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
46	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	4	...	4	4
	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	2
	Uterus (Womb)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	4	1	1	12	...	12	12
	Vulva	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
47	Breast (Mammæ)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	9	3	2	2	19	...	19	19
48	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	2	3
	Head	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
49	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	2	4	6
	Arm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Axilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1

Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	3	1	3	3
Brain	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	1
Groin	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1
Hand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	1	5
Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	3	...	4
Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	1	1
Leg	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	4
Lung	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	3
Mediastinum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	4	10	1	14
Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	10	1	...	1	1
Parotid Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2
Pelvis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	3	3	6
Not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	2	..	...	...	1	7	11	23	30	12	86	...	...	1	...	1	4	15	23	22	32	22	120	86	120	206

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.—TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	60	52	112	112	7·9	
1871	70	43	113	112	8·3	
1872	82	71	153	149	10·8	8·9
1873	87	62	149	144	9·9	
1874	69	60	129	124	7·6	
1875	75	78	153	148	7·4	
1876	50	69	119	114	6·9	
1877	85	82	167	158	8·2	7·5
1878	65	73	138	126	8·1	
1879	63	50	113	101	6·7	
1880	69	62	131	116	7·2	
1881	68	61	129	111	7·4	
1882	64	80	144	121	7·6	7·6
1883	88	76	164	135	7·7	
1884	89	70	159	127	8·0	
1885	83	77	160	125	7·9	
1886	85	73	158	121	8·0	
1887	97	79	176	131	8·1	7·8
1888	72	71	143	128	7·0	
1889	81	87	168	120	8·0	
1890	86	83	169	118	8·0	
1891	101	63	164	110	7·3	
1892	96	81	177	116	8·6	8·3
1893	88	94	182	120	8·8	
1894	81	89	170	111	8·8	
1895	86	77	163	103	9·0	
1896	64	80	144	89	7·6	
1897	82	103	185	114	9·5	8·3
1898	94	92	186	111	7·9	
1899	86	80	166	97	7·5	
1900	87	72	159	89	8·4	
1901	75	66	141	81	7·8	
1902	76	94	170	95	8·9	8·3
1903	79	84	163	91	7·7	
1904	84	89	173	96	8·8	
1905	88	89	177	98	9·6	
1906	80	82	162	90	8·0	
1907	76	81	157	85	7·8	8·5
1908	80	100	180	96	8·5	
1909	81	82	163	85	8·8	
1910	74	95	169	87	8·0	
1911	84	77	161	85	8·3	
1912	58	89	147	77	7·1	7·3
1913	71	75	146	75	6·9	
1914	58	63	121	62	6·3	
1915	67	63	130	66	6·5	
1916	79	84	163	84	7·9	
1917	68	54	122	63	6·9	7·0
1918	67	57	124	63	6·9	
1919	82	71	153	75	7·0	
1920	75	61	136	65	6·7	
1921	88	68	156	73	7·1	
1922	84	65	149	69	7·5	7·3
1923	76	88	164	76	7·7	
1924	88	76	164	77	7·7	
1925	71	66	137	64	6·9	
1926	67	64	131	62	6·9	
1927	63	82	145	69	7·1	6·6
1928	74	64	138	65	6·5	
1929	54	72	126	59	5·8	
1930	55	74	129	60	6·6	

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1930.

Local Authority.	Diphtheria.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhoid Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Lethargic Encephalitis.	Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Malaria.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	5
2. Bothwell	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	9
3. Brighton	3	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
4. Bruny	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	5
5. Campbell Town	1	6	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	10
6. Circular Head...	5	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
7. Clarence	9	64	1	6	...	...	1	2	..	83
8. Deloraine	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	10
9. Devonport	4	6	...	5	...	...	...	4	...	19
10. Emu Bay	8	2	1	5	1	...	...	3	...	20
11. Esperance	18	11	2	4	...	...	...	7	...	42
12. Evandale.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
13. Fingal	...	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	6
14. Flinders	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	5
15. George Town ...	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	14
16. Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Glenorchy	61	28	...	17	1	...	...	5	...	112
18. Gormanston ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
19. Green Ponds ...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	5
20. Hamilton	18	10	1	3	...	...	...	7	...	39
21. Hobart.....	210	157	7	58	5	...	...	15	1	453
22. Huon	8	20	...	2	...	...	...	8	...	38
23. Kentish	7	6	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	19
24. Kingborough ...	10	7	...	7	...	...	...	3	...	27
25. King Island ...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
26. Latrobe	1	10	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	16
27. Launceston	56	31	4	39	12	...	...	...	...	142
28. Leven	5	9	1	3	...	...	...	4	...	22
29. Lilydale	10	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	16
30. Longford.....	1	1	2	4	1	...	...	4	...	13
31. New Norfolk ...	20	30	1	9	...	...	...	8	...	68
32. Oatlands	15	2	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	23
33. Penguin	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3
34. Port Cygnet ...	3	25	2	4	...	...	...	2	...	36
35. Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Queenstown ...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
37. Richmond	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
38. Ringarooma ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
39. Ross.....	1	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6
40. Scottsdale	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
41. Sorell	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	12
42. Spring Bay.....	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	6
43. St. Leonards ...	5	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	15
44. Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45. Table Cape	34	2	...	5	...	...	...	4	...	45
46. Tasman	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	...	3
47. Waratah	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3
48. Westbury	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
49. Zeehan	6	12	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	21
50. Overseas	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	5
Total Cases...	573	485	27	203	26	1	1	113	1	1430

CASES of Venereal Disease Notified in 1930.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	51	169	18	50	69	219
Gleet	2	5	...	...	2	5
Syphilis, Primary ..... Syphilis, Secondary ..... Syphilis, Congenital	7	15	...	4	7	19
Soft Chancre	...	1	...	...	...	1
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	...	...	1	...	1	...
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis and Chancre.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	60	190	19	54	79	244

In 1930 there was 1 male death from Syphilis (Unspecified) and 2 female deaths (1 Congenital, 1 Unspecified).

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1930.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 34.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DENOMINATION.															
	Church of England.	Church of Scotland.	Church of Rome.	Methodist Church of Australasia.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Christian Mission.	Jews.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	160	24	89	57	17	3	47	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	90	491
Glenorchy	12	2	...	8	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	27
Launceston	133	45	45	44	4	7	2	3	...	...	3	12	...	...	1	18	317
Devonport	8	7	...	13	5	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	48
Total Urban Division	313	78	134	122	28	22	50	3	...	2	5	12	...	...	3	111	883
Circular Head	10	...	6	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	31
Deloraine	18	1	7	4	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	38
Emu Bay	18	3	8	23	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	60
Kentish	2	...	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12
King Island	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7
Latrobe	9	...	9	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Leven	10	5	5	15	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	43
Penguin	2	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Table Cape	12	...	8	10	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	42
Total North-Western Div.	81	9	44	81	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	15	272
Beaconsfield	2	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Fingal	7	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16
Flinders Island	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	2	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Portland	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Ringarooma	6	2	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	15
Scottsdale	5	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	15
Total North-Eastern Div.	26	8	7	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	70
Evandale	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Longford	3	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
St. Leonards	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Westbury	5	2	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Total N. Midland Division	14	7	5	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Bothwell	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Campbell Town	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Hamilton	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Oatlands	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Ross	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total Midland Division	13	6	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Brighton	4	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Clarence	7	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Glamorgan	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Green Ponds	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Richmond	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Sorell	2	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total South-Eastern Div.	19	1	4	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	3	...	...	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Huon	7	...	6	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18
Kingborough	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
New Norfolk	8	...	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Port Cygnet	4	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Tasman	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Total South Division	27	...	21	10	16	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	77
Gormanston	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Queenstown	11	3	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Strahan	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Waratah	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Zeehan	9	...	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Total Western Division	22	3	17	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
Total Country Divisions	202	34	100	139	25	37	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	21	567
GRAND TOTAL	515	112	234	261	53	59	53	3	...	2	5	12	...	...	9	132	1450
Per cent. to Total	35·52	7·73	16·14	18·00	3·65	4·07	3·65	·21	...	·14	·34	·83	...	...	·62	9·10	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1930, 103 males, 393 females. For further particulars of age at marriage see Commonwealth Demography for 1930.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA DURING THE YEAR, 1930.

The rainfall for 1930 was over-average in most of the north and north-west, but under-average elsewhere. The excess amounted to a little over 20 per cent. of the average at a few stations in the north. The greatest deficiences were in the Huon and lower Channel districts, and at a few other isolated southern and eastern stations, and amounted to from 20 to over 30 per cent. of the average. Totals were the lowest for over 20 years at a few southern stations. Mean temperatures were about ½ degree above the average for the State as a whole.

The first six months of the year were exceptionally dry, particularly in January over the north-eastern half of the State, and in June in the north-west and northern midlands and parts of the Derwent Valley. The monthly totals in these districts were less than ½-inch, and at some stations the lowest on record for these months. Totals for January to June, inclusive, were the lowest recorded since 1913 at some northern stations, and for over 40 years in parts of the west. The northern half of the State received good soaking rains in July and August, and the rainfall in the spring was satisfactory, though some anxiety was experienced in parts of the midlands in October. In July and November almost the whole of the State received over-average totals, and August was the wettest since 1913 or 1916 in parts of the north, and for a much longer period at a few stations.

Temperatures this year were very mild. Monthly means for July and October were two or three degrees above the average, the former being the highest on record for July at several northern and southern stations, and the latter the highest since 1903 in parts of the west and south-east. The February, March, and May means were about one degree above the average, but those for January were one or two degrees below. Remarkably little snow fell on the highlands, and only in September did it remain on the ground for more than a few days. Frosts occurred at times during the winter and spring, but it was only in the last week of June that they were very severe.

Most eastern districts received good rains in February, which prepared the ground for ploughing, gave autumn feed a start, and put out bushfires, which were rather prevalent. The fine weather of the summer and autumn was favourable for harvesting, and the moisture received was sufficient for seasonal requirements, timely rains more than once saving the early sown crops and winter feed for stock. Water-supplies, however, fell very low in June. The mild winter was favourable for an almost continuous growth, but excessive rain in the early spring had an adverse effect on crops in badly-drained parts of the north and north-west. The dry weather of the spring in parts of the midlands and south gave crops a setback in these districts, but good rains in November and December, though late for some early cereals, had a highly beneficial effect on late varieties and generally on pastures, fruit crops, &c. The setting of many varieties of fruit was light this year, owing to unsettled weather and one or two frosts in the blossoming period. On the whole weather conditions though capricious were favourable for moderately good returns in primary industries.

Mean air pressure was above normal for each month, with the exception of July to September and November, when it was slightly below. The mean for March was the highest on record for this month in the north and the highest since 1864 in the south. The June mean was the highest on record for June in the north and south. The mean for May was also exceptionally high (about ·2″ above normal). The main characteristics of pressure variations and associated weather were as follow:—

In *January* and *February* depressions were of a combined Southern Ocean-monsoonal type. The Southern Ocean components developed moderate intensity in the first and third weeks of January, causing rough westerly to south-westerly weather, and most of the month's rain. Some minor damage was caused by high winds on the 19th, and the highest wind velocity (62 miles per hour) at Hobart for the year and for January since 1913 was recorded in a squall on this date. Cool temperatures accompanied low pressure activity in the Southern Ocean region from the 10th-20th and towards the end of January. The February rainfall was mainly associated with a monsoonal cyclone, which passed from South Australia to the Southern Ocean on the 21st-22nd, developing considerable intensity, from which rough south-westerly weather resulted. Other depressions particularly in February were accompanied chiefly by heat, and temperatures of from 85 degrees to over 90 degrees occurred on several occasions. The movement of pressure systems, particularly of depressions, was very rapid between the middle of January and the middle of February.

Anticyclones developed considerable intensity in *March,* and their movement was slow, and at time retrograde. Depressions were of a Southern Ocean type, and were few and of little intensity, in most cases developing a little to the south-west of the State. The best rain of the month in most districts occurred with a slight cyclonic development over eastern Bass Strait on the 12th-13th. Temperature fluctuations were moderate, but in the closing days of the month a warm spell was experienced, readings of over 80 degrees being recorded at several stations.

A period of ten days cold weather followed in *April,* and this was the most marked fall in temperature during the autumn. Depressions of increasing intensity on the 1st and 24th April, and 9th-12th *May* brought some good rains and some rough southerly weather, but with these exceptions depressions were weak and intense, slowly moving anticyclones predominated until the end of *June.* The highest barometer readings of the year occurred on the 4th May and 12th June, when intense anticyclonic nuclei built up over this State (Hobart 30·659″ and 30·637″ respectively). Slight low pressure activity to the southward during the last week of May resulted in an unusual surging of pressure. Heavy rain fell in the north-east on June 3rd-4th in connection with a deep cyclonic depression off the coast of New South Wales. Some frosts occurred in the first week of April, first and third weeks of May, and during the greater part of June. Temperatures of below 25 degrees occurred at several stations, chiefly on the highlands and in the midlands in the last week of June.

The Southern Ocean type of depression continued during *July, August,* and *September,* and developed considerable intensity over the Bight and south-eastern States at intervals of about a fortnight. Moderate to heavy rains resulted, particularly over the northern half of the State. Rather rough to rough north-westerly to south-westerly and southerly weather was also experienced for several days on these occasions, and some snow fell on the highlands. Moderate floodings of northern rivers occurred at times in July. The first of these was due to a heavy easterly rain associated with a cyclonic depression off the New South Wales coast on 6th July. The lowest barometer readings of the year occurred on the 9th September (Hobart, 28·965″). Nuclei of anticyclones of varying intensity in most cases passed over New South Wales, and produced only a temporary improvement in the prevailing unsettled conditions. Well-developed "highs," however, followed a more southern path towards the ends of July and August, and in each case about a week of fine weather resulted, with some frosts. Conditions were more unsettled in September, but the rains were lighter, except during the second week. There was a marked absence of cold weather until September, when southerly winds brought a considerable fall in temperature on two or three occasions. The rate of movement of pressure systems was about normal, but depressions travelled rather rapidly at times.

In *October* depressions of a combined Southern Ocean-monsoonal type appeared again, but the Southern Ocean components were weak until the end of the month. Good rains were associated with a cyclonic development over Victoria on the 11th-12th, and a depression of increasing intensity on the 29th. Anticyclones were of moderate intensity, and their nuclei in most cases passed over Victoria and Tasmania. Temperature fluctuations were moderate, but there were two or three periods of mild to warm weather. Some damage was done by frost to fruit and potatoes in parts of the north on the 22nd and 24th.

Pressure fluctuations were rapid during the early part of *November* as a result of a high rate of movement of depressions and anticyclones. Southern Ocean depressions developed considerable intensity at times, and rough unsettled westerly to south-westerly weather resulted with some moderate rains. A "red rain" occurred in parts of the north on the 4th. Shipping was subject to some delay in Bass Strait on the 13th, and some slight damage was done by high winds on the west coast. A moderate fall of snow occurred on the highlands at this time. Further good rains accompanied a cyclonic development over Bass Strait on the 24th, and a slight depression on the 27th. After the 18th well-developed anticyclones, which had been passing to the northward, followed a more southern path and some fine weather was experienced. Frosts on the night of the 19th did some damage to tender crops, fruits, &c., particularly in the Derwent Valley.

Mean pressure for *December* was about one-tenth of an inch above normal as a result of a succession of well-developed anticyclones in the first 16 days and last week, and an absence of Southern Ocean low-pressure activity, except between the 17th and 26th. Heavy rains resulted from monsoonal activity over the south-eastern States on the 6th-7th and 17th, and moderate falls from the development of a deep Southern Ocean depression on the 24th-25th, and rough westerly to southerly weather with a considerable fall in temperature occurred during the Christmas holidays. Temperatures were on the whole cool, with a few warm days, which brought the means up to normal. The month's rainfall was over-average, and in the north most stations received from two to three times the normal, which, in some instances, was the most recorded in December since 1916.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall:—

Month.	Mean Temperature, 1930.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches), 1930.	Normal Rainfall (Inches.)
January	59·9	62·1	0·98	1·88
February	63·5	62·3	1·23	1·47
March	60·4	59·4	0·62	1·68
April	54·3	55·2	2·01	1·91
May	52·4	50·5	1·47	1·89
June	46.0	46·9	1·17	2·23
July	49·6	45·7	2·27	2·17
August	48·4	48·0	1·43	1·82
September	51·3	51·0	1·51	2·11
October	56·9	54·0	1·64	2·28
November	56·3	57·1	2·52	2·47
December	60·4	60·2	2·53	2·02
Year	55·0	54·4	19·38	23·93

The highest maximum temperature was 93·5 degrees on the 9th January, and the lowest minimum 31·6 degrees on the 25th June. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees on the 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum on record, 27·0 degrees, on the 18th July, 1866.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1930.	Average for previous years.	Percentage departure from normal.
	in.	in.	%
Northern	40·55	39·24	3 above normal
West Coast	70·33	77·93	10 below "
Central Plateau	32·97	36·26	9 " "
Derwent Valley	18·55	21·56	14 " "
Midlands	19·96	21·62	8 " "
East Coast	28·43	30·76	8 " "
South-East	24·42	30·82	21 " "
Flinders Island	24·11	25·88	7 " "
King Island	29·89	34·33	13 " "

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1930.

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1930	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches			inches.
NORTHERN DIVISION.				
Coastal.				
Riana	....	....	11	50·03
Cape Grim	33·00	....	41	36·34
Marrawah	....	....	23	46·63
Irishtown	41·51	180	23	51·18
Black River	....	....	42	38·41
Smithton	37·84	176	18	42·60
Stanley	37·55	195	47	34·92
Detention River	....	....	12	44·59
Moorleah	....	....	21	48·56
Yolla	54·15	111	24	59·26
Elliott	....	....	15	45·10
Wynyard	42·57	144	23	40·95
Burnie	43·29	150	44	38·83
Ridgley	43·18	115	20	46·70
Ulverstone	41·09	116	28	38·33
Kindred	47·61	102	23	44·90
Spreyton	42·58	130	15	36·70
Devonport	36·41	124	26	35·69
Latrobe	40·03	108	28	37·36
Northdown	35·82	91	34	29·90
Beaconsfield	43·91	120	22	35·24
Clarence Point	38·08	126	15	33·32
Low Head	30·40	158	46	26·91
Lefroy	36·22	99	17	33·60
Bridport	31·11	134	17	29·96
Inland.				
Middlesex Plains	76·94	185	11	78·79
Hampshire Hills	55·70	151	15	63·78
Gunn's Plains	52·17	107	26	54·93
Moina	72·67	201	19	70·36
Lorinna	54·44	121	15	69·85
Liena	....	....	15	57·44
Mole Creek	....	....	15	47·06
Central Castra	45·07	....	38	50·04
Wilmot	47·86	97	19	49·42
Sheffield	56·70	120	22	46·83
Railton	....	....	13	42·54
Kimberley	....	....	11	37·29
Parkham	38·91	131	13	39·79
Moltema	40·17	97	15	40·58
Deloraine	39·68	131	44	36·65
Caveside	42·06	128	24	41·53
Golden Valley	43·29	105	13	39·63
Liffey	46·12	115	13	45·54
Cressy	28·78	108	31	23·76
Westbury	32·27	134	29	32·43
Carrick	27·43	120	23	27·28
Longford	30·82	111	35	24·72
Woolmer's Settlement	....	....	13	24·40
Ridgeside	24·88	95	31	24·50
Launceston	31·13	144	44	28·04
Rocherlea	32·52	112	14	27·76
Frankford	43·50	119	36	41·57
Gravelly Beach	35·38	93	20	33·80
Glengarry	41·63	110	31	40·17
Selbourne	35·89	85	12	34·98
Lilydale	38·73	120	26	38·15
St. Patrick's River	58·31	153	22	54·72
Jetsonville	38·04	138	12	42·80
Scottsdale	40·58	145	44	43·20
Springfield	48·51	135	25	54·26
Springfield South	45·34	120	16	56·43
Branxholm	....	....	21	47·64
Ringarooma	44·59	99	32	49·48
Perth	....	....	11	23·84
WEST COAST.				
Mountain Region				
Surrey Hills	71·69	192	13	82·53
Balfour	....	....	20	78·27
Magnet	75·75	195	21	88·45
Waratah	88·84	229	45	86·09
Que	....	....	17	81·93
Tullah	71·31	199	15	81·03

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1930	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches.			inches.
Rosebery	73·72	196	17	83·24
Renison Bell	82·50	224	18	90·85
Zeehan	81·23	249	38	97·61
Comstock	110·17	193	....	....
Koyule	54·81	214	13	63·10
Lake Margaret	133·60	243	17	146·66
Mt. Lyell	109·39	231	35	117·21
Queenstown	89·03	242	23	100·50
Pieman Heads	....	....	12	48·93
Crotty	....	....	11	120·47
Strahan	56·36	....	24	64·23
Regatta Point	53·21	200	22	66·83
Cape Sorell	40·90	246	30	50·06
North Heemskirk	....	....	9	87·04
CENTRAL PLATEAU.				
Cradle Valley	....	....	11	110·76
Upper Arthur Lakes	....	....	11	32·91
Miena	31·30	171	36	32·82
Wihareja	....	....	17	32·02
Bronte	36·64	174	19	39·69
Hermitage	16·62	92	15	23·47
Steppes	....	....	18	28·39
Dog's Head	....	....	17	32·19
Interlaken	....	....	20	28·26
Wood's Quoin	....	....	18	28·72
Lake Crescent	....	....	9	31·40
DERWENT VALLEY.				
Hartfield	16·28	....	14	22·59
Strickland	....	....	13	30·86
Osterley	25·80	138	18	29·02
Cluny	20·54	....	16	22·60
Bothwell	20·31	174	40	21·59
Bothwell (Priory)	19·97	162	14	22·81
Cleveland	....	....	19	32·81
Hamilton	16·92	139	44	19·62
Ellendale	18·98	....	29	37·71
Tyenna	35·85	238	18	44·31
Glenora (Bushy Park)	18·73	143	56	23·08
Plenty	....	....	26	20·37
Clarendon	16·89	103	29	19·07
New Norfolk	18·77	129	39	22·26
Uxbridge	25·55	....	29	34·47
Cawood (Ouse)	18·75	67	13	22·03
National Park	....	....	12	33·21
SOUTH-EASTERN				
Grasmere	20·39	102	15	27·30
Roberville	20·72	181	16	26·59
Adventure Bay	35·27	167	19	42·18
Lunawanna	34·70	206	22	32·10
Cape Bruny	29·72	209	58	37·22
Hythe	29·68	174	43	39·26
Lymington South	23·89	120	21	30·44
Geeveston	....	....	13	37·84
Petchey's Bay	25·39	144	23	31·55
Woodbridge	30·14	189	20	....
The Snug	25·83	73	12	33·37
Franklin	27·48	144	34	35·51
Grove	....	....	12	31·55
Kingston	....	....	19	24·85
Mt. Nelson	19·70	....	58	25·64
Mt. Wellington (Gap)	38·11	....	22	56·36
The Springs	36·65	190	36	58·35
Fern Tree	41·10	224	13	55·22
Hobart Observatory	19·38	152	87	23·93
Hobart Botanical Gardens	17·88	111	48	22·18
Hobart Waterworks	25·27	149	32	34·01
New Town	20·55	145	39	25·42
Glenorchy	20·68	144	31	26·67
Lindisfarne	17·95	113	22	19·53
Bellerive	18·04	167	33	22·29
Rokeby	18·37	116	46	21·20
Sandford	18·23	....	41	22·64
Premaydena	26·08	120	23	29·36
Nubeena	26·87	....	15	31·95
Carnarvon	32·25	224	48	40·67

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1930—*continued.*

Stations	Rainfall Year 1930.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches.			inches.
Eaglehawk Neck	25·10	152	16	34·78
Cambridge (Milford)	16·36	108	39	20·33
Sorell	18·51	124	42	21·97
Richmond	17·30	99	9	20·68
Richmond (Brooksbank)	....	....	15	21·04
Compton	17·09	86	16	21·41
Mt. Nassau	17·73	83	21	20·64
Mangalore	17·88	....	31	19·18
Bagdad	23·43	97	41	25·51
Broadmarsh	....	....	22	22·30
Kempton	17·95	119	35	19·62
Apsley	....	....	15	22·19
Colebrook	21·98	97	18	23·97
Levendale	....	....	12	30·20
MIDLAND.				
Spring Hill (Lovely Banks)	18·86	99	29	20·50
Jericho	....	....	13	19·90
Mt. Seymour	23·56	137	24	24·52
Handroyd (Yk. Plains)	21·63	146	13	22·73
Oatlands	21·70	185	43	22·02
Bow Hill	....	....	18	25·80
Andover	19·91	73	29	23·12
Woodbury (State Sch.)	....	....	20	17·69
Ross (Roseneath)	18·27	76	14	19·73
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	20·39	132	40	20·72
Campbell Town (Institute)	19·91	95	13	23·10
View Point	25·55	104	16	24·15
EAST COAST.				
Nugent	27·28	99	13	31·27
Kellevie	....	....	21	33·95
Bream Creek	28·34	74	8	29·50
Brockley	22·44	101	21	25·27
Orford	23·53	130	14	25·91
Carrick, Fergus Bay	....	....	6	21·30
Triabunna	22·68	....	29	26·05
Lisdillon	19·01	74	17	22·06
Kelvedon	22·14	67	46	25·17
Swansea	21·18	135	45	24·17
Riversdale	....	....	28	23·50
Lake Leake	24·40	75	37	31·97
Cranbrook	21·71	104	26	25·55
Bicheno	23·11	92	13	27·05
Avoca	22·79	78	32	20·10
Ormley	19·10	74	42	22·25

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1930.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years.)
	inches.			inches.
Chain of Lagoons	....	....	17	30·29
Fingal	19·88	84	46	24·29
Mangana	28·68	105	13	31·89
Cullenswood	27·85	97	35	31·99
St. Marys	27·22	....	24	38·72
Tower Hill	32·21	119	20	35·42
Mathinna	31·33	111	38	31·94
Scamander	28·61	113	30	25·02
St. Helens	30·61	133	39	29·56
Gould's Country	41·38	148	43	47·88
Lottah	....	....	27	69·04
Upper Cascade	....	....	5	62·30
Intake (Blue Tier)	....	....	19	71·97
Frome Dam (Moorina)	39·37	132	21	45·03
Bradshaw's Creek	37·07	138	27	38·24
Eddystone Point	32·97	134	21	29·23
Gladstone	33·06	196	13	34·70
Boobyalla	27·91	93	40	24·44
KING ISLAND.				
Monk Breton	....	....	20	40·53
Yambacoona	30·51	167	28	31·25
Naracoopa	34·73	190	17	38·58
Surprise Bay	....	....	20	35·07
Currie Harbour	29·90	200	20	34·33
Benhilton	....	....	17	34·57
Moorden	....	....	11	43·86
FLINDERS ISLAND.				
The Hermitage	24·61	173	19	26·63
Wingaroo	25·73	125	13	30·06
Lughrata	25·88	140	16	28·49
Thule	29·63	128	30	30·02
Whitemark	25·70	113	19	28·12
Lady Barron	....	....	15	29·36
Emita	24·11	148	14	25·88
MARIA ISLAND.				
Darlington	....	....	14	25·52
OTHER ISLANDS.				
Kent Group (Deal Island)	22·54	....	57	26·98
Goose Island	23·77	125	55	22·93
Cape Barren Island	28·75	144	24	28·32
Swan Island	26·65	....	53	23·85
Maatsuyker Island	39·52	....	35	43·64
Hunter Island	....	....	12	34·38

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1916.

	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	Average (87 yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	5·22	1·68	0·99	2·05	1·00	2·18	2·61	2·23	5·43	2·02	1·51	1·11	4·42	2·12	0·98	1·88
February	2·03	2·07	1·80	1·51	0·25	1·08	2·55	0·73	3·39	1·33	1·42	2·98	1·28	1·26	1·23	1·47
March	0·39	2·06	1·38	5·86	1·78	0·77	0·65	3·19	2·62	2·29	0·77	1·44	0·93	1·03	0·62	1·68
April	4·37	4·17	1·99	1·09	1·04	1·43	2·01	0·13	2·49	1·95	1·97	0·52	4·27	4·35	2·01	1·91
May	1·23	2·31	2·41	0·76	2·17	1·23	0·62	4·54	0·79	3·43	2·62	2·87	1·41	1·58	1·47	1·89
June	2·56	3·35	1·97	3·28	2·41	1·55	1·85	3·51	2·78	2·41	4·52	1·16	1·84	2·26	1·17	2·23
July	4·53	2·74	3·20	2·20	0·77	4·47	6·02	1·34	0·90	3·06	1·63	2·30	1·72	1·66	2·27	2·17
August	2·93	2·30	3·53	1·20	1·13	2·52	2·06	1·61	1·83	1·60	1·89	1·19	2·11	0·65	1·43	1·82
September	2·88	3·76	2·60	1·19	1·79	0·96	0·71	3·08	1·69	0·62	1·87	1·09	4·47	1·64	1·51	2·11
October	2·46	2·79	3·13	1·82	0·88	0·94	3·12	3·58	2·65	1·67	5·38	1·43	4·20	1·48	1·64	2·28
November	7·07	2·50	1·23	0·35	1·69	0·33	0·82	6·82	3·24	0·73	0·89	1·31	1·59	3·14	2·52	2·47
December	7·72	0·89	1·81	1·17	3·09	0·58	5·25	2·17	0·95	1·56	1·32	2·73	1·99	5·36	2·53	2·02
Total	43·39	30·62	26·04	22·48	18·00	18·04	28·27	32·93	28·76	22·67	25·79	20·13	30·23	26·53	19·38	23·93

MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL, 1930.

District.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	1·10	1·57	0·68	2·13	2·99	1·58	3·44	6·70	4·69	3·17	2·95	2·00	33·00
Black River	0·60	1·07	0·56	2·94	4·62	0·98	4·18	4·84	3·99	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Stanley	1·01	1·36	0·44	2·85	3·22	0·93	4·44	4·97	4·95	4·64	3·99	4·75	37·55
Burnie	0·66	1·21	1·20	2·84	4·39	0·38	6·79	6·23	4·25	6·08	4·13	5·13	43·29
Ulverstone	0·47	1·93	0·83	1·85	4·84	0·38	6·95	6·39	3·80	4·92	3·51	5·22	41·09
Latrobe	0·30	1·86	2·06	1·97	3·94	0·47	7·12	6·18	3·81	4·89	3·10	4·33	40·03
Northdown	0·28	1·66	1·44	1·93	4·13	0·75	6·69	4·59	3·38	3·60	3·15	4·22	35.82
Low Head	0·31	1·65	1·05	2·02	2·07	0·67	5·74	4·44	2·43	2·93	2·77	4·32	30·40
Central Castra	0·98	2·19	1·18	2·60	3·50	0·35	6·86	7·26	4·88	4·73	5·22	5·32	45·07
Deloraine	0·60	1·42	1·11	2·72	4·13	0·51	6·07	7·08	4·10	3·02	3·54	5·38	39·68
Cressy	0·31	1·65	0·77	2·01	2·21	0·23	4·11	4·94	2·58	2·46	2·38	5·13	28·78
Westbury	0·44	1·36	0·74	2·52	3·00	0·34	5·48	5·45	3·26	2·80	2·32	4·56	32·27
Longford	0·49	1·08	0·92	2·36	2·50	0·13	4·27	4·70	2·39	3·03	2·88	6·07	30·82
Ridgeside	0·37	1·51	0·51	2·53	2·88	0·16	3·25	3·52	1·59	2·26	2·16	4·14	24·88
Launceston	0·57	1·41	0·80	2·48	3·05	0·50	5·24	5·12	2·39	2·40	2·52	4·65	31·13
Frankford	0·54	1·28	0·63	3·87	5·18	0·54	8·13	5·84	3·96	4·45	3·51	5·57	43·50
Glengarry	0·56	1·64	0·66	3·44	4·38	0·71	7·21	6·85	3·48	3·73	3·42	5·55	41·63
Scottsdale	0·42	1·88	1·07	4·67	2·48	0·53	8·02	7·21	3·99	2·84	2·74	4·73	40·58
Ringarooma	0·42	2·21	0·68	4·82	2·47	0·94	8·98	7·85	5·01	3·13	3·10	4·98	44·59
Waratah	5·47	2·59	2·84	6·00	7·03	3·01	14·45	11·23	13·19	6·55	10·96	5·52	88·84
Zeehan	6·52	2·50	2·88	6·46	4·70	3·45	11·31	8·44	11·57	5·95	8·65	8·80	81·23
Mount Lyell	11·77	3·05	3·63	8·86	7·86	4·19	14·72	9·56	13·63	10·13	14·73	7·26	109·39
Cape Sorell	2·35	1·09	1·53	4·30	3·33	2·25	5·18	7·23	5·06	2·87	2·98	2·68	40·90
Miena	1·47	2·44	1·52	2·20	2·13	0·65	5·20	3·43	2·99	2·06	4·12	3·09	31·30
Bothwell	1·03	2·03	0·69	1·67	1·43	0·32	3·00	1·32	1·36	1·58	3·29	2·59	20·31
Hamilton	0·79	1·54	0·41	1·57	1·04	0·24	2·48	0·49	1·71	1·87	2·28	2·50	16·92
Ellendale	1·45	0·51	1·27	1·43	0·78	0·05	2·47	1·80	2·21	1·38	3·49	2·14	18·98
Glenora (Bushy Park)	0·87	1·56	0·56	1·95	0·92	0·12	2·94	0·75	2·19	1·91	2·55	2·41	18·73
Clarendon	0·53	1·14	0·38	1·65	0·94	0·08	2·85	0·62	1·95	2·08	2·34	2·33	16·89
New Norfolk	1·13	1·37	0·36	1·49	1·03	0·41	3·17	0·89	1·72	1·70	2·52	2·98	18·77
Uxbridge	1·88	1·38	0·72	2·12	1·36	0·92	3·77	1·22	3·71	2·03	3·41	3·03	25·55
Cape Bruny	2·03	1·20	2·32	3·61	1·57	1·80	3·06	2·19	4·32	2·94	2·60	2·08	29·72
Hythe	1·85	0·80	2·32	2·45	1·24	2·11	3·57	2·22	4·33	2·62	3·29	2·88	29·68
Franklin	2·94	1·35	1·26	2·53	1·16	0·85	3·69	1·65	3·71	1·97	3·45	2·86	27·42
Hobart	0·98	1·23	0·62	2·01	1·47	1·17	2·27	1·43	1·51	1·64	2·52	2·53	19·38
New Town	1·10	1·24	0·57	2·05	1·43	1·09	2·69	1·30	1·93	1·90	2·54	2·71	20·55
Glenorchy	1·38	1·32	0·52	2·00	1·34	0·84	2·92	1·02	2·36	1·61	2·93	2·44	20·68
Bellerive	0·71	1·16	0·75	1·95	1·04	1·12	2·19	1·41	1·36	1·65	2·15	2·55	18·04
Rokeby	0·48	1·06	0·86	2·54	0·92	1·09	1·9	1·51	1·61	1·83	1·93	2·61	18·37
Sandford	0·59	0·89	0·80	2·50	0·99	1·16	1·83	1·85	1·33	1·78	1·94	2·57	18·23
Carnarvon	0·77	0·92	2·38	4·23	0·87	2·77	4·23	2·81	4·23	2·39	3·99	2·66	32·25
Cambridge	0·55	1·03	0·53	2·36	0·79	0·83	1·77	1·48	0·92	1·45	1·94	2·71	16·36
Sorell	0·56	1·12	0·72	2·09	1·11	1·15	2·60	1·63	0·77	1·62	2·07	3·07	18·51
Mangalore	0·24	1·41	0·45	1·90	1·07	0·69	2·77	1·30	1·11	1·71	2·05	3·18	17·88
Richmond	0·65	1·21	0·49	1·89	1·04	0·89	2·61	1·36	0·78	1·50	2·14	2·74	17·30
Bagdad	0·57	1·53	0·78	2·35	1·36	0·83	3·61	1·40	1·34	2·20	2·67	3·07	23·43
Kempton	0·58	1·16	0·58	1·47	1·52	0·31	2·52	1·17	1·16	2·03	2·55	2·90	17·95
Spring Hill	0·56	1·54	0·57	1·55	1·34	0·58	2·65	1·89	0·70	2·05	2·43	3·00	18·86
Oatlands	0·31	2·30	0·82	1·67	1·46	0·62	3·27	2·81	1·03	2·11	2·13	3·17	21·70
Andover	0·41	1·41	1·30	2·07	1·07	1·47	2·55	2·42	1·16	1·86	2·44	3·45	19·91
Roseneath (Ross)	0·26	1·43	0·86	0·92	1·61	0·48	2·30	2·06	1·54	1·33	1·93	3·55	18·27
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	0·42	1·39	0·59	1·42	2·05	0·36	2·82	2·57	1·41	1·32	2·35	3·69	20·39
Triabunna	0·16	2·07	2·06	1·96	1·10	1·76	3·79	1·46	1·28	1·95	1·74	3·35	22·68
Kelvedon	0·19	2·45	1·79	1·47	1·56	1·72	3·74	1·21	1·06	1·51	2·10	3·34	22·14
Swansea	0·41	1·98	1·20	1·61	1·99	1·91	3·42	1·37	0·86	1·47	2·04	2·92	21·18
Lake Leake	0·75	1·12	1·20	1·54	1·85	2·39	4·22	1·95	1·76	1·88	1·97	3·77	24·40
Avoca	0·48	1·12	0·69	1·67	1·10	0·97	5·99	2·04	1·36	1·45	2·02	3·90	22·79
Ormley	0·13	1·81	0·66	1·21	1·39	1·44	3·20	2·07	0·89	1·64	1·49	3·17	19·10
Fingal	0·18	1·79	0·33	2·09	1·39	1·61	3·54	2·23	0·97	1·16	1·41	3·18	19·88
Cullenswood	0·20	2·58	0·32	2·29	1·08	3·25	7·17	2·24	1·49	1·90	1·62	3·71	27·85
Mathinna	0·23	2·79	0·46	2·79	1·62	1·67	7·38	4·17	1·68	2·28	2·16	4·10	31·33
Scamander	0·16	2·85	0·70	1·87	1·02	3·07	6·22	1·86	1·60	2·78	2·06	4·42	28·61
St. Helens	0·21	2·92	0·45	2·59	1·17	2·85	5·36	2·08	1·65	4·17	2·12	4·04	30·61
Gould's Country	0·69	4·23	0·59	3·90	1·49	3·04	8·67	4·56	2·72	2·66	2·83	6·00	41·38
Boobyalla	0·16	2·45	0·16	2·57	1·60	1·00	5·21	2·90	2·10	2·09	1·91	5·76	27·91
Thule (Flinders Is.)	0·29	1·00	0·29	2·92	2·05	1·63	4·20	2·76	3·09	4·31	2·30	4·79	29·63
Kent Group	0·35	1·38	0·28	2·53	1·44	0·74	2·02	1·56	2·85	3·51	2·17	3·71	22·54
Goose Is.	0·31	1·23	0·04	2·17	1·38	0·42	2·56	2·99	2·02	4·08	1·98	4·59	23·77
Swan Is.	0·11	2·66	0·20	2·08	1·97	1·33	3·94	2·64	1·54	4·09	1·84	4·25	26·65
Maatsuyker Is.	1·75	0·92	2·06	3·19	5·35	2·43	5·18	4·71	4·80	3·07	3·20	2·86	39·52

n No record.

AVERAGE MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL.

(AVERAGE to end of Year 1922.)

District.	No. of Years Record.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
		in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	34	1·64	1·47	2·05	2·85	3·58	4·72	4·50	4·03	3·34	3·10	2·16	2·32	35·76
Black River	35	1·73	1·39	2·34	2·99	3·74	4·88	4·81	4·16	3·99	3·70	2·40	2·74	38·87
Stanley	40	1·58	1·43	2·02	2·69	3·41	4·33	4·18	3·62	3·24	3·16	2·21	2·42	34·29
Burnie	39	1·91	1·39	2·12	3·07	3·53	5·08	4·68	4·15	3·85	3·68	2·41	2·57	38·44
Ulverstone	21	1·62	1·55	2·03	2·74	3·53	5·56	4·82	3·74	4·20	3·87	2·64	2·16	38·46
Latrobe	22	1·71	1·30	1·69	2·63	4·06	5·48	4·55	4·28	3·84	3·19	2·31	2·61	37·65
Northdown	27	1·70	0·93	1·73	2·41	2·72	4·01	3·40	3·13	2·87	2·63	1·71	1·92	29·16
Low Head	40	1·59	1·10	1·83	2·09	2·52	3·67	2·97	2·57	2·55	2·41	1·63	1·71	26·64
Central Castra	31	2·46	1·96	2·93	3·44	4·94	6·88	5·91	5·56	5·11	4·51	3·28	2·82	49·80
Deloraine	37	2·09	1·58	2·15	2·55	3·19	4·37	4·20	4·00	3·77	3·41	2·31	2·53	36·15
Cressy	24	1·48	1·24	1·46	1·62	2·22	2·60	2·48	2·10	2·29	2·35	1·36	1·63	22·83
Westbury	22	1·69	1·67	1·91	2·22	3·08	3·79	3·53	3·00	3·32	3·16	1·97	2·10	31·44
Longford	28	1·57	1·26	1·62	1·82	2·17	2·91	2·52	2·25	2·34	2·53	1·64	1·91	24·54
Ridgeside	24	1·53	1·13	1·47	1·69	2·21	2·85	2·52	2·29	2·53	2·57	1·59	1·79	24·17
Launceston	37	1·83	1·12	1·69	2·05	2·63	3·47	3·08	2·75	2·94	2·67	1·79	2·02	28·04
Frankford	29	2·25	1·49	2·32	3·16	4·13	5·53	5·25	4·47	4·24	3·63	2·23	2·43	41·13
Glengarry	24	2·06	1·83	2·30	2·81	3·83	5·49	4·74	4·39	3·95	3·75	2·29	2·23	39·67
Scottsdale	37	2·59	1·71	2·62	3·39	3·99	5·81	5·17	4·17	4·23	4·09	2·50	2·72	42·99
Ringarooma	25	2·62	1·79	3·20	3·65	4·40	7·10	5·81	5·24	4·92	4·58	2·70	2·87	48·88
Waratah	38	4·37	3·40	5·26	6·94	7·77	9·51	9·48	9·18	8·83	8·30	6·71	5·92	85·67
Zeehan	31	5·62	4·04	6·21	9·08	9·33	9·87	10·45	9·81	9·03	9·26	7·77	6·76	97·23
Mount Lyell	28	7·44	5·14	8·58	11·12	10·42	10·26	10·88	10·44	10·55	10·96	10·81	8·84	115·44
Cape Sorell	23	2·83	2·21	3·26	4·58	4·83	6·27	5·80	5·39	4·41	4·30	3·40	3·18	50·46
Miena	29	1·98	1·72	2·03	2·53	2·90	3·35	3·09	3·13	3·02	3·51	2·43	2·51	32·20
Bothwell	33	1·91	1·15	1·62	2·13	1·53	2·03	1·82	1·39	1·69	2·08	1·72	2·04	21·11
Hamilton	37	1·75	1·07	1·39	1·63	1·45	1·84	1·64	1·42	1·74	2·02	1·59	1·75	19·29
Ellendale	22	2·67	1·67	2·58	3·79	3·18	3·74	3·27	3·46	4·07	4·14	3·29	3·14	39·00
Glenora (Bushy Park)	49	1·86	1·26	1·63	1·80	1·80	2·09	1·84	1·92	2·03	2·33	2·26	2·12	22·94
Clarendon	22	1·48	1·12	1·41	1·83	1·43	1·83	1·67	1·35	1·63	1·99	1·44	1·86	19·04
New Norfolk	32	1·81	1·21	1·52	1·90	1·59	2·15	1·86	1·61	1·95	2·37	1·86	2·09	21·92
Uxbridge	22	2·20	1·65	2·49	3·43	2·70	3·26	3·17	2·80	3·27	3·44	2·79	2·98	34·18
South Bruny	51	2·60	2·15	2·95	3·26	3·51	3·61	3·71	3·52	3·15	3·25	3·04	3·04	37·79
Hythe	36	2·79	1·99	3·14	3·81	3·19	4·21	3·84	3·41	3·34	3·74	3·15	2·82	39·43
Franklin	27	2·62	1·77	2·40	2·74	2·53	3·48	2·90	3·08	3·35	3·41	2·92	2·94	34·14
Hobart	80	1·79	1·45	1·68	1·88	1·84	2·19	2·20	1·84	2·10	2·22	2·46	2·00	23·65
New Town	32	2·19	1·43	1·89	2·29	1·97	2·43	2·33	1·81	2·07	2·58	1·85	2·30	25·14
Glenorchy	24	2·03	1·51	1·92	2·48	1·73	2·59	2·46	1·81	2·34	2·88	1·93	2·31	25·99
Bellerive	26	1·99	1·39	1·89	2·06	1·68	2·01	1·90	1·39	1·83	2·15	1·60	1·96	21·85
Rokeby	39	2·14	1·40	1·60	1·82	1·81	2·09	1·74	1·40	1·62	1·99	1·78	1·91	21·30
Sandford	35	1·85	1·56	1·81	2·35	1·71	2·46	1·91	1·60	1·73	2·12	1·60	2·00	22·70
Carnarvon	40	2·55	2·16	3·32	3·62	3·69	4·69	4·16	3·66	3·03	3·21	2·98	2·98	40·05
Cambridge	32	1·64	1·30	1·59	1·99	1·73	1·88	1·70	1·42	1·34	2·04	1·30	2·03	19·96
Sorell	35	1·84	1·38	1·67	2·16	1·86	2·03	1·84	1·49	1·71	2·10	1·53	2·18	21·79
Richmond	37	2·02	1·41	1·72	1·87	1·54	2·07	1·71	1·44	1·57	2·00	1·71	2·08	21·14
Mangalore	24	1·71	1·21	1·45	1·87	1·32	1·73	1·63	1·17	1·56	2·05	1·27	2·01	18·98
Bagdad	34	2·18	1·45	1·82	2·20	1·80	2·42	2·02	1·71	1·81	2·40	1·73	2·36	23·90
Kempton	28	1·69	1·17	1·46	1.85	1·45	1·94	1·63	1·30	1·50	1·91	1·39	1·85	19·14
Spring Hill	22	1·74	1·36	1·50	2·06	1·37	2·20	1·66	1·12	1·63	2·23	1·35	2·21	20·43
Oatlands	36	2·00	1·44	1·63	1·75	1·67	2·30	1·54	1·60	1·76	2·10	1·71	2·12	21·62
Andover	22	2·00	1·77	1·64	1·92	1·73	2·36	1·81	1·52	1·93	2·23	1·59	2·55	23·05
Beaufront (Ross)	35	1·71	1·09	1·25	1·49	1·57	1·80	1·34	1·38	1·51	1·83	1·31	1·76	18·04
Bendemeer	24	1·97	1·65	1·76	2·13	2·28	2·97	2·39	2·66	2·57	2·90	1·58	2·40	27·26
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	33	1·89	1·17	1·33	1·70	1·61	1·98	1·61	1·60	1·90	2·16	1·50	1·91	20·36
Triabunna	22	2·07	1·84	2·51	2·25	1·81	2·52	1·97	1·47	2·05	2·24	1·68	2·98	25·39
Kelvedon	39	2·45	1·49	2·19	1·99	1·86	2·81	2·18	1·75	1·89	2·26	1·96	2·28	25·11
Swansea	38	2·18	1·40	1·95	2·03	1·75	2·93	2·45	1·75	1·78	2·09	1·84	2·09	24·24
Lake Leake	30	2·36	1·57	2·46	2·71	2·76	4·00	3·32	2·53	2·62	2·89	2·01	2·53	31 76
Avoca	25	1·36	1·10	1·18	1·58	1·58	2·32	1·70	1·82	1·65	2·09	1·39	1·75	19·52
Ormley	53	1·80	1·17	1·62	1·86	2·01	2·63	2·12	2·01	2·10	2·12	1·93	1·79	23·16
Fingal	39	1·90	1·47	1·73	2·01	1·85	3·39	2·22	2·21	2·04	2·22	1·58	1·59	24·21
Cullenswood	28	1·99	1·99	2·83	2·33	2·60	4·26	2·74	3·07	2·38	2·27	1·54	2·11	30·11
Mathinna	31	1·91	1·39	2·71	2·15	2·52	4·00	3·19	3·20	2·63	2·93	1·47	2·18	30·28
Scamander	23	2·22	1·49	2·66	1·85	2·18	2·71	2·17	1·74	2·13	2·00	1·33	1·83	24·31
St. Helens	32	2·29	1·81	2·82	2·34	2·25	3·85	2·81	2·51	2·52	2·49	1·64	1·92	29·25
Gould's Country	36	3·29	2·62	4·11	3·53	3·98	6·19	4·43	4·87	4·22	4·20	3·10	3·20	47·74
Boobyalla	33	1·34	1·10	1·68	1·78	2·30	3·11	2·59	2·41	2·26	2·23	1·52	1·66	23·98
Thule (Flinders Island)	23	1·92	1·13	2·80	2·51	2·68	3·97	3·04	2·64	2·74	2·49	1·64	2·08	29·64
Kent Group	50	1·68	1·23	2·09	2·31	2·69	3·26	2·76	2·55	2·46	2·29	1·77	1·77	26·86
Goose Island	48	1·40	0·94	2·44	2·35	2·74	4·16	3·15	2·61	2·76	2·49	1·52	2·05	28·61
Swan Island	47	1·53	1·02	1·77	1·93	2·56	2·93	2·41	2·34	2·00	2·22	1·49	1·64	23·84
Maatsuyker Island	28	2·85	2·01	3·39	4·53	4·27	4·45	4·51	4·30	3·53	3·89	3·71	3·08	44·52

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°	Mean °
Jan.	29·873	29·831	29·882	29·852	30·370	29·188	60·8	52·7	55	65·9	55·6	48	56·5	50·7	64	69·2	50·5	59·9	18·7	130·5
Feb.	30·002	29·946	30·012	29·974	30·349	29·216	63·4	56·2	61	68·5	58·4	51	59·4	54·0	68	72·5	54·5	63·5	18·0	125·7
March	30·140	30·069	30·131	30·104	30·426	29·527	60·1	54·0	65	66·0	56·6	52	56·2	52·2	75	69·7	51·0	60·4	18·7	116·5
April	30·079	30·042	30·098	30·060	30·519	29·398	53·5	49·5	74	58·3	51·7	61	51·6	48·2	77	60·9	47·7	54·3	13·2	96·1
May	30·194	30·144	30·187	30·169	30·659	29·486	50·9	46·8	72	57·0	50·0	58	50·1	46·5	74	59·4	45·5	52·4	13·9	94·5
June	30·267	30·211	30·248	30·239	30·637	29·637	44·2	41·4	76	50·2	45·4	66	45·0	42·1	77	52·2	39·9	46·0	12·3	80·1
July	29·928	29·873	29·905	29·900	30·365	29·075	47·4	44·4	77	53·8	48·3	64	48·1	45·2	79	55·4	43·8	49·6	11·6	82·7
August.	29·911	29·854	29·902	29·882	30·469	29·224	46·9	43·5	74	53·3	47·1	59	46·7	43·8	78	55·5	41·4	48·4	14·1	95·7
Sept.	29·814	29·775	29·832	29·794	30·220	28·965	51·2	45·7	62	55·4	47·8	53	49·0	44·4	66	58·6	44·0	51·3	14·6	106·9
October	29·991	29·921	29·982	29·956	30·324	29·282	57·2	50·9	62	61·6	52·8	52	53·5	48·7	68	65·2	48·6	56·9	16·6	...
Nov.	29·798	29·760	29·837	29·779	30·435	29·073	57·2	49·5	54	60·6	51·4	48	52·0	47·0	66	65·1	47·5	56·3	17·6	117·1
Dec.	29·928	29·886	29·933	29·907	30·460	29·179	62·2	54·7	59	65·1	56·7	56	56·7	52·3	73	68·8	52·1	60·4	16 7	122·1
Mean 1930	29·994	29·943	29·996	29·968	...	...	54·6	49·1	65	59·6	51·8	55	52·1	47·9	72	62·7	47·2	55·0	15·5	...
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	+·075	+·072	+·072	+·073	...	...	+0·4	+0·0	−2	+0·5	−0·3	−4	+0·3	−0·2	−3	−0·4	+0·9	+0·6	−0·2	...
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·659	28·965	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1930.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes. Temperature.			
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.			Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
					Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.								
Mean °					Mean		Mean		Mean			In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
43·9	6·2	5·4	5·3	284·6	N.N.W.	8·7	S.S.W.	11·0	W.	6·9	6364	0·98	10	4·759	93·5	41·3	147·5	32·0
48·9	5·7	5·0	6·7	227·3	N.N.W	4·8	S.E.	10·1	W.S.W	4·6	4543	1·23	6	3·987	90·0	44·8	141·6	37·7
44·7	5·5	5·8	4·6	222·2	N.N.W.	6·7	S.S.E.	8·2	W.	3·1	4606	0·62	7	2·878	86·1	40·6	135·2	31·1
42·1	6·9	6·9	6·5	122·4	N.W.	5·9	S.	5·7	W.	3·5	3947	2·01	16	1·797	77·7	36·9	115·5	29·4
38·4	6·1	6·4	5·9	143·7	N.N.W.	7·0	N.N.W.	6·1	N.N.W	4·4	4385	1·47	12	1·361	71·0	37·1	109·3	30·0
34·0	5·5	6·3	5·9	128·5	N.N.W.	5·4	N.N.W.	5·4	N.W.	4·2	3946	1·17	12	0·929	62·6	31·6	99·6	24·3
37·1	6·3	6·5	6·4	122·1	N.N.W.	6·8	N.	6·4	N.N.W.	4·0	4818	2·27	14	1·061	60·4	36·2	95·3	29·0
34·6	6·0	6·5	6·5	153·7	N.N.W.	6·0	N.N.W.	6·6	N.W.	3·4	4053	1·43	13	1·213	62·4	35·2	107·5	28·2
36·1	6·8	7·3	6·2	171·9	N.N.W.	9·3	N.W.	10·3	N.N.W.	6·6	5913	1·51	22	1·919	71·5	36·6	124·9	29·9
42·0	6·3	7·3	6·2	194·0	N.N.W.	8·5	E.N.E.	9·3	N.W.	4·6	5341	1·64	11	2·537	83·0	40·1	...	27·9
41·6	7·1	6·5	6·4	222·7	N.N.W.	9·8	S.W.	12·5	W.N.W	7·2	6468	2·52	17	3·210	79·9	38·7	125·0	28·1
47·4	6·1	6·0	6·8	231·7	N.	8·3	S.E.	11·1	W.S.W.	5·3	5474	2·53	12	3·667	87·4	45·0	140·6	37·9
40·9	6·2	6·3	6·1	...	N.N.W.	7·3	W.S.W.	8·6	W.N.W	4·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—0·3	—0·4	—0·4	+0·6	+280·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	—3176	—4·55	Nil	—2·627	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2224·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	59,858	19·38	152	29·318	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93·5	31·6	147·5	24·3

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1930-31

Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS

BY

PROFESSOR L. F. GIBLIN, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.

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PART IV.

TRADE AND SHIPPING: TASMANIA, 1930-31.

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TASMANIAN TRADE.

Twelve Months ending 30th June, 1931.

(Figures in parentheses are those for the corresponding periods of 1929-30.)

The figures given in the following tables represent the values as recorded from the documents presented by importers and exporters respectively. In connection with the oversea trade, however, some modification of either import or export values must be made, in accordance with the rates of foreign exchange throughout the year, before the figures are properly comparable. During the year the Australian rates of exchange on London increased from 6·5 per cent., in July, 1930, to 30·5 per cent. in February, 1931, representing an average of about 18·8 per cent. on the Tasmanian exports during the year. The value of Tasmanian oversea exports, which, on the basis of local values, were recorded at £2,106,789, must be reduced to £1,773,000, to indicate their value in exchange against imports.

Imports for the year 1930-31 were valued at £7,229,666 (£9,848,102), a decrease of £2,618,436, or 26·6 per cent. Of this total, direct oversea imports accounted for £790,817 (£1,834,530), representing 10·9 (18·6) per cent. of total imports, while interstate imports accounted for £6,438,849 (£8,013,572), or 89·1 (81·4) per cent. of the total.

Exports for the year were valued at £6,983,956 (£9,088,014), showing a decrease of £2,104,058, or 23·2 per cent. Direct oversea exports, at £2,106,789 (£2,488,575), decreased by 15·3 per cent., and were equivalent to 30·2 (27·4) per cent. of total exports.

Compared with the average for the previous five years, the total trade declined by £4,472,000, or 23·9 per cent.; imports falling by £2,064,000, or 22·2 per cent., and exports by £2,408,000, or 25·6 per cent.

THE TRADE POSITION.

The following table shows clearly the "visible balance of trade" for the last nine years:—

	Total Trade. £1000	Imports. £1000.	Exports. £1000.	Excess of Exports. £1000.	Excess of Imports. £1000.	Imports as a Percentage of Exports.
1922-23	17,088	9104	7985	....	1119	114·0
1923-24	18,652	9809	8843	....	965	110·9
1924-25	17,656	8808	8848	40	....	99·5
1925-26	17,162	8451	8711	260	....	97·0
1926-27	18,843	9406	9437	31	....	99·7
1927-28	19,490	9529	9961	432	....	95·7
1928-29	18,998	9235	9763	528	....	94·6
1929-30	18,936	9848	9088	....	760	108·4
1930-31	14,214	7230	6984	....	246	103·5

It may be noticed that the import figures given above differ from those published in earlier reports. In those earlier reports it had been supposed that some modification of the import figures recorded during recent years was necessary to make them comparable with years prior to 1909, when the "bookkeeping" provisions of the Constitution were in operation. As the earlier figures are not now of the same importance they have been excluded, so that for the recent and current years all figures may be restricted to the actual trading value of the goods imported. In view of the many "invisible" factors involved in international exchanges, a precise statement of the "balance of payments" as at any particular time for any country is a matter of great difficulty, and the case of Tasmania in this regard is not less difficult than that of most other countries. In Tasmania a more than ordinary amount of the activity of the community is devoted to providing for mainland tourists, a service which has the same effect on the trade balance as an export of goods, though no entry appears in the trade statistics on its account. On the other hand, there are services such as shipping, banking, &c., which enter into the equation, but which cannot be valued with even a reasonable degree of accuracy.

The figures submitted, therefore, are those arising from the visible interchange of commodities to which definite values can be given.

Subject to these limitations, therefore, there was a large balance of imports over exports in 1922-23 and 1923-24. This corresponds with large governmental borrowings on Loan Account outside Tasmania and the investment of external capital in local industrial enterprises. From 1924-25 to 1928-29, exports exceeded imports in every instance, the surplus in the latter year reaching the very high figure of £528,000.

In 1929-30 the balance was again largely in favour of imports, the excess amounting to £760,000, notwithstanding an unusual export of £426,000 of gold in connection with the Australian exchange difficulty. Similarly, for the year under review, imports were in excess by £246,000, but, as previously noted, this figure needs adjusting in view of the considerable augmentation in value of the oversea section of our exports, owing to the depreciation of Australian currency. A rough calculation, based on the average rate of exchange operating throughout the year, would increase the balance in favour of imports to £580,000.

The figures shown in the following tables include goods transferred to mainland ports for transhipment to oversea countries, and, similarly, interstate imports include goods from oversea countries received through the mainland states.

Reflecting the difficult trading conditions and the severity of the existing depression, the total value of trade during 1930-31 was the smallest recorded since the reintroduction of the compilation of interstate trade statistics in 1922-23, being nearly £3,000,000 less than that in 1925-26, the previous lowest figure of the period.

The proportion of Tasmanian trade done through, or with, other States of the Commonwealth was 89·1 per cent. for imports and 69·8 per cent. for exports.

Consistent with the heavy decline in the total trade returns, all the ports reported reduced trade during the year, with the exception of Strahan, where the figures increased by £75,000, to £802,693. The value of trade for Hobart, including its subports on the Huon River and elsewhere, amounted to £7,456,285, which represented more than half the trade of the State. Contributions to the total trade made by the various ports during the last two years, expressed as percentages, were as follows:—Hobart, 52·5 (49·5); Launceston, 28 (31); Burnie, 6 (7); Devonport, 5 (5); and Strahan 5 (4).

CHARACTER OF TRADE.

IMPORTS.

The principal classes of imports were:—Food and drink (except alcoholic), £1,441,000 (£1,887,000); clothing and textiles, £1,203,000 (£1,802,000); metals and machinery, including vehicles, £1,191,000 (£2,150,000); stones and minerals, £933,000 (£894,000); oils and paints, £444,000 (£362 000); and tobacco, £341,000 (£362,000).

The items set out hereunder are mainly responsible for the variations in 1930-31, as compared with 1929-30:—

Increases.—Petroleum, £117,500; ores, £57,900; coke, £21,400; personal and household effects, £11,800; railway and tramway vehicles, £6900; copper, £6400; mining machinery, £3400; and electrical machinery and appliances, £2500.

Decreases.—Motor-cars, £312,600; textiles, drapery unspecified, £198,000; piece goods, £135,100; motor-chassis and parts, £118,800; sugar, £106,800; machinery, other, £102,600; other food and foodstuffs, £87,000; manufactured metals, n.e.i., £81,300; wool, £81,100; boots and shoes, £71,000; wheat, £60,800; wines and spirits, £51,900; paper and stationery, £51,400; tyres and tubes, £50,100; bags and sacks, £45,200; motive-power machinery, £42,200; cycles, motor-cycles and parts, £41,900; floor-coverings, £41,100; timber, £38,700; sheep, £36,800; jewellery, time-pieces and fancy goods, £34,100; confectionery, £34,900; motor-car bodies, £31,400; coal, £33,900; oils, other, £32,800; earthenware, china, cement, glass, &c., £31,900; butter, £31,500; rubber and rubber manufactures, £31,000; drugs, chemicals and fertilisers, other, £29,200; hardware, £28,800; railway and tramway material, £28,100; agricultural machinery, £27,100; samples, £25,400; musical instruments, £25,400; miscellaneous, n.e.i., £23,500; yarns, £23,300; optical, surgical and scientific instruments, £22,100; tobacco, £20,700; meat and fish, £20,700; paints and colours, £20,700; furniture, £18,900; miscellaneous, unspecified, £18,800; flour, £17,500; textile-working machinery, £17,400; drugs and medicinal preparations, £17,300; galvanised corrugated-iron, £15,600; seeds, £14,900; ale and beer, £14,400; vehicles, n.e.i., £14,100; iron and steel, bar, rod, &c., £13,400; tools of trade, £13,000; tinned plate, £12,600; leather, unmanufactured, £12,200; horses, £11,800; plated-ware and cutlery, £11,800; wood manufactures, £11,700; galvanised iron, plain, £11,700; empty returns, £11,600; fresh fruits, £10,900; pipes and tubes, £9900; groceries, unspecified, £9800; structural iron and steel, £9700; pollard and bran, £9200; dried fruits, £9100; biscuits, £8100; machinery, unspecified, £7900; wire, £7200; fibres, £6300; cordage and twine, £5600; arms, ammunition and explosives, £5200; butter substitutes, £5100; soap, £5000; oats, £4600 and cheese £4200.

The most notable decrease in imports was in motor-cars and other accessories of the motor industry. Eliminating the tourist traffic, by deducting export figures, the net importation of motor-cars declined £271,000 during 1930-31.

In the following table the expenditure on net imports in connection with the motor trade is shown:—

Net imports of—	1928-29. £	1929-30. £	1930-31. £
Complete cars	405,000	361,000	90,000
Motor-cycles, chassis, bodies, parts, &c.	265,000	264,000	72,000
Petrol	163,000	186,000	303,000
Tyres and tubes	126,000	104,000	54,000
Total	959,000	915,000	519,000

Heavy reductions occurred in all items of the motor trade. The declared value of petrol imports shows a considerable advance, but the actual quantities imported were some 886,000 gallons less than in 1929-30. The higher valuation in 1930-31 was due to the inclusion of customs duty and handling charges on large quantities imported from the mainland States after refinement there; whereas formerly the bulk of the imports came direct from overseas, and the values shown were those on which duty was payable.

The class showing the largest decline was Class XII., Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery, including Vehicles, followed by Apparel and Textiles, and then Food and Foodstuffs. Imports of the latter decreased by £436,000, largely on account of reduced shipments of sugar, wheat, and confectionery.

EXPORTS.

Exports for the year ended 30th June, 1931, were valued at £6,984,000 (£9,088,000), a decrease of £2,104,000, or 23·2 per cent. when compared with the previous year.

The principal variations, compared with the previous year, are set out below:—

Decreases.—Gold specie, £281,000; potatoes, £262,500; zinc, £252,500; timber, £227,100; wool, £175,800; jams and jellies, £88,700; rubber and rubber manufactures, £87,400; empty returns, £87,100; woollen and worsted manufactures, £84,400; rabbit and hare skins, £80,500; other food and foodstuffs, £72,300; pulped fruits, £57,000; oats, £47,600; silver-lead ore, £46,700; motor-cars, £41,600; tin, ingots and ores, £38,600; cadmium, £36,200; hay and chaff, £33,300; samples, £31,500; preserved fruits, £26,300; leather, unmanufactured, £22,000; dried fruits, £19,900; sheepskins, £19,600; calcium carbide, £15,500; swedes and turnips, £15,400; zinc residues, £15,200; zinc ore, £15,100; wolfram, £11,900; fish, £11,400; other animal substances, £9400; flour, £8700; tanning bark, £7800; machinery, £7300; bacon and hams, £6100; drapery and clothing, £6000; racquets, £6000; straw, £5800; osmiridium, £5800; personal and household effects, £5700; cement, £4900; pegs, £4600; pigs, £4500; cattle, £4100 and tallow, £4000.

Increases.—Furred skins, other than rabbit and hare skins, £106,700; fresh fruits, £100,900; ores, other, £19,900; butter, £11,000; sheep, £8400; barley, £8300; peas, unprepared, £6900; ale and beer, £5600 and oatmeal, £2000.

Gold specie represents the largest single decrease in exports for the year 1930-31. As explained above, the reduction was the result of unusually large shipments of gold during the previous year in connection with the Australian exchange difficulty.

Although the volume of potato shipments was more than 3000 tons greater than the previous year, the values were less by £262,547, the average price receding from £10 1s. per ton in 1929-30 to £5 4s. in 1930-31.

The value of zinc declined by £252,482, despite an increased export of 8950 tons. Average values per ton dropped from £24 6s. in 1929-30 to £16 in 1930-31.

The trade in timber declined heavily during the year, the shipments of sawn timber falling from 24,000,000 super. feet in 1929-30 to 9,000,000 super. feet in 1930-31, with a corresponding decrease in values from £340,000 to £113,000.

Wool shipments were slightly higher than in 1929-30, but depressed prices reduced the values obtained by £175,800. Woollen and worsted manufactures were also lower by £84,379.

Taking food and foodstuffs as a class, the exports declined by £537,000, or from £3,194,700 in 1929-30 to £2,657,600 in 1930-31. The principal items responsible were:—Potatoes, jams and jellies, pulped fruits, oats, hay and chaff, preserved fruits and dried fruits. These decreases were offset to some extent by advances in the values of fresh fruits, butter, barley, peas (unprepared) and oatmeal.

Of the limited number of items recording increases during the year the largest improvement was shown in furred skins, other than rabbit and hare skins (mainly opossum), owing to an extension, during 1930-31, of the open season for the taking of these skins.

Fruitgrowers had better prices and favourable oversea exchange conditions for the 1930-31 crop. Although the quantities exported were 30,000 bushels less than the previous year, the improved prices resulted in a net increase of about £101,000.

During the year there was an extension of the dairying industry, and, favoured with an excellent season, the production of butter was the highest recorded, the shipments rising from 33,743 cwts. in 1929-30 to 44,227 cwts. in 1930-31, while the values obtained increased from £301,962 to £313,000.

E. T. McPHEE, Deputy-Statistician,
Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Tasmanian Branch.

Hobart, 4th March, 1932.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1896 TO 1930-31.

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1910 to 1921-22 represent Direct Oversea Trade only, because no records of Interstate Trade or Oversea Trade transhipped in Mainland Ports were made during those years.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
				Imports.	Exports.	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1896-00 average	1,610,603	2,046,499	435,896	9 14 6	12 7 2	2 12 8
1905-09 average	3,086,439	3,800,618	714,179	16 11 5	20 8 1	3 16 8
1909	3,129,873	3,424,405	294,532	17 0 0	18 12 0	1 12 0
1910	831,137	520,495	...	4 6 4	2 14 1	...
1911	816,806	635,223	...	4 5 10	3 6 8	...
1912	1,009,198	507,414	...	5 5 10	2 12 11	...
1913	1,025,081	522,865	...	5 5 5	2 13 7	...
1914‖	587,257	578,462	...	...	...	...
1914–15	811,255	426,252	...	4 2 9	2 3 1	...
1915–16	982,849	612,119	...	5 0 2	3 2 4	...
1916–17	1,161,576	898,511	...	5 19 7	4 12 5	...
1917–18	489,249	951,566	...	2 10 4	4 18 0	...
1918–19	608,790	1,002,093	...	3 1 2	5 1 1	...
1919–20	813,341	2,010,503	...	3 19 4	9 15 9	...
1920–21	2,264,933	1,329,583	...	10 15 2	6 6 2	...
1921–22	1,385,951	2,067,443	...	6 9 4	9 12 10	...
1922–23	9,103,554	7,984,565	— 1,118,989	42 4 7	37 0 11	— 5 3 8
1923–24	9,808,653	8,843,227	— 965,426	45 12 7	41 2 9	— 4 9 10
1924–25	8,808,460	8,848,173	+ 39,713	41 0 7	41 4 2	0 3 7
1925–26	8,450,793	8,710,855	+ 260,062	39 15 10	41 0 4	1 4 6
1926–27	9,406,273	9,437,371	+ 31,098	44 14 5	44 17 3	0 2 10
1927–28	9,528,766	9,960,917	+ 432,151	45 4 1	47 5 1	2 1 0
1928–29	9,235,246	9,763,356	+ 528,110	43 8 7	45 18 3	2 9 8
1929–30	9,848,102	9,088,014	— 760,088	45 15 10	42 5 2	— 3 10 8
1930–31	7,229,666	6,983,956	— 245,710	33 2 9	32 0 3	— 1 2 6

‖ For half-year ending 30th June, 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1896-1900 av'ge	1,069,376	474,553	31,932	8522	35,220	1,261,346	521,624	22,948	5564	235,017
1905-09 average	2,305,657	595,420	26,885	27,393	131,084	3,324,429	364,405	45,516	20,885	45,383
1909	2,347,854	555,952	27,215	31,794	127,058	3,003,782	291,111	40,594	5732	83,186
1910	(n)	622,282	22,809	32,029	154,017	(n)	351,466	41,423	23,861	103,745
1911	(n)	632,614	20,114	25,996	138,082	(n)	451,925	43,538	20,889	108,861
1912	(n)	745,989	32,064	24,735	206,410	(n)	386,176	34,068	2903	76,747
1913	(n)	748,177	24,552	30,916	221,436	(n)	346,611	36,931	5938	124,247
1914‖	(n)	369,969	19,612	27,559	170,117	(n)	381,454	24,727	17,900	154,381
1914–15	(n)	562,764	23,411	36,759	188,321	(n)	367,397	32,513	8645	11,452
1915–16	(n)	602,413	20,827	51,075	308,534	(n)	579,514	30,033	...	2572
1916–17	(n)	848,956	9545	44,609	258,466	(n)	652,822	68,728	161,422	15,539
1917–18	(n)	294,821	12,241	28,720	153,467	(n)	463,627	37,875	252,920	197,144
1918–19	(n)	402,280	10,570	21,108	174,832	(n)	587,674	11,872	118,986	283,561
1919–20	(n)	521,364	16,139	39,096	236,742	(n)	1,442,750	36,119	190,812	340.822
1920–21	(n)	1,264,989	11,676	66,620	921,648	(n)	1,164,329	70,442	250	93,454
1921–22	(n)	1,025,510	8600	36,874	315,767	(n)	1,572,649	18,998	48,157	425,979
1922–23	7,515,491	1,079,543*a*	22,338*a*	125,530*a*	360,652*a*	5,563,430	1,520,067	30,269	56,980	813,819
1923–24	7,991,349	1,113,382*a*	55,811*a*	122,727*a*	525,384*a*	6,168,322	1,462,857	35,377	48,658	1,128,013
1924–25	7,127,401	980,661*a*	99,414*a*	90,377*a*	510,607*a*	5,541,927	1,844,887	90,763	57,556	1,313,040
1925–26	6,932,583	834,928*a*	90,689*a*	113,583*a*	479,010*a*	6,132,004	1,084,468	46,567	52,038	1,395,778
1926–27	7,673,368	944,191*a*	88,725*a*	148,530*a*	551,459*a*	6,960,518	1,198,814	30,235	52,872	1,194,932
1927–28	7,887,940	907,125*a*	43,746*a*	145,751*a*	544,204*a*	6,832,367	1,477,124	22,976	52,604	1,575,846
1928–29	7,470,193	956,103*a*	165,474*a*	82,569*a*	560,907*a*	7,018,914	1,173,870	15,525	54,008	1,501,039
1929–30	8,013,572	998,090*a*	161,562*a*	105,801*a*	569,077*a*	6,599,439	1,508,185	39,173	54,283	886,934
1930–31	6,438,849	492,195*a*	50,563*a*	49,043*a*	199,016*a*	4,877,167	1,404,072	22,457	52,978	627,282

(*n*) Not available. ‖For half-year ending 30th June, 1914. (*a*) Country of origin.

IMPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1930-31.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of { *Imports from Australian States.* / *Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.*

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	Classes I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Classes V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Class VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	Classes IX. & X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	Class XI. Stones & Minerals.	Classes XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	Classes XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	Classes XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)—										
New South Wales	721,459	30,002	85,845	22,692	194,683	248,869	62,505	13,301	190,629	1,569,985
Victoria	1,079,065	115,638	996,075	231,838	12,098	671,185	144,408	46,885	579,531	3,876,723
Queensland	8829	...	280	85	641	141	66	545	1447	12,034
South Australia	121,606	5275	4075	109,292	716,033	16,405	339	299	6686	980,010
Western Australia	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	97
Total Australian States	1,930,959	150,915	1,086 372	363,907	923,455	936,600	207,318	61,030	778,293	6,438,849
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	9058	4835	101,805	6742	5776	227,546	17,017	2645	116,771	492,195
Canada	1935	131	280	...	5	1253	26	3805	3993	11,428
India and Ceylon	1076	348	362	133	...	1	...	10	920	2850
New Zealand	2035	43,534	949	1	73	393	6	820	2752	50,563
Other British Possessions	20,243	201	62	...	...	4	...	3	14,252	34,765
Total British Countries	34,347	49,049	103,458	6876	5854	229,197	17,049	7283	138,688	591,801
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	...	38	1420	10	...	223	919	...	652	3262
France	739	1367	1349	281	5	1875	59	29	5587	11,291
Germany	15	941	2032	42	2	3876	999	146	6853	14,906
Japan	3	2	2207	...	...	28	160	4	236	2640
Sweden	...	...	...	...	146	1113	55	73	14,086	15,473
United States of America	255	186	2068	71,308	3175	19,533	534	8539	19,046	124,644
Other Foreign Countries	4663	1812	4129	1653	135	1716	1356	1622	9714	26,800
Total Foreign Countries	5675	4346	13,205	73,294	3463	28,364	4082	10,413	56,174	199,016
TOTAL IMPORTS	1,970,981	204,310	1,203,035	444,077	932,772	1,194 161	228,449	78,726	973,155	7,229,666

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from oversea countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1930-31.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	Classes I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Classes V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Class VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	Classes IX.-X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	Class XI. Stones and Minerals.	Classes XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	Classes XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	Classes XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Australian States—(a)										
New South Wales	1,037,560	86,666	200,884	871	163,389	744,583	100,764	38,452	56,426	2,429,595
Victoria	604,554	332,542	389,864	8875	7755	177,940	141,299	75,897	207,818	1,946,544
Queensland	158,019	2482	1715	...	...	400	5644	2467	9024	179,751
South Australia	36,313	692	10,582	...	117,927	49,913	4138	23,497	10,573	253,635
Western Australia	52,534	...	674	...	...	31	...	8141	6262	67,642
Total Australian States	1,888,980	422,382	603,719	9746	289,071	972,867	251,845	148,454	290,103	4,877,167
British Countries—										
United Kingdom	654,659	248,443	22	2291	...	480,245	29	13,730	4653	1,404,072
Canada	8498	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8498
India and Ceylon	17,692	2600	...	...	...	3000	...	2	27	23,321
New Zealand	10,432	...	...	...	...	...	9	8645	3371	22,457
Union of South Africa	9301	...	...	721	...	...	...	1678	1	11,701
Other British Possessions	8556	72	...	45	...	775	...	4	6	9458
Total British Countries	709,138	251,115	22	3057	...	484,020	38	24,059	8058	1,479,507
Foreign Countries—										
Belgium	4815	7320	...	...	21,080	132,085	...	21	96	165,417
France	28	61,972	...	...	...	630	...	...	...	62,630
Germany	90,551	15,792	...	...	20,915	34,026	...	439	252	161,975
Japan	...	45,066	...	611	...	163,315	...	...	...	208,992
United States of America	197	930	596	...	...	83	...	336	238	2380
Other Foreign Countries	11,342	14,542	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	25,888
Total Foreign Countries	106,933	145,622	596	611	41,995	330,139	...	800	586	627,282
Total Exports	2,705,051	819,119	604,337	13,414	331,066	1,787,026	251,883	173,313	298,747	6,983,956

(a) Includes goods for re-export oversea, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1930-31.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading, such as: (73) Groceries, (80) Spirits, (134) Drapery and Textiles, (150) Oils, (185) Machinery, (217) Hardware, (250) Paper and Stationery, or (296) Miscellaneous, unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, BUT EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	...	2950	...	25,368
2	2	Butter Substitutes	case	...	10,798	...	17,668
3	3	Cheese	cwt.	...	1115	...	5772
4	4	Eggs in Shell	case	...	12	...	17
5	5–8	Other Preparations of Eggs	cubic ft.	...	61	...	121
		Fish—					
6	9	Fresh, or Preserved by cold process	cwt.	...	8	...	28
7	10	Fresh Oysters	,,	...	11	...	22
8	11, 12	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	cubic ft.	180,165 lbs.	5593	6120	7712
9	13, 14	Other	,,	1566 lbs.	510	47	826
10	15	Honey	cwt.	...	1037	...	1747
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
11	17	Bacon and Ham	,,	...	1314	...	6409
		Fresh, Smoked, or Preserved by cold process—					
12	18, 20	Beef	lb.	...	6496	...	145
13	18, 22	Mutton	,,	...	112	...	4
14	18, 23	Pork	...	...	...	...	...
15	18, 21, 24, 25	Other	lb.	...	8267	...	148
16	19, 26	Preserved, in tins	cubic ft.	4345	5993	842	8082
17	27	Sausage Casings	keg	...	502	...	6586
18	28	Meats, Poultry and Game, Other	cubic ft.	...	820	...	1381
19	29–32	Milk and Cream	case	...	14,205	...	24,491
19A	...	All Other	lb.	3	...	1	...
		Total	...	...	...	7010	106,527
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
20	33–35	Aerated and Mineral Waters	case	...	1030	155	1893
21	37	Biscuits	cubic ft.	9 lbs.	51,280	2	26,242
22	38	Caramel, Caramel Paste and Caramel Butter	,,	...	72	...	115
23	39, 40	Confectionery	lb.	2129	1,434,757	161	108,279
24	41, 42	Cocoa Beans, Shells and Nibs	...	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
25	43	Cocoa Butter and Suostitutes therefor	lb.	2688	1585	149	157
26	46	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	,,	288	6908	24	315
27–29	47–51	Coffee and Chicory	cubic ft.	10,932 lbs	4233	411	5864
		Fodders—					
30	53	Hay and Chaff	ton	...	90	...	415
31	54	Oil Cake	,,	...	19	...	172
32	55	Other	,,	...	348	...	4677
		Fruits, Dried—					
33	56	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	lb.	...	5548	...	167
34	57, 60, 61	Currants, Raisins and Sultanas	,,	...	606,926	...	14,701
35	58	Dates	,,	26,738	100,560	204	2638
36	59, 62	Other	,,	7708	381,589	185	8758
37	63–67	Fruits, Fresh	case	...	144,944	...	98,576
38	68–72	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	cubic ft.	...	17,359	...	10,759
39	73	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	gallon	82	8682	27	3080
40	74–76	Ginger	cubic ft.	2340 lbs.	1245	35	1170
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
41	79	Maize	cwt.	...	2779	...	1431
42	80	Oats	bushel	10	73,059	5	9620
43	81	Wheat	,,	...	924,139	...	148,101
44	77, 78, 82	Other	cwt.	676	6899	1043	2026
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—					
45	83	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	lb.	...	6160	...	33
46	84	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	cwt.	...	43,374	...	10,757
47	85	Cornflour and Maizena	lb.	...	304,320	...	6075
48	86	Flour	ton	...	6310	...	51,071
49	88	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal, and Rolled Oats	cwt.	316	607	825	515

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—*continued.*					
50	90–2	Rice	cwt.	60	5971	48	7330
51	86, 87, 89, 93	Other	cubic ft.	1 cwt.	45,459	1	16,204
52	94	Hops	lb.	2224	11,411	94	304
53	95–6	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	cubic ft.	820 lbs.	1527	125	3038
54	97	Jams and Jellies	lb.	65	676,025	5	16,460
55	98	Jelly Crystals and Powders	cubic ft.	...	2684	...	3666
56	99–101	Liquorice	lb.	246	2390	20	221
57	102	Macaroni and Vermicelli	„	160	27,523	4	794
58	104	Mustard	cubic ft.	...	90	...	201
59	105–111	Nuts, Edible	„	117,883 lbs.	6647	4533	6173
60	112, 113	Peel, Candied and otherwise Preserved	„	56 lbs.	1593	2	1499
61	114–121	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Capers and Soy	case	71 doz.	8044	23	13,913
62	122, 134	Sago and Tapioca	sack	27,080 lbs.	801	119	855
63	123–4	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	cwt.	204	1333	294	1450
64	125–7	Spices, Ground and Unground	cubic ft.	14,336 lbs.	584	485	1039
		Sugar—					
65	128	Cane Sugar	ton	...	11,665	...	425,331
66	130, 132	Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	cwt.	...	5186	...	5811
67	129, 131, 133	Other	„	...	1630	...	2820
68	135–6	Tea	lb.	14,975	1,588,380	1073	130,958
		Vegetables—					
69	139	Onions	ton	...	1005	...	5160
70	138, 140, 141	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	13,207	26	2620
71	142	Vinegar	gallon	...	72,566	...	7194
72	36, 44, 45, 52, 103, 137, 143	All other	cubic ft.	*n*	3837	18,262	7208
73	—	Groceries Unspecified	cubic ft.	...	125,371	...	121,562
		Total	...	...	...	28,340	1,299,418
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
74	144–5	Ale, Beer and Porter	gallon	2764	398,869	1096	84,763
75	146	Cider and Perry	„	...	...	...	...
		Spirits—					
76	147–8	Brandy	„	115	3497	97	9486
77	149–50	Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	„	458	7064	173	19,656
78	152, 153	Rum	„	255	3229	91	5299
79	154, 155	Whisky	„	2088	12,602	2288	36,689
80	151, 156	Other	„	178	2819	184	6867
81	157–160	Wines	„	28	41,804	22	21,882
		Total	gallon	5886	469,884	3951	184,642
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
82	161–4, 167	Tobacco	cubic ft.	505 lbs.	40,845	72	273,261
83	165, 166	Cigars and Cigarettes	„	1539 lbs.	10,096	649	67,111
		Total	„	2044 lbs.	50,941	721	340,372
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
84	169	Cattle	number	2	18	250	881
85	170	Horses	„	2	213	97	11,056
86	171	Pigs	„	...	28	...	140
87	172	Poultry	...	...	...	...	312
87A	173	Sheep	number	...	11,996	...	12,464
87B, C	168, 174	Other Animals	„	*n*	327	136	1708
		Total	...	...	...	483	26,561

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.					
88	176-7	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed) ...	cubic ft.	...	55	...	17
89	179	Gelatine of all kinds	„	...	568	...	1376
90	180, 181	Glue of all kinds	cwt.	...	487	...	1201
91	182-5	Hair	bale	...	60	...	479
		Hides and Skins—					
92	186-9	Hides (Calf, Cattle and Horse)	cwt.	...	28	...	55
93	191-2	Sheepskins	bale	...	669	...	4425
94	190, 193	Other	„	12 lbs.	106	4	2391
95	197, 198	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	lb.	953,746	1,896,270	37,167	76,063
96	175,194-6	All other	cubic ft.	*n*	1461	2278	573
		Total	...	...	...	39,449	86,580
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
97	201-4	Corks and Cork Manufactures	cubic ft.	*n*	2271	50	1289
98	205-216	Fibres	„	227 cwts.	20,214	584	10,040
99	219-24	Gums and Resins	cwt.	1269	168	923	87
100	227	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	cubic ft.	*n*	4046	196	1484
		Seeds—					
101	233-4	Linseed and Linseed Meal	cwt.	...	3385	...	1741
102	231-2, 235-6	Other	„	3925	5526	11,423	17,374
103	237	Sponges	cubic ft.	31 lbs.	21	38	46
104	238-9	Starch and Starch Flour	„	66 lbs.	4432	7	3676
105	240	Straw	ton	...	2	...	8
106	241-6	Tanning Substances	cwt.	173	1167	225	1390
107	199, 200, 217, 218, 225, 226, 228-30	All other	cubic ft.	...	777	17	639
		Total	...	...	...	13,463	37,774
		CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL, (b) TEXTILES, & (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
		(a) Apparel.					
		Apparel and Attire—					
108	247-253	Blouses, Skirts, Coats &c.	cubic ft.	*n*	...	120	...
109	254	Corsets	„	87 No.	2298	45	6652
110	255, 273	Furs and other Skins	„	*n*	527	10	7348
111	256, 259-61	Hosiery	„	*n*	10,627	759	44,217
112	257	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	„	*n*	1518	141	5472
113	258	Underclothing, &c.	„	*n*	455	21	1745
114	263-69	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	„	*n*	60,845	563	158,962
115	274-6	Gloves	„	*n*	21	1194	136
116	277-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	„	*n*	46	1	28
117	280-87	Hats and Caps	„	*n*	19,801	1637	32,640
118	270-71, 288-91	Trimmings and Ornaments	„	*n*	51	1561	173
119	293	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	„	*n*	206	3	706
120	262, 272, 292	Other	„	*n*	14,029	1099	49,500
		(b) Textiles.					
121	295-7	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	„	*n*	1101	49	2221
122	303-6	Floor Coverings	„	*n*	13,669	13,192	18,521
		Piece Goods—					
123	309-10, 352	Canvas and Duck	„	*n*	2348	3625	5527
124	311-19	Cotton and Linen	„	*n*	3248	48,748	8352
125	320-26	Felts	„	*n*	158	24	290
126	327	Hessian and other Jute	„	*n*	1701	536	1566
127	331	Linen, n.e.i.	„	*n*	82	735	388
128	334-5	Silk, &c.	„	*n*	976	7603	9333
129	337-39	Waterproof Cloth	„	*n*	30	253	108
130	341-46	Woollens or Containing Wool	„	*n*	8296	1376	30,153
131	308, 328-30, 332-3, 336, 340, 347-8	Other	„	*n*	2050	11,789	8652
132	350-51	Sewing and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	„	*n*	4648	893	13,948
133	294, 298-302, 307, 349, 353	Other	„	*n*	10,090	11,564	9073
134	...	Textiles and Drapery, Unspecified	„	*n*	176,060	...	557,297

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate
						£	£
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
		(c) Manufactured Fibres.					
		Bags and Sacks—					
135	354	Bran and Chaff	bale	...	551	...	9586
136	355	Corn and Flour	,,	...	3361	...	33,358
137	358	Second-hand	,,	2308 doz.	1311	846	7388
138	360	Woolpacks	,,	...	941	...	8202
139	356-7, 359, 361	Other	,,	67 doz	1245	10	11,185
140	362	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	cubic ft.	*n*	98	140	249
141	363-8	Cordage and Twines	cwt.	15	7712	681	23,334
		Yarns—					
142	375-77	Woollen and Worsted	cubic ft.	1396	2782	324	7056
143	369-74, 378	Other	,,	74,297	8066	7121	13,006
		Total	...	...	...	116,663	1,086,372
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
		Oils—					
144	387, 399	Castor and Olive	cubic ft.	7487 gals.	1245	1484	1606
145	394	Kerosene, &c.	gallon	315,907	218,505	9865	17,257
146	395	Linseed	,,	7760	9741	1106	2425
147	400-401	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	,,	2,221,409	2,721,688	53,612	249,490
148	406-7	Turpentine and Substitutes	,,	2294	850	206	860
149	...	Fuel	cubic ft.	...	35,480	...	5883
149*a*	396	Lubricating	,,	87,125 gals	48,401	7183	39,044
150	381-6, 388-93, 397-8, 402-5, 408-10	Other	,,	*n*	13,694	2214	6892
151	413	Tallow	cwt.	...	12	...	28
152	414-18	Waxes	cubic ft.	2184 cwt.	410	2876	438
153	379-80, 411-12	All other	,,	111 ,,	4285	116	3174
		Total	...	...	...	78,662	327,097
		CLASS X.—PAINTS, COLOURS AND VARNISHES.					
154	434	Putty	cwt.	28	158	15	212
155	437	White Lead	,,	85	913	209	2443
156	419-33, 435, 438-44	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	25,607	1284	34,155
		Total	...	...	...	1508	36,810
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
157	445-6, 1422	Asphalt, Bitumen & Natural Pitch, &c.	cwt.	16,821	23,873	3402	8425
158	448	Coal	ton	3745	51,921	4533	64,711
159	449	Coke	,,	...	11,240	...	34,183
160	456	Gypsum	cwt.	...	37,732	...	1662
		Ores and Concentrates—					
161	450, 466	Copper	cwt.	20	...	5	...
162	452, 476	Tin	,,	...	...	...	...
163	453, 478	Zinc	ton	...	140,383	...	805,361
164	451, 454, 460-5, 467-75, 477, 479	Other	,,	...	122	...	4181
165	482	Sands, Black and Moulding	cwt.	...	15	...	18
		Stone—					
166	483-90	Abrasives	,,	*n*	53	602	221
167	491, 493-4	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	,,	*n*	1116	50	796
168	497, 498	Slate Slabs and Roofing	,,	2000 No.	183	81	159
169	500-504	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	1123	439	2542
170	492-5,-6-9	Other	,,	*n*	1578	66	572
171	447, 457-9, 480-1	All other	,,	*n*	1441	139	624
		Total	...	...	...	9317	923,455

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		(*a*) *Machinery.*					
		Machines and Machinery—					
172	510	Cash Registers	...	...	...	...	3830
173	514-17	Dairy Implements and Machinery	...	..	...	1462	13,096
174	518-535	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	...	...	...	72,355	156,110
175	542-573	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	...	...	...	1685	32,563
176	578-584	Metal-working Machinery	...	...	...	189	188
177	586-93	Mining Machinery	...	...	...	4918	7239
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
178	594-96	Boilers and Cylinders therefor			...	...	646
179	597-612	Engines	...	...	..	2679	5064
180	613-617	Other	...	...	...	3879	4
181	620-22	Printing Machinery	...	...	...	189	814
182	633-5	Sewing Machines and Accessories	...	...	...	109	4511
183	638-645	Textile Working Machinery	...	...	...	2786	529
184	505-9, 511-13, 536-41, 574-7, 585, 618-9, 623-32, 636-7, 646-650	Machinery, n.e.i.	...	...	...	7421	25,745
185	—	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	32,937
		(*b*) *Metals and Metal Manufactures.*					
		Alloys—					
186	652-57	Brass	cwt.	41	11	202	108
187	651, 658-65	Other	,,	18	137	129	418
188	666-70	Aluminium	ton	65	65	*a*17,880	15,064
		Copper—					
189	688	Wire, Cable, &c.	,,	2 cwt.	253	12	20,565
190	683-7	Other	,,	64	36	10,864	2576
191	702-5, 795	Gas Appliances, &c.	...	...	...	904	11,297
		Iron and Steel—					
192	708-10, 713	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	ton	17	1174	299	21,037
193	714, 720-1	Pig and Scrap	,,	...	39	...	329
		Plate and Sheet—					
194	716	Galvanised Corrugated	,,	90	1360	1617	33,956
195	715, 717-18	Galvanised, Other and Plain	,,	214	23	2980	617
196	719	Tinned	,,	2358	77	49,877	2512
197	723-25	Structural Iron and Steel	,,	...	761	...	13,744
198	726-30	Wire	,,	13	762	677	15,626
198A	707, 711-12, 722	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	,,	69	9	929	223
199	733-36	Kettles and Cooking Utensils	,,	...	...	574	2378
200	738-42	Lamps and Lampware	,,	...	...	1692	2649
201	745-8	Lead	,,	...	406	...	7999
202	751-57	Nails	,,	24	590	1149	13,723
203	758	Netting, Wire	roll	...	5371	...	4573
204	759-769	Pipes and Tubes and Fittings therefor	ton	53	977	3119	25,233
205	771-3	Platedware and Cutlery	...	...	...	4148	4473
206	779-784	Railway and Tramway Material	ton	398	2807	4434	46,643
207	799-804	Tools of Trade	...	*n*	...	10,323	1979
		Vehicles—					
208	815-24	Cycles, Motor-cycles and Parts	...	*n*	...	10,361	10,983
209	—	Motor-cars	number	...	742	...	185,536
210	825-6	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	cwt.	*n*	10,555	444	7716
211	827-28	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	,,	*n*	8831	*b* 10,894	35,494
212	831-32	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	4	10,282	74
213	809-14, 829-30, 833-9	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	4887	772	8124
214	671, 743-4, 750A, 776, 788, 798, 843-46	Metals, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	582	1457	2702

a Includes lots for which no quantity was recorded. *b* Includes Chassis assembled and unassembled No. 83, £7590.
n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
215	—	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	cwt.	...	117	...	586
216	672–682, 689–701, 706, 731–2, 737, 749–50, 770, 774–5, 777–8, 785–7, 789–94, 796–7, 805–8, 840–842, 847	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	,,	...	70,444	13,870	102,660
217	—	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	,,	...	25,772	...	48,745
		Total	...	...	...	257,561	933,618
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER, MANUFACTURES THEREOF, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES).					
218	854–6	Tyres and Tubes	cwt.	*n*	20,151	92	54,295
219	848–53, 857	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	14,509	2794	39,368
220	858–860	Belting	,,	11	375	145	5919
221	861–69	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	*n*	4060	88	33,830
222	870–3	Leather, Manufactures	,,	*n*	1499	173	8692
		Total	...	...	...	3292	142,104
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
223	874–9	Furniture	cubic ft.	*n*	57,841	1270	21,544
224	891*c*	Timber— Logs and Spars in the rough	super. ft.	...	...	...	...
225–8	883*a*, 885, 887	Dressed	,,	966,886	627,110	9071	15,964
	884–6, 888, 892, 903–6	Undressed	,,	613,128		5189	
	880–3, 889–90, 893–902, 907–8	Other	...	*n*		79	
229	909–11	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	cubic ft.	*n*	1787	35	717
230	912–932	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	83,099	2052	22,805
		Total	...	...	...	17,696	61,030
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
231	933–5	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	cubic ft.	*n*	31,597	76	10,285
232	936–8	Bricks	ton	*n*	356	899	2041
233	939	Cement (Portland)	,,	...	277	...	1570
234	940–1	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	cwt.	...	9402	...	12,568
235	942–3	Crockery	cubic ft.	...	25,213	10,964	19,646
236	948–52	Glass	sq. ft.	28,476	5740 cu. ft.	*a* 3807	4377
237	953–59	Glassware and Lenses	cubic ft.	*n*	9590	1757	7696
238	965–7	Tiles	...	*n*	*n*	153	888
239	944–7, 960–4, 968	Other	cwt.	*n*	7828	183	6143
		Total	...	...	...	17,839	65,214
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
240	971–75	Boards	cwt.	1561	23,325	1587	11,252
241	983	Fruit-wrapping Paper	,,	10,451	1473	15,303	2017
242	991–5	Printing Paper (all kinds)	,,	27,672	5037	24,620	2252
243	969–70, 976–82, 984–90, 996–1010	Paper, n.e.i.	,,	5067	12,108	*b* 10,961	16,710

a Includes Sheet Glass, Plain, 124,755 lbs., £713; Sheet Glass, Figured and Rolled, 24,190 lbs., £301 and lots for which no quantity was recorded. *n* Not available. *b* Includes lots for which no quantity was recorded.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY—*continued.*					
		Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
244	1012–15	Bags and other Paper Containers ...	cubic ft.	902 lbs.	19,506	86	20,019
245	1018	Books ...	,,	*n*	15,000	27,131	21,072
246	1024–6	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing) ...	,,	1727 lbs.	1967	117	1869
247	1044	Paperhangings and Wallpapers ...	,,	*n*	1982	5292	1876
248	1040–3, 1052–6	Paintings and Pictures ...	,,	*n*	593	492	1303
249	1011, 1016–7, 1019-23,1027-39, 1045-51, 1057-62	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i. ...	,,	*n*	10,941	7900	21,488
250	...	Paper and Stationery, Unspecified ..	cwt.	...	22,132	...	38,616
		Total ...	...	...	...	93,489	138,474
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
251	1069–70	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories ...	cubic ft.	*n*	3	366	15
252	1073	Toys ...	,,	*n*	5104	1395	4577
253	1063–8, 1071-2, 1074–5	N.E.I. ...	,,	*n*	19,206	6887	37,001
254	1076–83	Jewellery ...	,,	*n*	7	607	21
255	1084–90	Timepieces ...	,,	*n*	379	669	1104
		Total ...	...	...	...	9924	42,718
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
256	1094–6	Kinematograph Films ...	cubic ft.	1936 lin.ft.	2381	31	59,210
257	1108–1115	Photographic Goods ...	,,	*n*	1683	288	7234
258	1091–3, 1097–1107, 1116–1149	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i. ...	,,	*n*	6122	3986	19,169
		Total ...	...	...	...	4305	85,613
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
		Acids—					
259	1158	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric	cubic ft.	...	4863	...	2859
260	1151-7,1159-63	Other ...	,,	*n*	8636	391	7458
261	1194	Calcium Carbide ...	cwt.	...	19	...	29
262	1201–2	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes ...	keg	111 cwt.	959	495	6325
263	1206–1212	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations ...	cubic ft.	*n*	19,983	9648	54,534
264	1213–15	Dyes ...	,,	13,099	1102	2283	3664
265	1216–22	Fertilisers ...	ton	14,103	4522	20,035	37,344
266	1226	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c. ...	cylinder	...	6056	...	30,295
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
267	1238–1239	Veterinary Washes and Dips ...	cubic ft.	*n*	4097	355	6177
268	1177, 1235	Fruit Sprays ...	cwt.	394	14,497	1030	16,221
269	1233–4, 1236–7	Other ...	cubic ft.	*n*	4828	149	4259
270	1263–8, 1309–11	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations ...	,,	*n*	5352	891	13,068
271	1275	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre ...	cwt.	...	65	...	120
272	1281–4	Salt ...	ton	22	2199	805	11,105
273	1312	Sulphur ...	cwt.	264	1602	159	945
274	1254	Wood and Methyl Alcohol ...	cubic ft.	...	2899	...	1558
275	1304	Essences, &c. ...	,,	57 gals.	1302	302	3379
276	1150,1164–1176, 1178–1193, 1195–1200, 1203–5, 1223–5, 1227–32, 1240-53,1255-62, 1269–74, 1276-80,1285-1303, 1305–8, 1313–17	Chemicals, Other ...	,,	*n*	27,278	9369	20,167
		Total ...	...	...	...	45,912	219,507

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Amunition and Explosives—					
277	1319–24	Guns and Rifles	cubic ft.	*n*	116	713	974
278	1325, 1329, 1341-4	Ammunition and Materials therefor (except Cartridges)	cwt.	2	746	4	5252
279	1326–8	Cartridges	,,	*n*	1579	695	12,510
280	1330-32,1334-40	Explosives, n.e.i.	,,	...	2808	...	11,180
281	1333	Fireworks	cubic ft.	*n*	459	18	593
282	1347–50	Art, Works of	,,	*n*	3965	89	1533
283	1353–62	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	,,	*n*	7849	760	2798
284	1367–74	Brushware	,,	*n*	13,817	770	8185
285	1377-8	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	case	...	2167	...	4789
286	1380–3	Dressings and Polishes	cubic ft.	*n*	10,810	21	16,353
287	1387–93	Matches and Vestas	case	200,000 No	5909	11	18,572
288	1394–1408	Musical Instruments	cubic ft.	*n*	6047	1187	6675
289	1420	Personal and Household Effects	,,	*n*	56,865	5576	28,178
290	1424–6	Soap	case	1330 lbs.	28,228	69	37,993
291	1432	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
292	1435–8	Vessels	No.	1	26	6	1871
293	...	Returned Empties	cwt.	...	64,419	...	20,223
294	...	Samples	cubic ft.	...	18,198	...	87,071
295	1318, 1345–6, 1351-52,1363-66, 1375–76, 1379,1384–86, 1409,1410–19, 1421, 1423, 1427-31,1433-34, 1439–41	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	16,871	31,313	12,778
296	...	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	,,	...	12,268	...	14,453
		Total	...	...	...	41,232	291,981
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
		Gold—					
297	1442	Specie	...	...	...	...	...
298	1443–4	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Silver—					
299	1445	Specie	...	...	...	...	2474
300	1446–7	Other	oz.	...	4	...	508
301	1448	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	2982
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	790,817	6,438,849

n Not available.

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1930-31.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	...	44,227	...	313,000
2	3	Cheese	"	...	5307	...	19,476
3	4	Eggs	case	32 doz.	1520	2	1698
4	6-11	Fish, Fresh and Other (except Crayfish)	cwt.	2	8411	6	16,609
4A	...	Crayfish	case	...	3817	...	7051
4B	...	Oysters	bag	...	211	...	314
5	12	Honey	lb.	4484	448	120	8
		Meat, Poultry and Game—					
		Fresh, Smoked, &c.—					
6	14	Bacon and Ham	cwt.	...	2763	...	13,800
7	17	Beef	lb.	400	...	12	...
8	19-20	Lamb and Mutton	"	*a*313,659	...	7352	...
9A	...	Mutton-birds	cask	45 cwt.	570	50	2563
9	18, 21-4	Other	cwt.	...	403	...	393
10	16, 25-7	Other	cu. ft.	...	1530	...	5519
11	2, 5, 13, 28-30	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	"	...	193	...	150
		Total	...	...	...	7542	380,581
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
12	31	Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	cu. ft.	...	19	...	10
13	33	Biscuits	"	24 lbs.	5914	2	2868
14	35	Confectionery	...	...	*b*	...	*b*
15	36	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	...	...	*b*	...	*b*
16	38	Cocoa Butter	...	...	*b*	...	*b*
		Fodder—					
17	42	Hay and Chaff	ton	1841	1294	8916	5830
18	43-4	Other	"	...	353	...	1286
		Fruits, Dried—					
19	45	Apples	lb.	2632	509,820	75	17,612
20	46	Apricots	...	...	...	...	...
21	47-54	Other	lb.	...	5640	...	227
		Fruits, Fresh—					
22	55	Apples	bushel	2,334,740	1,171,540	580,749	273,005
23	60	Apricots	"	...	3	...	1
24	60	Gooseberries	"	...	184	...	69
25	60	Peaches	"	...	10	...	2
26	58	Pears	"	110,582	50,743	53,744	11,083
27	60	Plums	"	...	11	...	3
28	56-7, 9, 60	Other	"	...	6152	...	3139
29	...	Unspecified	"	...	1	...	1
30	61	Fruit Juices and Syrups	cask	683 gals.	226	171	1738
31	62	Fruits Preserved in Liquid	lb.	2,134,549	3,812,976	43,234	75,893
32	63-4	Fruits Pulped	"	570,422	7,120,496	7317	91,037
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
33	66	Barley	bushel	86,136	282	13,724	49
34	67 (part)	Beans	"	...	5925	...	1643
35	69	Oats	"	6978	248,882	1191	33,191
36	70	Wheat	"	...	5105	...	1460
37	67 (part)	Peas, Grey	"	261,735	92,240	69,242	24,499
38	"	Peas, Blue					
39	68 and 71	Other	"	840	1548	205	488
		Grain and Pulse, Prepared—					
40	72	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	ton	...	80	...	1001
41	73	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	"	...	120	...	640
42	75	Flour	"	4	2391	32	25,633
43	77	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	"	...	1386	...	27,322
44	78	Peas, Split	"	...	158	...	2512
45	74, 76, 79-82	Other	"	...	309	...	4884
46	83	Hops	lb.	150,313	1,513,680	3786	137,069
47	85	Jams and Jellies	"	900,070	8,818,781	25,919	236,788
48	93-4	Pickles and Sauces	case	...	150	...	218
		Vegetables—					
49	107	Onions	cwt.	...	32	...	11
50	108	Potatoes	ton	...	60,803	...	315,981
51	...	Parsnips and Carrots	"	...	2054	...	9207
52	...	Swedes and Turnips	"	...	4435	...	10,911
52A	...	Green Peas	bushel	...	3357	...	936
53	...	Other	ton	200 lbs.	65	2	124
54	32, 34, 37, 39-41, 65, 84, 86, 92, 95, 96-105, 110, 111	Other, Class II.	...	...	...	22	142,807
		Total	...	...	...	808,331	1,461,178

a 9467 carcases. *b* Included in "Other, Class II."

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
55	112-13	Ale, Beer and Stout	gallon	848	196,519	191	42,558
56	114	Cider and Perry	"	20	5493	7	1802
57	115-27	Other Spirits and Wines	"	...	507	...	287
		Total	gallon	868	202,519	198	44,647
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
58	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	cubic ft.	...	453	...	2574
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
59	133-4	Cattle	number	...	4638	...	40,027
60	135-7	Horses	"	...	105	...	8197
61	138-9	Pigs	"	...	1634	...	4361
62	140-141	Poultry	cubic ft.	...	178	...	93
63	142, 143	Sheep	number	...	16,461	...	17,003
63A-64	144	Other	...	...	...	...	860
		Total	...	...	...	...	70,541
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
65	145	Bones	cwt.	...	98	...	20
66	146	Feathers, Undressed	bale	...	124	...	717
67	150-2	Hair and Fibre	"	268 lbs.	14	9	113
		Hides and Skins—					
68	153-5	Calf, Cattle and Horse	cwt.	...	8959	...	16,259
69	159	Rabbit Skins	bale	63,968 lbs.	1458	4095	59,866
69A	156-158, 160-2	Furred Skins, other	"	533 lbs.	708	441	118,415
70	163-4	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	lb.	1,145,548	2571 bales	25,630	36,799
71	165	All Other	cwt.	...	7	...	13
72	166-7	Horns and Hoofs	"	...	381	...	162
73	171	Wool, Greasy	bale (*a*)	33,354	9687	361,376	88,093
73A	172-3A	Wool, Scoured and Washed, including Tops and Noils	lb.	89,199	...	4745	...
74	147-9, 168-70	Other Animal Substances	cwt.	74	11,704	437	7176
		Total	...	...	...	396,733	327,633
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
75	174	Bark, Tanning	cwt.	...	18,980	...	8339
76	179-83	Fibres	cubic ft.	...	915	...	129
77	184-5	Gums and Resins	...	...	...	...	...
78	186	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	cubic ft.	...	1319	...	933
79	188-191	Seeds	cwt.	*n*	2857	4	5005
80	195	Straw	ton	...	4021	...	9483
81	175-8, 192-4	Other, Class VII.	cubic ft.	...	1800	...	319
		Total	...	...	...	4	24,208
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES					
82	197-9	Boots and Shoes	cubic ft.	...	1403		2362
83	206, 212	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	"	...	239,447	...	562,969
84	196, 200-5	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	"	...	4389	...	18,009
85	207-11, 213-29	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	"	*n*	1699	618	1593
86	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	"	...	7494	...	18,786
		Total	...	...	...	618	603,719

(*a*) One bale approximately equivalent to 279 lbs *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
87	251	Oil Shale	ton	...	114	...	495
88	253	Tallow	cwt.	3651	6198	3615	7500
89	254	Wax—Beeswax	lb.	...	6	...	6
90	230–50, 252, 255–56	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	cubic ft.	444 galls.	2075	53	1339
		Total	...	...	...	3668	9340
		CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
91	257–62	Paints and Varnishes	cubic ft.	...	509	...	406
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS.					
92	264	Coal	ton	...	2253	...	3087
93	272	Clays and Mineral Earths	,,	...	39	...	367
		Ores and Concentrates—					
94	275	Bismuth	,,	...	1	...	17
95	278, 367	Copper	,,	...	3	...	93
96	290	Nickel	...	...	...	...	...
97	284	Pyrites	...	...	...	...	...
98	285	Scheelite	...	...	...	...	...
99	267, 286	Silver Lead	ton	5032	...	41,995	...
100	268, 287	Tin	,,	...	938	...	65,737
101	288	Wolfram	,,	...	12	...	480
102	269, 289	Zinc	...	...	...	...	...
102A	...	Zinc Residues	ton	...	56,130	...	117,656
103	270, 3–4, 6–7, 9, 290	N.E.I.	,,	...	1196	...	78,840
		Stones—					
104	292	Grindstones	ton	...	4	...	71
105	297a	Limestone	,,	...	64,598	...	22,267
106	293–7	Other	,,	...	339	...	297
107	263–5, 271, 291	Minerals, Other	cwt.	...	1117	...	159
		Total	...	...	...	41,995	289,071
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Machinery—					
108	301–6	Agricultural, &c.	cwt.	...	2093	...	2836
109	298-300,307-312	Other	cubic ft.	...	15,297	157	17,068
		Metals—					
111	320*a*	Cadmium	cwt.	1305	1260	17,823	17,641
110	321-3	Copper	ton	...	12,333	...	532,708
112	350	Osmiridium	oz.	476	638	6725	10,828
113	336, 343	Scrap Metal	ton	266	575	3550	3594
114	354	Tin Ingots	,,	...	37	...	4805
115	361–3	Zinc	,,	40,569	16,057	643,988	263,089
116	313-15, 317, 319, 325, 329, 331-5, 340-2, 352	Other	,,	37	26	587	348
		Vehicles—					
117	356–360	Motor Cars and Lorries	number	...	353	5	95,331
118	...	Cycles and Motor Cycles	,,	...	111	...	3512
119	...	Other and Parts	cubic ft.	...	4057	...	5943
120	316, 318, 320, 324, 326–8, 330, 337, 338-9, 344-9, 351, 353–5, 364	Other Manufactured Metals	cwt.	...	5132	9	6754
		Total	...	...	...	672,844	964,457
		CLASS XIII.— INDIA-RUBBER, LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF SAME (excluding Boots & Shoes)					
121	365–368	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	*n*	14,319	15	137,127
122	371–2	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	...	3257	...	18,243
123	370, 369, 373	Leather Manufactures	,,	...	52	...	258
		Total	...	...	...	15	155,628

n Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
124	374	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	cubic ft	...	12,884	...	4449
		Timber—					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
125	376A	Blackwood	super ft.	...	45,050	...	1040
126	376B	Hardwood	,,	12,977	260,443	157	5183
127	376C	Myrtle	,,	...	1660	...	57
128	376D	Other	,,	...	...	...	...
		Logs—					
129	379A	Blackwood	,,	...	20,575	...	354
130	379B	Hardwood	,,	63,751	10,465	933	71
131	379C	Myrtle	,,	...	529	...	4
132	379D	Pine	,,	...	14,460	...	188
133	379E	Sassafras	,,	...	7525	...	52
133A	379F	Other	,,	...	1626	...	30
134	380	Palings	number	146,760	218,900	1537	2330
135	384–5	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	,,	...	158,019	...	2889
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
136	386A	Blackwood	super ft.	...	687,900	...	9942
137	386B	Hardwood	,,	1,389,866	6,533,600	14,587	64,991
138	386C	Myrtle	,,	...	456,600	...	5709
139	386D	Pine	,,	...	140,200	...	2280
140	386E	Sassafras	,,	...	89,800	...	1129
140A	386F	Beech	,,	...	...	...	...
140B	386G	Leatherwood	,,	...	...	...	...
141	375, 377–8, 381–3	Other	cubic ft.	...	36,246	...	142
142	387–8	Wicker, Bamboo, Cane and Manufactures	,,	...	279	...	239
143	389–394	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	21,114	7197	8580
143A	...	Pegs	,,	...	50,686	...	29,038
143B	...	Racquets	,,	*n*	3874	448	9757
		Total	...	...	...	24,859	148,454
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
144	395–6	Bricks	ton	...	13	.	24
145	397	Cement	,,	...	24,668	...	94,900
146	400–4	Glass and Glassware	cubic ft.	*n*	418	23	381
147	405	Lime	...	...	...	...	...
148	407	Tiles	cubic ft.	...	4	...	4
149	398–9, 406	Other	,,	...	3750	...	908
		Total	...	...	...	23	96,217
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
150	413–14	Inks	...	...	...	...	...
151	408–12, 415–16	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	3695	525	5568
		Total	...	...	...	525	5568
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
152	417–421	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	cubic ft.	*n*	69	951	158
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
153	423	Films	cubic ft.	...	2410	...	48,245
154	422, 424–30	Other	,,	*n*	866	14	2720
		Total	...	...	...	14	50,965

n Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate
						£	£
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
155	439	Calcium Carbide	ton	151	3028	2831	64,918
156	459	Oil, Eucalyptus	cubic ft.	...	5	...	6
157*a*	...	Gas Liquor	,,	...	6146	...	230
157 & 158	454, 455-8, 459-71, 431-8, 440-53	Other	cwt.	*n*	1949	21	1651
		Total	...	...	...	2852	66,805
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
159	481, 496	Boats, Launches and Yachts	number	...	26	...	2283
160	483	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	...	...	...	...	...
161	492	Personal and Household Effects	cubic ft.	*n*	50,544	1836	25,379
162	494-5	Soap	case	...	169	...	186
163	472-80, 482, 484-91, 493	All Items not elsewhere included	cubic ft.	*n*	12,804	106	3824
164	497	Unspecified	,,	*n*	9046	2360	6204
165	...	Samples	,,	...	18,128	...	68,962
166	...	Returned Empties	,,	...	298,664	...	59,769
		Total	...	...	...	4302	166,607
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
167	498	Gold, Specie	...	...	...	140,000	4600
168	499	Gold, Bullion	...	...	...	..	...
169	500	Gold contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
170	501	Silver, Specie	...	...	...	1315	3810
171	502	Silver, Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
172	503	Silver contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
173	504	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	141,315	8410
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	2,106,789	4,877,167

n Not available.

IMPORTS—VALUES.

Values of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1896-1900, 1905-9, 1923-8, 1929-30, *and* 1930-31.

Card No.	Article.	1896–1900 Average.	1905–9 Average.	1923–8. Average.	1929–30.	1930–31.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	124	2824	7852	4461	2048
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
76–81	Wines and Spirits	29,567	47,101	126,769	154,629	102,734
74–75	Other	10,224	11,395	108,183	100,305	85,859
21	Biscuits	449	12,574	44,553	34,334	26,244
1	Butter	25,477	68,155	72,417	56,902	25,368
3	Cheese	1106	2999	5532	9958	5772
23	Confectionery	7160	35,600	137,048	143,337	108,440
47	Cornflour	974	1289	4645	6313	6075
48	Flour	359	14,146	57,274	68,574	51,071
37	Fruit, Fresh	15,950	21,526	97,714	109,465	98,576
33–36	,, Dried	8765	16,540	36,336	35,757	26,653
54	Jams and Jellies	408	9235	30,453	21,862	16,465
2	Margarine	*n*	*n*	17,471	22,729	17,668
6-9, 11-18	Meat and Fish	9456	37,944	81,685	59,084	38,352
19	Milk	*n*	14,643	28,664	30,915	24,491
42	Oats	24	3904	24,944	14,226	9625
46	Pollard and Bran	2	4074	20,784	19,939	10,757
50	Rice	5381	6904	5620	7556	7378
65	Sugar	101,059	164,867	496,914	532,148	425,331
68	Tea	40,581	60,059	121,056	131,962	132,031
82-3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	33,422	65,193	304,775	361,839	341,093
71	Vinegar	1608	3284	7930	8191	7194
43	Wheat	4450	92,672	256,310	208,946	148,101
	Other Food and Drink	30,115	96,423	212,053	219,069	132,093
73	Groceries Unspecified	*n*	*n*	151,470	131,350	121,562
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	326,661	793,351	2,458,452	2,493,851	1,970,981
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	4571	4047	16,201	15,350	10,361
284	Brushware	2561	10,461	15,174	12,576	8955
232	Bricks	675	*n*	3293	4022	2940
285	Candles	3122	15,205	9110	6781	4789
233	Cement	4911	8268	14,102	3560	1570
	Chemicals—					
263	Drugs and Medicines	19,638	*a*	57,703	81,485	64,182
265	Fertilisers	25,885	50,156	104,915	61,974	57,379
	Other Chemicals	18,146	30,238	113,219	156,549	131,948
158	Coal	13,838	53,849	111,245	103,139	69,244
159	Coke	15,914	17,203	21,236	12,737	34,183
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
135–139	Bags and Sacks	30,932	59,726	138,574	115,818	70,575
114	Boots and Shoes	37,621	86,091	162,030	230,494	159,525
141	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	12,576	30,525	31,435	29,579	24,015
123–131	Piece Goods	371,231	588,815	275,382	274,198	139,058
	Other			1,064,903	1,151,653	809,862
235	Earthenware and China	19,448	19,695	48,931	35,999	30,610
236–7	Glass and Glassware		19,350	33,971	35,159	17,637
	Live Animals—					
84	Cattle	10,640	10,379	1118	1247	1131
85	Horses	2285	17,220	21,755	22,963	11,153
87A	Sheep	19,706	61,238	43,873	49,261	12,464
	Other	4363	794	2378	2286	2296
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	2362	27,928	53,156	46,114	33,918
222	Leather Manufactures	*n*	*n*	*n*	12,797	8865
287	Matches	3039	*n*	20,989	20,498	18,583
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	21,613	41,382	51,315	51,213	35,573
172–185	Machinery	94,170	168,176	460,609	581,690	380,948
209	Motor-cars (Complete)	*n*	13,592	283,773	498.148	185,536
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	*n*	*n*	256,040	162,224	43,379
204	Pipes	9480	27,852	33,395	38,251	28,352
202	Nails	6357	12,070	19,001	15,871	14,872
196	Tinned Plates	7175	767	65,074	64,986	52,389
203	Wire Netting	10,711	26,543	8278	7153	4573
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)			29,516	23,519	16,303
	Other	254,267	51,917	635,607	707,360	429,254
	Oils—					
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	*n*	*n*	215,004	185,565	303,102
145	Kerosene	10,454	22,097	25,562	27,718	27,122
	Other Oils	69,925	20,294	84,158	95,263	68,903
161–164	Ores	459	6436	631,066	751,655	809,547
240-250	Paper and Stationery	19,199	92,831	255,872	283,378	231,963
218-219	Rubber Goods	*n*	*n*	181,033	177,633	96,549
272	Salt	3018	4533	12,515	12,101	11,910
290	Soap	4225	22,079	43,478	43,085	38,062
224–228	Timber	15,989	30,359	47,623	69,035	30,303
293	Empty Returns	*n*	*n*	19,596	31,862	20,223
294	Samples	*n*	*n*	99,025	112,528	87,071
95	Wool	1204	2850	180,342	194,359	113,230
	Not Elsewhere Included	132,232	638,122	739,562	733,415	504,278
	TOTAL IMPORTS £	1,610,603	3,086,439	9,200,589	9,848,102	7,229,666

a Included with "Other Chemicals." *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1896-1900, 1905-9, 1923-8, 1929-30, *and* 1930-31.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1896–1900 Average.	1905–9 Average.	1923–28.	1929–30.	1930–31.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	case	*n*	*n*	3731	2239*b*	1030*b*
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
76–81	Wines and Spirits	gallon	90,321	121,238	95,413	104,323	74,137
74–75	Other	,,	59,510	85,381	455,810	456,494	401,633
21	Biscuits Oversea	lb.	16,883*a*	398,413*a*	72,642*c*	2670	9
	Biscuits Interstate	cubic ft.				61,703	51,280
1	Butter	cwt.	5319	12,251	8391	5926	2950
3	Cheese	,,	487	955	1206	1773	1115
23	Confectionery	lb.	238,993	1,218,777	1,555,156	1,805,225	1,436,886
47	Cornflour	,,	84,215	94,490	177,245	290,016	304,320
48	Flour	ton	41	7798	4318	6038	6310
37	Fruit, Fresh	case	45,465	70,351	115,339	124,433	144,944
33–36	,, Dried	lb.	802,236	1,102,653	1,400,118	1,503,941	1,129,069
54	Jams and Jellies	,,	27,559	738,888	1,183,244	871,710	676,090
2	Margarine	case	*n*	*n*	9940	13,071	10,798
19	Milk	,,	*n*	763,264*a*	15,550	16,794	14,205
42	Oats	bushel	172	37,208	125,792	69,604	73,069
46	Pollard and Bran	cwt.	4	18,427	58,772	54,453	43,374
50	Rice	,,	8447	8601	4822	6023	6031
65	Sugar	ton	7443	10,025	13,436	14,398	11,665
68	Tea	lb.	1,004,589	1,272,939	1,622,584	1,588,123	1,603,355
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Oversea	,,	341,171*a*	442,871*a*	*n*	7960	2044
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Interstate	cubic ft.			47,706	55,406	50,941
71	Vinegar	gallon	19,110	31,292	68,118	67,968	72,566
43	Wheat	bushel	23,036	456,648	875,263	786,812	924,139
73	Groceries, Unspecified	cubic ft.	*n*	*n*	142,161	127,800	125,371
232	Bricks	ton	*n*	*n*	582*b*	418*b*	356*b*
285	Candles Oversea	lb.	169,055*a*	728,226*a*	...	238	...
	Candles Interstate	case			4418	2999	2167
233	Cement	ton	1908	3124	3047	690	277
265	Fertilisers	,,	7184	10,766	21,646	17,916	18,625
158	Coal	,,	40,291	90,885	89,224	73,841	55,666
159	Coke	,,	15,108	23,014	8925	4816	11,240
	Live Animals—						
84	Cattle	number	904	870	57	50	20
85	Horses	,,	93	505	442	576	215
87A	Sheep	,,	29,754	68,527	31,090	42,389	11,996
221	Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	1181	*n*	6674	5609*b*	4060*b*
	Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—						
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	1421	2320	2001	2441	1450
209	Motor-cars (complete)	number	*n*	*n*	683	1883	742
204	Pipes	cwt.	11,419	*n*	26,909	32,664	20,598
202	Nails	,,	9547	14,908	14,346	13,731	12,285
196	Tinned Plates	,,	10,185	1475	50,314	57,224	48,697
203	Wire Netting Oversea	cwt.			...	349	...
	Wire Netting Interstate	roll	14,205*d*	32,655*d*	6336	7346	5371
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.			26,212	23,332	15,498
	Oils—						
147	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	gallon	*n*	*n*	2,954,442	5,829,530	4,943,097
145	Kerosene	,,	278,780	499,229	569,413	714,696	534,412
161–164	Ores	ton	33	252	114,413	129,462	140,506
272	Salt	,,	1421	1810	2282	2382	2221
290	Soap Oversea	lb.	187,782*a*	1,495,973*a*	...	6670	1330
	Soap Interstate	case			28,969	28,742	28,228
224–228	Timber	super. ft.	2,871,620	*n*	3,264,548	3,904,312	2,207,124
95	Wool	lb.	43,505	72,686	1,994,040	2,378,224	2,850,016

a Pounds. *b* Figures relate to interstate imports only. *c* Cubic feet. *d* Cwts. *n* Not available

EXPORTS—VALUES.

Values of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1896-1900, 1905-9, 1923-8, 1929-30, *and* 1930-31.

Card No.	Article.	1896-1900. Average.	1905-9. Average.	1923-28. Average.	1929-30.	1930-31.
		£	£	£	£	£
	Food and Drink—					
55	Ale and Beer	270	15,567	32,728	37,180	42,749
6	Bacon and Hams	339	1809	18,811	19,907	13,800
40	Barley, Pearl	*a*	*a*	2021	1223	1001
1	Butter	2021	22,220	147,590	301,962	313,000
17	Chaff	6803	20,591	71,731	48,038	14,746
2	Cheese	24	5758	17,434	19,661	19,476
56	Cider	81	379	7019	2908	1809
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	777	4586	44,916	35,350	23,980
42	Flour	6744	3239	41,724	34,411	25,665
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	153,306	245,540	831,433	820,857	921,796
19–21	„ Dried	1810	9570	39,341	37,845	17,914
31	„ Preserved	8544	69,285	127,153	145,437	119,127
32	„ Pulped	14,847		220,441	155,344	98,354
46	Hops	19,095	60,044	215,474	143,927	140,855
47	Jam and Jellies	35,816	105,842	385,158	351,418	262,707
43	Oatmeal, &c.	118	1320	16,148	25,274	27,322
35	Oats	39,877	87,182	111,087	82,016	34,382
51	Parsnips and Carrots	*a*	*a*	2671	13,006	9207
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	6103	23,581	120,256	86,826	93,741
44	„ Split	*a*	*a*	4625	3973	2512
50	Potatoes	116,383	347,061	587,069	578,528	315,981
52	Turnips	1966	*a*	30,715	26,326	10,911
	Other	21,262*b*	32,343*b*	301,922*b*	263,641*b*	191,442*b*
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	436,186	1,055,917	3,377,467	3,235,058	2,702,477
155	Carbide	*n*	*n*	58,344	83,295	67,749
145	Cement	*n*	*n*	93,409	99,778	94,900
	Hides and Skins—					
69	Furred Skins	29,658	47,706	287,810	156,702	182,817
70	Sheepskins	*c*	64,168	95,161	82,077	62,429
68–71	Other	32,188	25,502	29,631	18,326	16,272
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	3282	13,116	22,060	40,273	18,243
105	Limestone	*n*	*n*	37,285	21,667	22,267
	Live Animals—					
59	Cattle	31	988	20,611	44,090	40,027
60	Horses	4705	17,900	12,165	8303	8197
63	Sheep	29,959	44,012	9211	8573	17,003
	Other	219	1081	5322	9918	5314
	Metal and Ores—					
111	Cadmium	*n*	*n*	38,262	71,694	35,464
110	Copper	453,109	560,661	342,594	593,959	532,708
112	Osmiridium	*n*	*n*	36,841	23,331	17,553
99	Silver-lead Ore	188,409	162,032	153,014	88,738	41,995
...	Silver-lead Bullion	25,273	113,792*d*	...	...	...
114	Tin, Ingots and Ore	200,675	452,038	271,073	109,136	70,542
115	Zinc	168	*n*	1,506,783	1,159,559	907,077
102	Zinc Ore	*n*	3250	15,195	15,116	...
102A	Zinc Residues	...	...	*e*	132,864	117,656
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other	18,771	75,177	135,314	80,765	87,509
117	Motor-Cars and Lorries	*n*	*n*	162,274	136,940	95,336
80	Straw	10,823	6109	13,236	15,330	9483
88	Tallow	2464	12,626	11,390	15,147	11,115
75	Tanning Bark	29,264	23,876	31,242	16,104	8339
	Timber—					
125–28	Dressed	*n*	*n*	61,580	26,907	6437
129–133A	Logs	1938	1714	20,898	1511	1632
134	Palings	3968	7127	44,766	18,473	3867
136-140	Sawn	24,930	113,614	376,897	289,378	98,638
135	Staves	2356	726	9122	4233	2889
73	Wool	285,906	421,739	1,046,726	630,011	454,214
83	Woollen Manufactures	2345	13,309	296,022	647,348	562,969
165	Samples	*f*	*f*	80,671	100,436	68,962
166	Empty Returns	86	*f*	82,556	146,892	59,769
	Not Elsewhere Included	259,786	562,438	375,237	956,082*g*	552,107*g*
	TOTAL EXPORTS	2,046,499	3,800,618	9,160,169	9,088,014	6,983,956

a Included with "Other Food and Drink." *b* Including Exports of Cocoa and Confectionery. *c* Included with "Other Hides and Skins." *d* £222,193 in 1905, £346,769 in 1906 and nil for following years. *e* Included with "Other Metals and Ores." *f* Included with "N.E.I." *g* Including Gold and Silver Specie, £429,220 in 1929-30 and £149,725 in 1930-31.
n Not available.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1896-1900, 1905-9, 1923-8, 1929-30, *and* 1930-31.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1896-1900 Average.	1905-9 Average.	1923-28 Average.	1929-30.	1930-31.
	Food and Drink—						
55	Ale and Beer	gallon	2461	250,337	116,015	143,862	197,367
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	122	483	2692	3034	2763
40	Barley, Pearl	ton	*n*	*n*	170	86	80
1	Butter	cwt.	451	4779	19,088	33,743	44,227
17	Chaff	ton	2302	4442	13,621	9350	3135
2	Cheese	cwt.	9	1984	3962	4379	5307
56	Cider	gallon	637	1932	21,814	9302	5513
4, 4A	Fish	cwt.	*n*	5846	16,008	14,016	8729
		case	*n*	*n*	4681	3770	3817
42	Flour	ton	919	359	3143	2733	2395
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	bushel	580,859	1,007,580	2,848,154	3,703,561	3,673,966
19-21	„ Dried	lb.	203,178	336,217	1,070,924	1,073,210	518,092
31	„ Preserved	„	615,428	11,506,537	5,691,425	6,653,199	5,947,525
32	„ Pulped	„	1,273,456		11,677,491	9,758,070	7,690,918
46	Hops	bale (238 lbs.)	2044	5108	9727	6694	6953
47	Jams and Jellies	lb.	2,325,776	7,876,734	13,490,443	12,227,582	9,718,851
43	Oatmeal, &c.	ton	9	87	726	1644	1386
35	Oats	bushel	412,597	690,647	614,826	447,521	255,860
51	Parsnips and Carrots	ton	*n*	*n*	370	1812	2054
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	bushel	44,734	106,098	297,070	255,821	353,975
44	„ Split	ton	*n*	*n*	238	210	158
50	Potatoes	„	42,372	72,595	65,681	57,484	60,803
52	Turnips	„	1198	*n*	7397	6833	4435
155	Carbide	„	*n*	*n*	2652	3887	3178
145	Cement	„	*n*	*n*	23,353	24,946	24,668
	Hides and Skins—						
69	Furred Skins—Oversea	lb.	*n*	*n*	2750	28,157	64,501
	Furred Skins—Interstate	bale	*n*	*n*		1490	2166
70	Sheepskins—Oversea	lb.	*n*	259,101*a*	4731	1,011,032	1,145,548
	Sheepskins—Interstate	bale	*n*			2716	2571
68, 71	Other	cwt.	*n*	15,661	12,569	7519	8966
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	759	*n*	2836	5301	3257
105	Limestone	ton	*n*	*n*	106,585	62,103	64,598
	Live Animals—						
59	Cattle	number	1	183	1889	4048	4638
60	Horses	„	12	326	98	95	105
63	Sheep	„	4331	6017	3411	3868	16,461
	Metals and Ores—						
111	Cadmium	ton	*n*	*n*	894	177	2565
110	Copper	„	5421	9789	6181	8101	12,333
112	Osmiridium	oz.	*n*	*n*	1580	1117	1114
99	Silver-lead Ore	ton	15,972	14,065	8130	6378	5082
94	Silver-lead Bullion	„	746	4136	...	...	...
114	Tin, Ingots and Ores	„	2290	3045	1218	741	975
115	Zinc	„	16	*n*	45,975	47,676	56,626
102	Zinc Ore	„	*n*	881	1861	3447	...
102A	Zinc Residues	„	*n*	*n*	*b*	58,716	56,130
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	3911	1076	47,275	7189	2116
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	number	*n*	*n*	490	531	353
80	Straw	ton	6679	3332	5306	5741	4021
88	Tallow	cwt.	877	10,677	8776	11,127	9849
75	Tanning Bark	„	105,012	67,678	58,068	29,488	18,980
	Timber—						
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	*n*	*n*	2,765,635	1,242,884	320,130
129-133A	Log	„	531,061	444,315	2,209,354	124,649	118,931
134	Palings	number	1,084,379	1,377,117	2,622,980	1,629,770	365,660
136-140	Sawn	super. ft.	8,124,946	24,818,487	29,960,308	24,311,909	9,297,966
135	Staves	number	537,484	145,820	381,451	206,531	158,019
73	Wool	lb.	8,027,587	10,137,276	10,632,762	11,762,528	12,090,772
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	...	...	98,688	260,750	239,447
165	Samples	„	*n*	*n*	21,956	25,109	18,128
166	Empty Returns	„	*n*	*n*	360,498	576,712	298,664

a Number. *b* Included with "Other Metals and Ores." *n* Not available.

EXPORTS OF APPLES AND PEARS.

BUSHELS.

Year ended 31st December.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Year ended 31st December.	Oversea.	Interstate.
1912	664,822	Not available	1922	1,354,553	Not available
1913	612,523		1923	1,530,700	1,506,000
1914	951,722		1924	1,068,000	580,000
1915	493,217		1925	1,350,000	612,000
1916	814,590		1926	2,147,000	1,673,000
1917	132,190		1927	1,106,829	1,365,758
1918	Nil		1928	2,800,110	1,373,047
1919	262,633		1929	934,259	1,279,681
1920	457,833		1930	2,722,432	1,041,101
1921	585,563		1931	2,415,972	1,336,972

IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS.

FINANCIAL YEARS, 1929-30 AND 1930-31.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1929–30.	1930–31.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1929–30.	1930–31	1929-30.	1930-31.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Burnie	727,281	396,050	613,309	440,056	1,340,590	836,106	71	59
Devonport	509,741	323,653	464,334	375,116	974,075	698,769	51½	49
Hobart	4,745,019	3,863,500	4,647,380	3,592,785	9,392,399	7,456,285	496	524½
King Island	41,031	34,496	74,683	64,759	115,714	99,255	6	7
Launceston	3,522,370	2,286,940	2,354,478	1,744,797	5,876,848	4,031,737	310½	283½
Smithton	52,922	35,226	74,205	19,964	127,127	55,190	6½	4
Stanley	40,362	33,090	146,172	97,303	186,534	130,393	10	9¼
Strahan	112,641	194,115	613,099	608,578	725,740	802,693	38	56½
Ulverstone	96,735	62,596	100,354	40,598	197,089	103,194	10½	7¼
TOTAL TASMANIA	9,848,102	7,229,666	9,088,014	6,983,956	18,936,116	14,213,622	1000	1000
Total Oversea	1,834,530	790,817	2,488,575	2,106,789	4,323,105	2,897,606	228	204
Total Interstate	8,013,572	6,438,849	6,599,439	4,877,167	14,613,011	11,316,016	772	796

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1896–1900	65·84	61·63	63·49
1905-09	74·70	87·47	81·75
1909	76·30	87·72	82·26
1922–23	82·56	69·67	76·54
1923–24	81·46	69·76	75·92
1924–25	80·92	62·64	71·76
1925–26	82·03	70·40	76·12
1926–27	81·58	73·75	77·66
1927–28	82·80	68·60	75·55
1928–29	80·90	71·90	76·26
1929–30	81·37	72·62	77·17
1930–31	89·06	69·83	79·61

NOTE.—The Customs Department ceased to record interstate transfers on 13th September, 1910. Less elaborate returns have been supplied through the agency of Marine Boards since July, 1922. Between these dates no record of interstate trade was made.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1930-31.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	168	118	1078	12	607	23	6	24	12
	Alcoholic Beverages—									
76–81	Wines and Spirits	2657	6246	58,018	654	33,365	203	313	591	687
74–75	Other	9580	8166	11,382	1049	38,268	703	647	13,864	2200
21	Biscuits	1389	1841	12,052	233	9858	96	105	341	329
1	Butter	8256	113	10,273	...	6726	...	...	...	...
3	Cheese	114	679	3088	5	1681	...	...	124	81
23	Confectionery	5465	9794	50,879	432	38,560	896	797	612	1005
47	Cornflour	327	423	3248	36	1789	...	2	158	92
48	Flour	11,985	6676	16,063	1027	2111	3207	1348	3990	4664
37	Fruit, Fresh	13,855	5049	40,271	308	37,492	3	1248	41	309
33–36	„ Dried	765	2700	12,953	104	9249	31	82	166	603
54	Jams and Jellies	228	76	13,971	208	770	100	34	942	136
2	Margarine	436	600	12,428	...	3933	32	26	51	162
11-18,6-9	Meat and Fish	430	3167	22,421	456	11,499	8	13	312	46
19	Milk	1608	1287	13,168	18	6644	124	30	1501	111
42	Oats	2968	1135	4244	394	170	44	231	3	436
46	Pollard and Bran	615	435	6231	667	919	771	233	816	70
50	Rice	383	556	3393	29	2692	70	...	108	147
65	Sugar	21,971	32,845	256,389	1247	90,717	4538	3217	5642	8765
68	Tea	6742	10,742	66,051	649	43,372	607	786	1655	1427
82–3	Tobacco (incl. Cigars & Cigarettes)	11,657	33,445	165,895	559	118,275	825	449	6434	3554
71	Vinegar	167	661	3585	18	2553	20	30	91	69
43	Wheat	124	52	94,468	337	52,844	47	8	221	...
	Other Food and Drink	4095	7826	81,068	1186	35,206	297	354	1173	888
73	Groceries Unspecified	19,735	9811	33,909	3196	36,499	5401	2941	7097	2973
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	125,720	144,443	996,526	12,824	585,799	18,046	12,900	45,957	28,766
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	1896	229	4475	11	3350	42	7	21	330
284	Brushware	308	505	4089	53	3465	7	40	303	185
232	Bricks	1	907	64	7	1376	47	2	536	...
285	Candles	236	67	1513	38	2300	6	6	549	74
233	Cement	121	13	544	315	346	88	46	71	26
	Chemicals—									
263	Drugs and Medicines	1589	2578	30,929	43	28,216	75	31	122	599
265	Fertilisers	6616	5494	37,254	518	5831	...	293	...	1373
268	Sprays	47	669	12,703	2	3810	...	20	...	...
	Other Chemicals	4176	5471	48,230	671	48,293	276	350	6903	327
158	Coal	5603	1325	40,799	1	20,638	36	21	768	53
159	Coke	240	101	318	7	183	15	5	33,314	...
	Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—									
135–139	Bags and Sacks	16,003	19,105	13,799	17	13,316	564	3867	662	3242
114	Boots and Shoes	9236	9931	71,842	448	64,145	466	365	1477	1615
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	1437	2825	8619	61	9636	90	327	344	676
123–131	Piece Goods	4018	2236	66,201	3	65,876	8	31	387	298
	Other	51,978	28,460	353,911	2197	355,994	1020	1686	4626	9990
235	Earthenware and China	1785	2150	14,194	164	11,126	218	166	394	413
236–7	Glass and Glassware	685	584	7029	105	8427	41	25	492	239
	Live Animals—									
84	Cattle	...	...	30	...	1101	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	25	565	2955	49	7559	...	...	...	...
87A	Sheep	2074	450	5327	637	3965	...	11	...	...
	Other	154	114	1111	49	830	...	32	...	6
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	102	12	14,339	3	19,427	...	...	35	...
222	Leather Manufactures	801	136	3933	15	3846	...	...	134	...
287	Matches	828	1969	9319	104	5897	18	14	271	163
	Metals, Met. Manufact., & Machinery—									
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	2429	2114	15,653	229	12,107	389	165	1984	503
172–185	Machinery	27,546	13,020	198,108	3537	105,975	439	2237	29,639	447
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	19,282	6984	41,956	480	114,940	220	400	220	1054
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	2294	1346	20,998	125	17,808	43	225	69	471
204	Pipes	1605	551	14,264	103	5685	16	31	5992	105
202	Nails	652	646	8024	57	4382	72	46	763	230
196	Tinned Plates	...	...	51,828	...	561	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting	222	467	1901	26	1862	2	29	4	60
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	1520	1670	4745	256	6642	539	357	10	564
	Other (principally Hardware)	33,931	12,904	201,418	1750	124,942	3055	4584	43,474	3196
	Oils—									
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	1325	...	248,923	3149	43,359	5714	1	537	94
145	Kerosene	1479	...	10,519	682	14,029	7	...	156	250
149a	Lubricating	2267	780	17,215	322	22,493	365	153	1906	1285
	Other Oils	1075	627	11,297	137	7131	94	211	1403	142
161–164	Ores	10	62	809,425	...	36	...	...	14	...
240–250	Paper and Stationery	12,171	13,407	122,178	403	81,128	281	340	1029	1026
218–219	Rubber Goods	1478	916	47,591	77	45,984	9	15	366	113
272	Salt	922	1440	4505	113	4156	194	125	66	389
290	Soap	1166	2979	18,057	149	14,844	31	46	648	142
224–228	Timber	1543	2099	12,267	324	12,062	54	170	1499	285
293	Empty Returns	222	235	15,843	123	3287	...	292	10	211
294	Samples	5535	471	22,039	...	58,706	...	295	...	25
95	Wool	...	...	3539	...	109,691	...	...	...	...
	Not Elsewhere Included	41,697	30,596	211,154	4112	200,378	2639	3123	6960	3629
	TOTAL IMPORTS	396,050	323,653	3,863,500	34,496	2,286,940	35,226	33,090	194,115	62,596

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1930-31.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.*	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—										
55	Ale and Beer	gallon	...	...	197,193	...	174	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	1560	181	...	...	1022	...	...	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	ton	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	cwt.	21,754	78	1157	4098	14,184	4	2776	...	176
17	Chaff	ton	136	2788	...	...	200	...	...	...	11
2	Cheese	cwt.	...	2	22	1689	1060	74	2460	...	...
56	Cider	gallon	...	...	5505	...	8	...	...	...	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	cwt.	678	2511	2686	...	2300	...	554	...	...
		case	...	...	2161	243	1413	...	...	...	...
42	Flour	ton	...	...	1391	...	1004	...	...	...	...
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	bushel	4265	57,953	3,166,195	...	445,089	...	...	...	464
19-21	„ Dried	lb.	...	420	514,072	...	3600	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	„	...	...	5,945,908	...	1617	...	...	...	...
32	„ Pulped	„	...	...	7,658,467	...	32,016	...	...	...	435
46	Hops	bale	...	...	6953	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	lb.	...	65	9,718,656	...	130	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c.	ton	...	...	1232	...	154	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	bushel	7553	137,723	30,067	...	69,734	...	3185	...	7598
51	Parsnips and Carrots	ton	53	230	...	...	292	...	1479	...	...
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	bushel	11,112	177,608	23,177	...	131,548	...	9588	...	942
44	„ Split	ton	...	...	138	...	20	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	„	26,885	22,158	7	...	1032	...	4603	...	6118
52	Turnips	„	334	723	17	...	21	3	3337	...	...
155	Carbide	„	...	...	3178	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	„	...	24,668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—										
69	Furred Skins Oversea	lb.	...	...	57,255	...	7246	...	...	...	...
	Furred Skins Int'state	bale	102	28	619	10	1402	...	4	...	1
70	Sheepskins Oversea	lb.	...	...	621,676	...	523,872	...	...	...	...
	Sheepskins Interstate	bale	215	28	1039	74	1116	10	5	69	15
68, 71	Other	cwt.	1196	540	4440	112	2183	9	263	90	133
122	Leather (unmanufactured)	„	...	...	3190	...	64	...	...	...	3
105	Limestone	ton	...	64,598	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—										
59	Cattle	number	109	552	...	1481	1318	...	1178	...	...
60	Horses	„	...	3	14	1	86	...	1	...	...
63	Sheep	„	232	2257	239	1246	12,047	...	440	...	...
	Metals and Ores—										
111	Cadmium	ton	...	...	2565	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,333	...
112	Osmiridium	oz.	...	...	1114	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	ton	5082	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	Tin, Ingots	„	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	„	234	48	...	2	654	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	„	...	...	56,626	...	...	...	...	...	...
102A	Zinc Residues	„	...	...	56,130	...	...	...	...	...	...
94-98, 101-2, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	25	7	1391	...	321	...	...	371	1
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	number	42	13	32	2	263	...	...	...	1
80	Straw	ton	300	2607	581	...	290	...	10	...	233
88	Tallow	cwt.	698	391	4833	55	3732	...	4	120	16
75	Tanning Bark	„	...	...	12,974	...	6006	...	...	...	...
	Timber—										
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	6758	1528	140,438	...	29,312	142,094	...	...	...
129-133A	Logs	„	25,115	3000	...	2400	78,155	325	3688	5348	900
134	Palings	number	43,300	...	242,960	...	5300	21,700	2300	...	50,100
136-140	Sawn	super. ft.	841,400	137,200	3,255,266	400	2,624,200	1,436,500	907,900	95,000	100
135	Staves	number	68,795	10,494	...	...	...	38,262	31,666	...	8802
73	Wool	bale	67	24	21,831	133	21,247	13	113	1	11
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	1	40	14,373	...	225,033	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	„	3409	205	3348	53	11,053	...	...	...	60
166	Empty Returns	„	22,902	20,109	106,515	5809	122,187	3562	3114	8808	5658

* The following items are included with Launceston :—From Flinders Island, Cattle, 125 number ; Sheep, 919 number and Butter, 210 cwts.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1931.

Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	172	279,543	226	305,368
" Viâ States	3	8298	1	1303
Victoria—Direct	651	515,772	567	377,373
" Viâ States	...	...	...	...
Queensland—Direct	10	5860	16	9655
" Viâ States	30	216,104	23	25,404
South Australia—Direct	71	101,635	56	68,311
" Viâ States	...	...	1	392
Western Australia—Direct	4	6901	3	4224
" Viâ States	...	...	2	5642
Total Commonwealth of Australia—Direct	908	909,711	868	764,931
Total Commonwealth of Australia—Viâ States	33	224,402	27	32,741
Total Commonwealth of Australia—Total	941	1,134,113	895	797,672
United Kingdom—Direct	1	4683	5	24,424
" Viâ States	9	50,926	54	372,348
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.				
Canada, West Coast—Via States	1	2829	...	...
Mauritius—Direct	1	4079	...	...
Nauru and Ocean Island—Direct	3	9484	...	...
" " Via States	2	5637	...	...
New Zealand—Direct	7	11,262	4	6899
" Viâ States	5	6403	6	6536
Other—Direct	...	...	8	6224
Total British (including Great Britain)—Direct	12	29,508	17	37,547
Total British (including Great Britain)—Viâ States	17	65,795	60	378,884
Total British (including Great Britain)—Total	29	95,303	77	416,431
FOREIGN.				
Africa, Portuguese East—Direct	1	3591	...	...
" " " Via States	1	3784	...	...
Belgium—Viâ States	...	...	2	7810
France—Viâ States	...	...	2	7888
Germany—Direct	...	...	1	3996
" Viâ States	5	25,171	4	15,911
Italy—Viâ States	...	...	1	6015
Japan—Viâ States	...	...	14	57,998
Norway—Direct	1	5676	...	...
" Viâ States	...	...	1	4088
Sweden—Viâ States	1	3314	1	5125
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	2	7382	...	...
" " Viâ States	3	11,158	2	6467
" West Coast—Direct	1	5284	1	5223
" " Viâ States	4	14,468	2	6834
Other—Direct	3	9389	...	...
Total Foreign—Direct	8	31,322	2	9219
Total Foreign—Viâ States	14	57,895	29	118,136
Total Foreign—Total	22	89,217	31	127,355
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam	983	1,317,913	996	1,340,898
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	9	720	7	560
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	992	1,318,633	1003	1,341,458

SUMMARY OF TOTAL SHIPPING (INWARDS AND OUTWARDS), OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

Total, From and To.	Description.	1930-31.		1929-30.		1928-29.		1913-14.		1909.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Commonwealth of Australia	Steam	1820	1,930,505	1975	2,016,351	1862	1,624,153	1457	1,653,315	1381	1,470,215
	Sailing	16	1280	14	1120	25	3680	307	52,401	307	51,654
	TOTAL	1836	1,931,785	1989	2,017,471	1887	1,627,833	1764	1,705,716	1688	1,521,869
Other British Possessions (including United Kingdom)	Steam	106	511,734	114	553,474	118	652,604	208	901,910	189	714,330
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	10,445	36	35,545
	TOTAL	106	511,734	114	553,474	118	652,604	220	912,355	225	749,875
Foreign Countries	Steam	53	216,572	54	209,871	53	206,305	12	40,066	4	13,213
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7985	74	141,259
	TOTAL	53	216,572	54	209,871	53	206,305	19	48,051	78	154,472
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	1979	2,658,811	2143	2,779,696	2033	2,483,062	1677	2,595,291	1574	2,197,758
	Sailing	16	1280	14	1120	25	3680	326	70,831	417	228,458
	TOTAL	1995	2,660,091	2157	2,780,816	2058	2,486,742	2003	2,666,122	1991	2,426,216

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE—INWARDS.†

PORT Return of Inward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1931.

Port.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart	Steam	282	732,144	6	3784	288	735,928
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	TOTAL	290	732,784	6	3784	296	736,568
Launceston	Steam	275	264,136	1	1820	276	265,956
Burnie	Steam	127	124,900	12	19,596	139	144,496
Currie	Steam	78	24,232	...	...	78	24,232
Devonport	Steam	38	45,287	46	54,208	84	99,495
Smithton	Steam	34	2923	...	...	34	2923
Stanley	Steam	6	2725	19	23,293	25	26,018
	Sailing	1	80	...	...	1	80
	TOTAL	7	2805	19	23,293	26	26,098
Strahan	Steam	39	16,510	...	...	39	16,510
Ulverstone	Steam	2	1094	1	190	3	1284
Wynyard	Steam	17	1071	...	...	17	1071
TOTAL SHIPPING INWARDS	Steam	898	1,215,022	85	102,891	983	1,317,913
	Sailing	9	720	...	...	9	720
	GRAND TOTAL	907	1,215,742	85	102,891	992	1,318,633

† See note, page 37.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE—OUTWARDS.†

PORT Return of Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1931.

Port.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart	Steam	259	654,400	10	13,375	269	667,775
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	266	654,960	10	13,375	276	668,335
Launceston	Steam	273	336,479	1	393	274	336,872
Burnie	Steam	153	155,384	4	5223	157	160,607
Currie	Steam	79	22,690	...	...	79	22,690
Devonport	Steam	104	123,898	...	...	104	123,898
Smithton	Steam	34	3088	...	...	34	3088
Stanley	Steam	30	10,437	2	472	32	10,909
Strahan	Steam	31	13,174	1	417	32	13,591
Ulverstone	Steam	1	586	...	...	1	586
Wynyard	Steam	14	882	...	...	14	882
TOTAL SHIPPING OUTWARDS	Steam	978	1,321,018	18	19,880	996	1,340,898
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	GRAND TOTAL	985	1,321,578	18	19,880	1003	1,341,458

† See note page 37.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1930-31.		1929-30.		1928-29.		1913-14.		1909.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	557	1,403,703	612	1,602,806	555	1,300,364	484	1,583,320	440	1,304,207
	Sailing	15	1200	14	1120	24	3600	158	49,753	298	212,437
	TOTAL	572	1,404,903	626	1,603,926	579	1,303,964	642	1,633,073	738	1,516,644
Launceston	Steam	550	602,828	564	553,921	534	532,991	542	508,899	490	439,808
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	11,430	19	6729
	TOTAL	550	602,828	564	553,921	534	532,991	590	520,329	509	446,537
Burnie	Steam	296	305,103	288	304,204	293	313,530	230	226,166	219	204,887
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	2209	35	2547
	TOTAL	296	305,103	288	304,204	293	313,530	261	228,375	254	207,434
Currie Harbour	Steam	157	46,922	150	44,004	152	43,420	30	4830	28	2424
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	138
	TOTAL	157	46,922	150	44,004	152	43,420	30	4830	31	2562
Devonport	Steam	188	223,393	173	177,254	201	214,699	92	92,860	97	97,094
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	429	7	2473
	TOTAL	188	223,393	173	177,254	201	214,699	95	93,289	104	99,567
Smithton	Steam	68	6011	199	17,094	145	11,230	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	68	6011	199	17,094	145	11,230	...	...	...	...
Stanley	Steam	57	36,927	70	54,736	81	47,751	144	77,003	141	56,221
	Sailing	1	80	...	...	1	80	67	5010	43	3266
	TOTAL	58	37,007	70	54,736	82	47,831	211	82,013	184	59,487
Strahan	Steam	71	30,101	53	23,012	36	16,244	155	102,213	159	93,117
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	71	30,101	53	23,012	36	16,244	155	102,213	159	93,117
Ulverstone	Steam	4	1870	1	586	1	586	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1770	10	751
	TOTAL	4	1870	1	586	1	586	14	1770	10	751
Wynyard	Steam	31	1953	33	2079	35	2247	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	*5	*230	*2	*117
	TOTAL	31	1953	33	2079	35	2247	*5	*230	*2	*117
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	1979	2,658,811	2143	2,779,696	2033	2,483,062	1677	2,595,291	1574	2,197,758
	Sailing	16	1280	14	1120	25	3680	326	70,831	417	228,458
	TOTAL	1995	2,660,091	2157	2,780,816	2058	2,486,742	2003	2,666,122	1991	2,426,216

*Penguin.

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 40.

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

INWARD Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1931.

Nationality.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.							
Australian	Steam	733	589,514	78	91,231	811	680,745
	Sailing	9	720	...	...	9	720
	TOTAL	742	590,234	78	91,231	820	681,465
United Kingdom	Steam	70	434,739	2	6240	72	440,979
Hong Kong	Steam	1	2612	...	...	1	2612
New Zealand	Steam	65	71,210	2	1530	67	72,740
Total British	Steam	869	1,098,075	82	99,001	951	1,197,076
	Sailing	9	720	...	...	9	720
	TOTAL	878	1,098,795	82	99,001	960	1,197,796
Foreign.							
German	Steam	4	16,506	...	...	4	16,506
Italian	Steam	1	6015	...	...	1	6015
Japanese	Steam	11	45,249	...	...	11	45,249
Norwegian	Steam	5	19,475	3	3890	8	23,365
Swedish	Steam	3	11,710	...	...	3	11,710
United States	Steam	5	17,992	...	...	5	17,992
Total Foreign	Steam	29	116,947	3	3890	32	120,837
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES	Steam	898	1,215,022	85	102,891	983	1,317,913
	Sailing	9	720	...	...	9	720
	GRAND TOTAL	907	1,215,742	85	102,891	992	1,318,633

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

OUTWARD Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1931.

Nationality.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.							
Australian	Steam	818	688,130	8	5604	826	693,734
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	825	688,690	8	5604	833	694,294
United Kingdom	Steam	73	451,482	1	5223	74	456,705
Hong Kong	Steam	1	2612	...	...	1	2612
New Zealand	Steam	58	66,630	...	...	58	66,630
Total British	Steam	950	1,208,854	9	10,827	959	1,219,681
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	957	1,209,414	9	10,827	966	1,220,241
Foreign.							
German	Steam	4	16,506	...	...	4	16,506
Italian	Steam	1	6015	...	...	1	6015
Japanese	Steam	11	45,249	...	...	11	45,249
Norwegian	Steam	5	17,521	8	6224	13	23,745
Swedish	Steam	3	11,710	...	...	3	11,710
United States	Steam	5	17,992	...	...	5	17,992
Total Foreign	Steam	29	114,993	8	6224	37	121,217
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES	Steam	979	1,323,847	17	17,051	996	1,340,898
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	986	1,324,407	17	17,051	1003	1,341,458

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						Net.
1921–22	1106	1,073,776	1098	1,068,561	190	19,517
1922–23	1216	1,193,427	1226	1,200,906	187	19,968
1923–24	1250	1,383,987	1238	1,373,199	187	17,324
1924–25	1144	1,288,636	1149	1,273,857	182	14,532
1925–26	1068	1,313,186	1060	1,316,811	183	13,766
1926–27	1072	1,367,833	1057	1,360,786	178	13,115
1927–28	1118	1,469,516	1115	1,488,685	181	8724
1928–29	1028	1,234,589	1030	1,252,153	181	8724
1929–30	1076	1,390,065	1081	1,390,751	188	10,557
1930–31	992	1,318,633	1003	1,341,458	188	10,604

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1931, at the Ports of Hobart and Launceston.

	Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Hobart	43	5092	57	1404	50	2272	..		150	8768
Launceston	13	789	7	196	16	288	2	563	38	1836
Total	56	5881	64	1600	66	2560	2	563	188	10,604

NUMBER and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania during the Years ending 30th June, 1915 to 1931.

Year.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1915	1	18	11	1	5	5	2	23	16
1916	2	30	24	..	..	..	2	30	24
1917	1	19	13	..	..	..	1	19	13
1918	1	135	76	..	..	..	1	135	76
1919	..	..	..	1	94	83	1	94	83
1920	2	..	175	1	..	352	3	..	527
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1922	1	221	101	1	173	143	2	394	244
1923	1	30	27	1	6	6	2	36	33
1924	1	100	80	..	..	..	1	100	80
1925	2	20	16	1	13	13	3	33	29
1926	2	31	25	..	..	..	2	31	25
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	2	48	30	..	..	..	2	48	30
1929	1	42	27	..	..	..	1	42	27
1930	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	62	51
1931	4	325	193	..	..	..	4	325	193

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1930-31.		1929-30.		1928-29.		1913.		1909.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	453	767,592	586	891,368	556	742,378	656	850,424	746	788,065
Launceston	436	383,442	453	389,275	432	360,336	542	302,362	580	267,490
Burnie	418	361,265	437	374,007	440	368,735	560	331,317	680	318,653
Currie	142	39,030	160	39,947	133	37,985	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Devonport	333	303,822	323	268,135	342	277,639	336	225,001	472	235,635
Smithton	38	3.344	111	9418	76	6,088	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Stanley	187	86,613	190	92,870	231	158,551	237	75,693	203	59,734
Strahan	43	18,165	48	19,865	49	19,829	125	72,626	208	91,337
Ulverstone	72	33,447	74	32,965	99	44,968	112	23,493	65	9988
Wynyard	17	1,071	18	1203	24	1,705	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

n Not available.

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Twelve Months ending 30th June, 1929, 1930, *and* 1931.

Port.	Discharged 1930-31.		Shipped 1930-31.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000.	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1930-31.	1929-30.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons	tons	tons.	tons.
Burnie	16,676	491	35,286	5,492	57,945	78,464	91,780	58	68
Devonport	21,150	676	125,768	5,623	153,217	143,094	172,799	153	124
Hobart	242,343	34,083	170,717	134,175	581,318	668,294	614,580	581	580
King Island	2,073	...	1,943	...	4,016	4,544	3,755	4	4
Launceston	72,916	6,890	40,318	16,644	136,768	181,454	185,870	137	158
Smithton	1,601	...	3,500	...	5,101	14,962	11,112	5	13
Stanley	1,372	...	13,333	...	14,705	19,063	22,877	14	17
Strahan	22,970	...	13,292	...	36,262	25,276	23,021	36	22
Ulverstone	2,493	...	7,208	...	9,701	13,807	21,070	10	12
Wynyard	1,219	...	500	...	1,719	2,325	2,387	2	2
Tasmania	384,813	42,140	411,865	161,934	1,000,752	1,151,283	1,149,251	1000	1000

RETURN showing Trade of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses and Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1922	3530	2176	22	335	1922	3088	...	20	512
1923	916	338	13	7	1923	2360	1181	15	645
1924	1118	162	21	48	1924	3272	137	12	1120
1925	1370	334	29	276	1925	2729	81	5	1088
1926	1241	3969	8	66	1926	2527	364	10	1303
1927	3	432	4	40	1927	1872	131	4	1475
1928	114	778	11	65	1928	4229	721	1	1549
1929	403	2358	33	203	1929	3105	557	2	1584
1930	527	808	12	26	1930	1952	789	4	1467
1931	190	214	7	21	1931	2033	1055	...	1329

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Live Stock, 1930-31

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS

BY

PROFESSOR L. F. GIBLIN, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

E. T. McPHEE

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

60544

PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK, 1930-31.

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AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

REPORT FOR 1930-31.

CROPS in 1930-31.

The total area under crop was 267,632 acres, an increase of about 2300 acres, or 0·9 per cent. on the previous year, but some 14,000 acres or 5·2 per cent. less than the average for the past decennium.

The season was favourable, and crops on the whole were only slightly less than those of the previous year. The area under cereals declined by more than 4000 acres, but increased acreages were sown to roots and hay with resultant larger yields. Hops declined in both area and production, whilst the output of fruit almost equalled the heavy yield of the previous season. Prices were extraordinarily low throughout the year, causing farm values of produce to recede from £2,178,000 in 1929-30 to £1,896,000 in 1930-31. The recession would have been much greater only the monetary returns from apples, owing to more favourable prices, exceeded those of the previous year by £306,000.

WHEAT.

The area sown to wheat increased during 1930-31 by 2300 acres to 19,107 acres, but the latter figure was nearly 3000 acres less than the average for the previous ten years. The average yield was slightly under normal, and the production amounted to 391,490 bushels compared with 408,849 bushels last year, and 481,958 bushels the mean for the decade.

BARLEY.

Barley declined in area by 743 acres during the year. The total area sown was 6192 acres, which yielded 168,625 bushels, of which 152,565 bushels were English barley. The average yield of the English variety was 27·3 bushels compared with 23·8 bushels last year.

OATS AND HAY.

In both of the main varieties of oats decreases in acreage occurred during the season, the total decline amounting to 3142 acres. Average yields of the white variety were much less than the previous year, and the output was 492,860 bushels, or 125,370 bushels less than last year's output. Algerians on the other hand yielded better than in 1929-30, and despite a reduced acreage the yield of 559,908 bushels exceeded that of last year by 3000 bushels. The total harvest of 1,052,768 bushels compares with 1,175,041 bushels in 1929-30 and 1,293,695 bushels, the average for the previous ten seasons. Figures for hay were in excess of those of last year, both in acreage and yield.

PEAS.

The acreage of peas was less by 2600 acres than for the previous year, owing to the decline in the blue variety. The season was favourable, and more than 21 bushels per acre were thrashed. The total production was 453,000 bushels against 494,000 bushels in 1929-30, and an average of 401,000 bushels during the past decade.

POTATOES.

The acreage under potatoes increased by 3507 acres to 37,229 acres, which figure was more than 1300 acres in excess of the average for the previous decennium. The yield per acre, viz., 2·56 tons, was lower than last year, but the larger acreage yielded a greater return, and the output of 95,289 tons was just a little less than the decennial average. Prices fell during the year, and the returns from this crop, valued at the farm, dropped from £543,610 in 1929-30 to £347,410 in 1930-31.

HOPS.

The area under hops was further reduced. This crop has consistently declined in acreage during recent years, and since 1922-23 more than one-third of the hopfields have gone out of cultivation.

APPLES.

Apple growers experienced a successful season in 1930-31. There was a slight increase in acreage planted, and the yield was only 150,000 bushels less than the large crop of the previous year. Oversea exports benefited materially from the favourable exchange conditions, and the total value of the crop at port of shipment amounted to £950,000, or nearly £300,000 more than the returns from the heavier crop of 1929-30.

Particulars of production and values are as follow:—

Year.	Production. Bushels.	Value (at port of shipment). £
1930-31—		
Exports, overseas, 1931	2,300,000	575,000
Exports, interstate, 1931	1,300,000	325,000
Used in factories and local consumption, 1930-31	200,000	50,000
Total	3,800,000	950,000
1929-30	3,950,000	663,000
1928-29	2,500,000	937,500
1927-28	4,673,000	919,520
1926-27	2,900,000	1,169,450
1925-26	4,132,000	825,000

LIVESTOCK (at 31st December 1930.)

HORSES.

The decrease in the number of horses was about 1600, bringing the total to 32,700, compared with 34,336 in 1929 and 39,117 in 1920.

CATTLE.

Cattle increased by 15,611 during the year, and the number now depastured, viz., 230,254, is more that 8000 greater than the highest number previously recorded. Dairy cattle have increased by 10,000 during the last three years, and now total 76,825.

SHEEP.

The number of sheep increased by more than 28,000 to 2,119,606, distributed as follows:—Ewes, 41 per cent.; lambs, 25 per cent.; and other sheep, 34 per cent. Sheep have consistently increased during each of the last five years, the gain for the period amounting to 312,000.

PIGS.

The number of pigs increased by 1667 to 54,556, the highest number enumerated since 1917-18.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTION.

Estimated net value, on farm, of production available for market.

	1930-31. £	1929-30. £	1928-29. £	1927-28. £
Grain crops	167,900	241,210	270,370	442,980
Root crops	283,080	464,840	886,060	469,670
Forage	58,820	114,470	102,330	217,690
Hops	122,810	85,870	136,680	193,800
Fruits	759,900	513,860	962,740	757,400
Other crops	32,330	35,210	35,300	35,660
Milk	662,000	760,800	724,320	597,690
Wool	457,350	679,100	1,296,490	1,219,290
Honey and wax	2,720	2,790	2,390	2,250
Livestock	818,540	1,184,800	1,062,750	846,390
Total agricultural and pastoral	3,365,450	4,082,950	5,479,430	4,782,820
Deduct cost of fertilisers, sprays, sheep-dips, &c.	173,044	187,730	171,750	177,010
Net value—agricultural and pastoral production	£3,192,406	£3,895,220	£5,307,680	£4,605,810

E. T. McPHEE, Deputy-Statistician.
Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Tasmanian Branch.
Hobart, 14th April, 1932.

TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RESULTS OF 1929-1930 AND 1930-1931 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1930-31.	1929-30.	Average 10 years ending—		1930-31.	1929-30.	Average 10 years ending—		1930-31.	1929-30.	Quantity 10 years ending—	
			1929-30.	1919-20.			1929-30.	1919-20.			1929-30.	1919-20.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	19,107	16,805	22,008	27,863	391,490	408,849	481,958	513,929	20·49	24·33	21·90	18·44
Barley, English	5590	6287	5387	6224	152,565	149,667	127,439	141,241	27·29	23·81	23·66	22·69
„ Cape	602	648			16,060	18,117			26·68	27·96		
Oats, White	16,588	18,317	46,628	55,229	492,860	618,250	1,293,695	1,463,621	29·71	33·75	27·75	26·50
„ Algerian, & other	19,331	20,744			559,908	556,811			28·96	26·84		
Peas, Blue	7064	10,124	8729	19,578	149,189	221,584	167,084	357,724	21·12	21·89	19·14	18·27
„ Grey, & other	13,875	13,457	12,637		303,676	272,290	233,927		21·89	20·23	18·51	
Beans	658	586	412	720	19,054	12,725	8723	11,705	28·96	21·72	21·17	16·26
Grass Seed	729	761	691	1913	11,311	11,024	9766	25,343	15·52	14·49	14·13	13·25
Total Grain Crops	83,544	87,729	96,492	111,527	2,096,113	2,269,297	2,322,592	2,513,563	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	37,229	33,722	35,897	27,976	95,289	92,137	96,845	70,424	2·56	2·73	2·70	2·52
Turnips	4604	4575	3585	2752	26,950	25,125	18,830	18,751	5·85	5·49	5·25	6·81
Mangel Wurzels	731	561	538	953	8693	7211	6374	11,996	11·89	12·85	11·85	12·59
Carrots	173	221	114	117	1819	2410	1267	1165	10·51	10·90	11·11	9·96
Total Root Crops	42,737	39,079	40,134	31,798	132,751	126,883	123,316	102,336	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons	tons.
Hay	83,268	80,153	92,727	87,067	128,957	119,800	137,675	121,246	1·55	1·49	1·48	1·39
Green Fodder	23,438	23,245	15,649	6836	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	106,706	103,398	108,376	93,903	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing: Apples	23,901	23,628	25,400	*b* 20,196	3,800,000	3,950,000	3,073,198	*b* 1,813,982	159	167	121	*b* 90
Pears	2025	1977	1923	*b* 1193	302,800	274,000	204,445	*b* 160,198	150	139	106	*b* 134
Apricots	1342	1371	1463	*b* 846	111,100	126,000	108,238	*b* 73,440	83	92	74	*b* 87
Plums	575	542	555	*b* 420	64,100	70,000	56,543	*b* 51,842	111	129	102	*b* 123
Cherries	57	54	87	*b* 139	2200	1600	2482	*b* 5516	39	30	29	*b* 40
Peaches	54	51	63	*b* 72	6500	5000	4569	*b* 6229	120	98	73	*b* 87
Quinces	52	47	62	*b* 52	8300	6500	7805	*b* 8463	160	138	126	*b* 163
Small Fruits	2481	2550	2371	*b* 1851	145,760	195,340	175,280	*b* 117,961	59	77	74	*b* 64
Trees not in bearing and not productive	2074	1939	2439	*b* 11,813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	32,561	32,159	34,363	34,185	4,440,760	4,628,440	3,632,560	*b* 2,237,631	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Bearing	972	1167	1328	1207	1,674,530	1,923,410	2,095,925	1,686,352	1723	1648	1578	1397
Non-bearing	10	29	68	*a*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	982	1196	1396	1207	1,674,530	1,923,410	2,095,925	1,686,352	..	..	..	..
					tons.	tons.			tons.	tons.		
Linseed (Flax)	155	865	..	..	239	1245	..	..	1·54	1·44	..	..
					bush.	bush.			bush.	bush.		
Tomatoes	47	61	..	..	4828	6035	..	..	103	99	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	900	830	1621	2252	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	267,632	265,317	282,382	274,872	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a Not available. *b* Average for seven years.

LIVESTOCK.

	1930. (31st December).	1929. (31st December).	Average for Decade ending 1929.	Greatest Number Previously Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1930.	1929.	Average for Decade ending 1929.
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	32,700	34,336	36,926	1913	44,039	3·12	2·84	3·57
Cattle	230,254	214,643	214,903	1913	222,181	21·70	20·67	18·69
Sheep	2,119,606	2,091,113	1,727,571	1853	2,219,385	24·95	24·89	21·97
Pigs	54,556	52,899	45,119	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD, AND VALUE OF CROPS, &c., 1930-31.

The following table gives the separate values of the chief agricultural and pastoral products, both the gross values at city prices and the farm values obtained by deducting cost of freight, bags, &c. *The separate items cannot be added* to give a total value of production. See page 8. Some further deductions for selling commission, &c., have still to be made to obtain strict "farm values," but these will not greatly affect the values given.

AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	(Approx.) Value of Products.	
					City Values.	Farm Values.
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£	£
Grain and Pulse—						
Barley, English Malting	5590	27·29	152,565	0 2 9	20,980	17,680
Barley, Cape	602	26·68	16,060	0 2 3	1810	1460
Beans	658	28·96	19,054	0 5 0	4760	4350
White Oats	16,588	29·71	492,860	0 1 9	43,130	32,450
Algerian Oats	19,331	28·96	559,908	0 1 10	51,320	39,190
Peas, Blue	7064	21·12	149,189	0 4 3	31,700	28,780
Peas, Grey	13,875	21·89	303,676	0 5 0	75,920	69,970
Wheat	19,107	20·49	391,490	0 2 9	53,830	45,350
Grass Seed	729	15·52	11,311	0 10 0	5650	5400
Total Grain Crops	83,544	...	2,096,113	...	289,100	244,630
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.			
Carrots	173	10·51	1819	5 10 0	10,000	8450
Mangel Wurzels	731	11·89	8693	1 10 0	13,040	13,040
Potatoes	37,229	2·56	95,289	4 10 0	428,800	347,410
Turnips	4604	5·85	26,950	2 5 0	60,640	37,620
Total Root Crops, &c.	42,737	...	132,751	...	512,480	406,520
Forage—						
Hay	83,268	1·55	128,957	3 0 0	386,870	231,050
Green Fodder	23,438	...	...	2 10 0	58,600	58,600
Total Forage	106,706	...	...	...	445,470	289,650
Straw	...	...	30,483	1 18 0	57,900	46,470
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.			
Apples	23,901	159	3,800,000	0 5 0	950,000	640,000
Pears	2025	150	302,800	0 4 0	60,500	35,300
Apricots	1342	83	111,100	0 5 0	27,800	22,300
Plums	575	111	64,100	0 3 0	9600	6400
Cherries	57	39	2200	0 15 0	1600	1500
Peaches	54	120	6500	0 6 0	1900	1600
Quinces	52	160	8300	0 3 3	1300	900
Small fruits (*a*)	2481	59	145,760	0 8 2	59,200	51,900
Orchards not in bearing	2074	...	...	...	...	...
		Lbs.	Cwts.			
Hops, bearing	972	1723	14,951	8 8 0	125,600	122,810
Hops, not bearing	10	...	...	..	...	...
Total Orchards and Hops	33,543	...	...	...	1,237,500	882,710
		Tons.	Tons.			
Linseed (Flax)	155	1·54	239	1 10 0	360	360
		Bush.	Bush.			
Tomatoes	47	103	4828	0 6 6	1570	1570
Market Gardens	600	...	...	...	20,730	20,730
Other Crops	300	...	...	...	2990	2990
Total Agriculture	267,632	...	...	...	£2,568,100	£1,895,630

(*a*) The quantity of small fruit received at factories is much larger than the quantity shown in Collectors' books, because fruit raised in town allotments and other small areas is not included in the latter. The additional production is estimated and included above.

PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

Pastoral Land, &c.	Acreage.	Description of Production.	Total Yield.	Average Price. (Approx.)	(Approx.) Value of Products.	
					City Values.	Farm Values.
				£ s. d.	£	£
Pasture Land with Artificially Sown Grasses	754,754	Milk ..... gals.	31,165,000	...	680,000	662,000
		Wool †.....lbs.	14,000,000	0 0 8¼	481,250	457,350
		Honey & Wax lbs.	104,548	0 0 6¼	2720	2720
Stubble and Lea Land	197,998	Livestock—	No.			
		Horses.....	...	...	...	...
		(a) Cattle.....	50,267	7 16 6	393,340	393,340
Other Grazing Land	4,646,807	(a) Sheep & Lambs	396,287	0 14 6	287,300	287,300
		Pigs.....	56,866	2 8 6	137,900	137,900
Total Pastoral	5,599,559	...	...	...	1,982,510	1,940,610

(a) The figures given are for the natural increase of stock plus slaughterings and exports minus imports at appropriate prices.
† Includes estimate for unrecorded production based on actual exports.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION (NET).

(APPROXIMATE.)

The following table gives an estimate of the quantities and values of net agricultural and pastoral production for the past five years. The quantities given are the quantities marketed together with an allowance for consumption by the producers and their families. The values differ from the "farm" values of individual products given on the preceding page, chiefly by deduction of hay and other forage used on the farm in order to obtain other products which are marketed. A general deduction is made for expenditure on fertilisers, spray material, sheep-dip, &c. A further deduction should be made for cost of upkeep of buildings, fences and implements and for depreciation, but sufficient data are not yet available to make a satisfactory estimate of these costs.

Unlike the values on the previous page, these values *can be added together without duplication.* But only the final total for all agricultural and pastoral production together has real significance, because agricultural products consumed on the farm (and therefore not counted here) are used to produce the marketed stock, milk, and wool, which are here given their full farm values; i.e., the agricultural and pastoral industries are inseparable.

AGRICULTURAL (INCLUDING FRUIT).

Items.	Quantity.					Value (on Farm).				
	1926-27.	1927-28	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1926-27.	1927-28	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	£	£	£	£	£
Barley	41,100	89,300	50,320	98,000	126,000	9590	16,050	8540	15,580	14,300
Oats	978,000	908,000	595,420	606,660	570,000	154,850	154,270	93,180	86,640	38,800
Pease	313,000	437,200	275,460	316,940	367,300	132,060	157,310	89,340	80,360	80,100
Wheat	364,000	505,400	366,070	256,800	300,000	94,030	115,350	79,310	58,630	34,700
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.					
Carrots, Parsnips	2900	4250	2020	2300	1750	13,190	28,640	13,450	9530	8100
Potatoes	94,300	102,880	65,520	74,220	73,500	622,190	413,710	838,040	438,900	268,000
Turnips	11,800	11,600	8860	5630	5000	32,450	27,320	34,570	16,410	6980
Hay	43,000	43,600	25,460	24,550	20,000	142,000	184,890	80,150	74,670	35,800
Straw	19,000	14,200	10,200	19,880	15,100	28,970	32,800	22,180	39,800	23,020
Market Gardens	...	...	...	...	...	25,670	23,460	22,000	20,720	20,730
Other Crops	...	...	...	...	...	9460	12,200	13,300	14,490	11,600
	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.					
Hops	19,170	22,030	17,229	10,000	14,951	148,480	193,800	136,680	85,870	122,810
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.					
Apples	2,900,000	4,673,000	2,500,000	3,950,000	3,800,000	954,200	530,100	729,170	334,000	640,000
Pears	242,000	174,000	187,000	274,000	302,800	64,950	36,220	49,870	39,960	35,300
Small Fruit	247,600	210,200	235,520	195,340	145,760	162,950	138,620	149,500	98,500	51,900
Other Fruit	106,300	245,600	180,500	209,100	192,200	30,410	52,460	34,200	41,400	32,700
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	2,625,450	2,117,200	2,393,480	1,455,460	1,424,840

PASTORAL (INCLUDING DAIRY).

						£	£	£	£	£
Milk...1000 gals.	21,009	22,556	24,444	25,466	31,165	560,880	597,690	724,320	760,800	662,000
Wool ...1000 lbs.	12,333	13,272	14,900	14,100	14,000	1,005,140	1,219,290	1,296,490	679,100	457,350
Honey & Wax lbs.	77,100	89,800	91,434	117,624	104,548	1920	2250	2390	2790	2720
Livestock—										
Horses .....No.	270	260	...	..	...	7000	6500	...	..	...
Cattle..... „	32,970	44,431	42,098	45,107	50,267	426,400	453,900	452,250	569,900	393,340
Sheep ..... „	180,010	194,785	406,697	393,514	396,287	203,560	214,260	389,400	393,500	287,300
Lambs ..... „	93,310	103,531				107,310	108,700			
Pigs ..... „	50,740	50,424	66,812	70,275	56,866	155,960	63,030	221,100	221,400	137,900
Totals						2,468,170	2,665,620	3,085,950	2,627,490	1,940,610
Total—Agricultural and Pastoral						5,093,620	4,782,820	5,479,430	4,082,950	3,365,450
Deduct cost of Fertilisers, Sprays, Sheep-dips, &c.						170,190	177,010	171,750	187,730	173,044
Net Value Agricultural and Pastoral Production						4,923,430	4,605,810	5,307,680	3,895,220	3,192,406

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK

ACREAGE.

Description.	Years.									
	1930-31.	**1929-30.**	**1928-29.**	**1927-28.**	**1926-27.**	**1925-26.**	**1924-25.**	**1923-24.**	**1922-23.**	**1921-22.**
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley	6192	6935	4613	5101	5665	5223	3010	4230	5706	7241
Beans	658	586	659	489	290	441	417	464	449	244
White Oats	16,588	18,317	14,710	20,823	23,710	20,599	22,424	51,460	58,813	54,642
Algerian Oats	19,331	20,744	22,892	22,127	24,651	16,142	23,751			
Peas, Blue	7064	10,124	9785	9073	7519	8214	7691	7232	8728	10,333
„ Grey	13,875	13,457	13,296	14,488	10,956	12,787	15,135	14,947	13,634	10,412
Rye	...	...	...	...	497	273	249	293	673	830
Wheat	19,107	16,805	22,570	29,448	23,194	19,091	12,954	14,503	25,244	27,985
Grass Seed	729	761	310	496	672	641	734	629	523	964
Total Grain, &c	83,544	87,729	88,835	102,045	97,154	83,411	86,365	93,758	113,770	112,651
Root Crops—										
Carrots	173	221	204	131	139	68	51	76	90	81
Mangel Wurzels	731	561	435	519	468	387	418	595	648	678
Onions	...	...	...	...	18	6	12	14	22	34
Potatoes	37,229	33,722	37,299	44,359	33,984	33,190	36,171	37,040	34,407	36,795
Turnips	4604	4575	4317	4340	4457	3542	3041	3681	2519	2600
Total Root Crops	42,737	39,079	42,255	49,349	39,056	37,193	39,693	41,406	37,686	40,188
Forage—										
Hay	83,268	80,153	80,190	85,769	98,289	92,595	87,945	97,183	100,088	91,443
Green Fodder	23,438	23,245	25,402	23,409	19,213	17,101	13,602	10,389	9073	9481
Total Forage	106,706	103,398	105,592	109,178	117,502	109,696	101,547	107,572	109,161	100,924
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples	23,901	23,628	25,252	25,296	25,008	25,478	25,658	25,681	25,630	26,760
Pears	2025	1977	2042	2006	1949	1904	1920	1936	1930	2000
Apricots	1342	1371	1510	1504	1440	1503	1516	1425	1450	1450
Plums	575	542	561	572	608	581	593	552	540	500
Cherries	57	54	53	53	64	81	82	88	100	140
Peaches	54	51	54	57	62	61	65	63	70	72
Quinces	52	47	46	52	52	61	67	68	70	70
Area not bearing—Apples	1823	1678	1604	1374	1346	1449	1500	1495	1898	2670
Other	251	261	201	280	338	395	307	540	431	953
Small Fruits—										
Currants, Raspberries, Other Fruits	2481	2550	2764	2640	2455	2378	2284	2228	2570	1950
Total Orchards	32,561	32,159	34,087	33,834	33,322	33,891	33,992	34,076	34,689	36,565
Hops—Bearing	972	1167	1187	1270	1305	1193	1494	1493	1479	1413
Area not bearing	10	29	16	33	69	225	41	31	66	42
Total Hops	982	1196	1203	1303	1374	1418	1535	1524	1545	1455
Linseed (Flax)	155	865	121	115	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes	47	61	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Crops	900	830	1014	1051	946	803	740	786	1760	1925
Total Area in Crop	267,632	265,317	273,152	296,875	289,364	266,412	263,872	279,122	298,611	293,708
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	754,754	733,307	766,741	782,136	791,210	821,807	806,331	799,443	857,581	781,000
Fallow Land	53,821	52,902	56,653	51,100	53,159	48,290	51,414	55,430	46,134	44,118
All other Land	5,483,147	5,495,762	5,536,743	5,525,763	5,379,373	5,313,707	5,337,522	5,300,553	5,196,648	5,286,254
Total Land Occupied	6,559,354	6,547,288	6,633,289	6,655,874	6,513,106	6,450,216	6,459,139	6,434,548	6,398,974	6,405,080

LIVESTOCK.

	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes	76,825	72,235	68,079	66,902	67,457	70,382	70,073	70,497	69,991	68,595
Other Cattle	153,429	142,408	140,733	143,992	145,655	141,991	155,667	149,854	148,206	148,109
Total Cattle	230,254	214,643	208,812	210,894	213,112	212,373	225,740	220,351	218,197	216,704
Horses	32,700	34,336	34,908	35,872	36,830	37,785	37,091	37,570	37,313	38,439
Sheep	2,119,606	2,091,113	2,000,605	1,904,955	1,807,558	1,619,075	1,614,085	1,557,716	1,558,494	1,551,273
Pigs	54,556	52,899	48,304	41,752	38,906	41,009	47,305	47,101	46,056	49,743

NOTE.—Livestock enumerated on the 31st Dec., 1926 to 1930 (in previous years in the Autumn).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL PRODUCTION.

Description	Years.									
	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley	168,625	167,784	99,085	141,407	149,800	90,619	50,729	94,634	152,027	166,960
Beans	19,054	12,725	14,929	11,519	6570	4621	7299	12,225	10,074	5329
White Oats	492,860	618,230	393,367	682,191	680,000	436,620	497,502	1,359,785	1,674,751	1,543,617
Algerian Oats	559,908	556,811	618,000	717,633	677,000	398,853	568,431			
Peas, blue	149,189	221,584	169,918	206,884	149,000	106,220	123,548	159,670	160,830	191,503
„ grey	303,676	272,290	236,722	323,752	221,000	152,543	220,267	319,951	255,482	197,716
Rye	...	...	...	...	7650	4328	2738	4550	8354	12,668
Wheat	391,490	408,849	455,336	773,142	537,000	395,603	231,388	305,628	569,587	577,178
Grass Seed	11,311	11,024	4950	9111	10,400	6584	10,481	8006	8234	13,076
Total	2,096,113	2,269,297	1,992,307	2,865,639	2,438,420	1,595,991	1,712,383	2,264,449	2,839,339	2,708,047
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	1819	2410	1922	1714	2900	466	364	636	833	738
Mangel Wurzels	8693	7211	5895	7466	5120	3863	4867	7169	7645	7140
Onions	...	...	...	...	40	20	48	43	80	117
Potatoes	95,289	92,137	75,222	138,837	114,100	67,341	83,377	99,936	101,201	107,624
Turnips	26,950	25,125	23,487	27,723	21,800	16,431	16,152	18,987	11,764	14,555
Forage—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	128,957	119,800	119,427	124,924	151,200	114,920	121,110	144,298	167,282	136,991
Straw	30,483	37,388	23,890	33,051	32,690	21,841	23,612	31,216	34,213	34,805
Orchards, &c.—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	3,800,000	3,950,000	2,500,000	4,673,000	2,900,000	4,132,000	2,210,000	1,889,826	3,127,509	2,990,550
Pears	302,800	274,000	187,000	174,000	242,000	219,943	172,298	183,349	204,297	207,175
Apricots	111,100	126,000	110,000	156,141	43,200	102,139	105,979	110,439	112,823	129.619
Plums	64,100	70,000	60,000	73,888	54,200	47,615	44,136	50,654	58,765	58,921
Cherries	2200	1600	2000	2240	1950	2171	2369	2410	3118	3682
Peaches	6500	5000	4000	4000	2630	3902	4464	4719	5709	6123
Quinces	8300	6500	4500	9330	3350	5163	5474	8543	12,952	11,201
Small Fruits—	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Currants	1,287,000	1,350,000	2,025,000	3,048,891	2,878,861	2,938,072	2,435,597	1,756,080	2,070,714	1,889,142
Gooseberries	635,000	1,080,000	831,000	717,241	500,000	271,756	329,931	221,415	344,781	282,278
Raspberries	3,944,000	5,200,000	5,820,000	4,728,344	5,548,600	5,623,023	5,214,354	3,809,927	4,154,276	4,091,878
Strawberries	680,000	1,017,000	1,445,000	578,794	890,495	438,374	240,086	171,345	130,354	145,836
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	742,000	1,120,000	1,655,000	1,437,135	2,562,423	533,052	106,533	77,075	64,771	83,463
Total (bus.)	4,440,760	4,628,440	3,103,020	5,302,807	3,494,940	4,709,019	2,711,250	2,370,657	3,660,471	3,537,123
Hops (lbs.)	1,674,530	1,923,410	1,929,647	2,467,355	2,146,778	1,743,183	2,224,504	2,292,906	2,173,307	2,194,218
Linseed (Flax) (tons)	239	1245	100	136	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes (bush.)	4828	6035	4582	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pastoral—										
Milk (gals.)	31,165,000	25,466,000	24,444,000	22,556,000	21,009,000	18,640,000	21,840,000	21,200,000	21,000,000	21,000,000
Wool (a) (lbs.)	14,000,000	14,100,000	14,900,000	13,272,000	12,333,000	12,564,000	10,483,452	9,437,921	10,218,550	9,634,624
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Bacon and Ham	1,984,454	2,454,548	2,298,745	2,780,304	1,946,323	2,314,756	2,428,966	2,271,141	1,778,015	1,356,329
Butter	9,802,261	8,488,932	7,395,689	6,514,642	6,032,597	5,122,992	6,455,746	6,183,521	5,716,708	5,270,243
Cheese	969,528	954,463	997,586	1,029,344	971,644	836,738	1,152,015	1,345,661	934,601	1,016,037
Preserved Cream	429,301	447,503	330,149	174,580	130,257	...	...	...	...	...
Honey	102,540	115,845	89,969	88,419	75,876	116,392	95,476	133,330	71,030	82,920

(a) From 1925–26 the production of wool is based on the records of exports. In previous years the wool production is thought to be understated.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley	27·23	24·19	21·47	27·72	26·43	17·35	16·85	22·37	26·86	23·06
Beans	28·96	21·72	22·65	23·56	22·66	10·48	17·50	26·35	22·44	21·84
Oats	29·31	30·08	26·90	32·59	28·05	22·74	23·08	26·42	28·47	28·25
Peas (Blue)	21·12	21·89	17·37	22·80	19·83	12·93	16·06	22·08	18·43	18·99
Peas (Grey)	21·89	20·23	17·80	22·35	20·15	11·93	14·55	21·40	18·74	18·54
Rye	...	...	...	...	15·40	15·85	11·00	15·53	12·41	15·26
Wheat	20·49	24·33	20·18	26·26	22·13	20·72	17·86	21·08	22·56	20·62
Grass Seed	15·52	14·49	16·00	18·37	15·49	10·27	14·28	12·73	15·74	13·56
All Grain and Pulse	25·09	25·87	22·43	28·08	25·09	19·13	19·83	24·15	24·95	...
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	10·51	10·90	9·42	13·08	20·86	6·85	7·14	8·37	9·26	9·11
Mangel Wurzels	11·89	12·85	13·55	14·39	10·94	9·98	11·64	12·05	11·80	10·53
Onions	...	...	...	...	2·28	3·33	4·00	3·07	3·64	3·44
Potatoes	2·56	2·73	2·02	3·13	3·36	2·03	2·30	2·70	2·94	2·92
Turnips	5·85	5·49	5·44	6·39	4·89	4·64	5·31	5·16	4·67	5·60
Forage—										
Hay	1·55	1·49	1·49	1·46	1·54	1·24	1·38	1·48	1·67	1·50
Green Fodder (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	159	167	99	185	116	164	86	74	122	112
Pears	150	139	92	87	124	116	90	95	106	104
Apricots	83	92	73	104	30	68	70	78	78	89
Plums	111	129	107	129	89	82	75	94	109	118
Cherries	39	30	38	42	30	27	29	27	31	26
Peaches	120	98	74	70	58	64	69	75	81	109
Quinces	160	138	98	179	64	85	82	126	185	160
Small Fruits	59	77	85	80	101	82	56	54	52	66
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hops	1723	1648	1626	1943	1645	1461	1489	1536	1469	1553
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.						
Linseed (Flax)	1·54	1·44	0·83	1·18	...	...	...	...	...	...

(*a*) Mostly fed off.

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.
Grain and Pulse—	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Barley (per bus.)	2 6	3 5	3 9	4 1	4 8	5 0	4 6	4 6	5 2	4 0
Beans ,,	5 0	6 0	8 0	9 0	9 6	7 6	7 0	7 0	8 0	7 6
Oats ,,	1 9½	3 3½	3 7	3 10	3 7	4 6	3 2	3 8	3 9	3 1
Peas ,,	4 7½	5 5½	7 1	7 9	8 10	8 10	6 3	6 3 to 7 0	7 9 to 8 6	7 9 to 8 0
Wheat ,,	2 9	5 0	4 9	5 0	5 7	6 6	6 6	5 0	5 1	5 0
Grass Seed ,,	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	5 6	5 6	11 0
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	110 0	100 0	150 0	143 0	108 0	90 0	60 0	60 0	85 0	60 0
Mangel Wurzels ,,	30 0	30 0	50 0	50 0	40 0	50 0	35 0	40 0	60 0	60 0
Onions ,,	115 0	120 0	240 0	280 0	162 0	320	120 0	90 0	125 0	160 0
Potatoes ,,	90 0	135 0	273 0	98 0	150 0	234 0	146 0	101 6	172 0	140 0
Turnips ,,	45 0	60 0	95 0	75 0	72 6	92 0	65 0	65 0	76 0	58 0
Forage—										
Hay ,,	60 0	85 0	87 0	109 0	90 0	135 0	90 0	78 0	78 0	63 0
Green Fodder ,,	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	40 0	40 0	35 0	35 0	40 0	40 0
Straw ,,	38 0	47 6	51 0	54 0	54 9	55 0	45 0	37 0	60 0	58 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	5 0	3 4	7 6	3 11	8 0	3 10	7 0	5 3	5 0	5 3
Pears ,,	4 0	4 7	7 0	5 10	6 10	5 1	5 2	5 6	7 6	7 6
Apricots ,,	5 0	4 2	4 0	4 3	6 3	4 0	4 0	3 10	3 7	3 10
Plums ,,	3 0	3 5	3 0	3 10	5 2	2 6	1 11	3 4	3 10	3 6
Cherries ,,	15 0	10 0	15 0	13 6	10 0	8 0	8 0	7 4	5 0	3 9
Peaches ,,	6 0	5 0	4 0	4 2	7 9	4 6	4 0	4 6	4 0	4 8
Quinces	3 3	3 6	4 0	5 3	3 6	3 6	3 9	2 9	2 2	2 9
Currants (per lb.)	0 2	0 2⅓	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3¼	0 3¼	0 4	0 4½	0 5½
Raspberries ,,	0 2	0 2⅓	0 3¼	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3¼	0 4	0 4¼	0 6¼
Gooseberries (per bus.)	4 2	5 2	4 10	7 0	6 0	4 2	5 0	5 0	4 6	5 0
Hops	1 6	0 11	1 6	1 7	1 5	1 7½	1 10	1 9	2 1	3 0
Linseed (Flax)—(per ton)	30 0	33 0	120 0	120 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wool	0 8¼	1 0	1 9⅓	1 10½	1 8	1 10½	2 10½	2 6	1 7	1 0
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 3½	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4
Factories (per gal.)	0 4¾	0 7	0 7½	0 8	0 6	0 6	0 5½	0 6	0 5¾	0 10

DECENNIAL AVERAGES (1920-21 TO 1929-30).

	Acreage.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley	5387	127,439	23·66	4 5
Beans	412	8723	21·17	7 10
Oats	46,628	1,293,695	27·75	3 6
Peas, Blue	8729	167,084	19·14	7 6
,, Grey	12,637	233,927	18·51	
Wheat	22,008	481,958	21·90	5 9
Grass Seed	691	9766	14·13	8 2
		tons.	tons.	(per ton) s. d.
Root Crops—				
Carrots	114	1267	11·11	93 10
Mangel Wurzels	538	6374	11·85	48 6
Potatoes	35,897	96,845	2·70	154 11
Turnips	3585	18,830	5·25	72 2
Forage—				
Hay	92,727	137,675	1·48	91 4
Green Fodder	15,649	...	...	44 0
Straw	...	30,760	...	53 6
		bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Orchards (bearing)—				
Apples	25,400	3,073,198	121	5 5
Pears	1923	204,445	106	5 10
Apricots	1463	108,238	74	4 5
Plums	555	56,543	102	3 3
Cherries	87	2482	29	8 6
Peaches	63	4569	73	4 9
Quinces	62	7805	126	3 4
Trees not in bearing	2439	...	...	...
		bushels.	bushels.	(per lb.) s. d.
Small Fruits	2371	175,280	74	0 3
		lbs.	lbs.	
Hops	1328	2,095,925	1578	1 11
,, (not bearing)	68	...	...	...
Other Crops	1621	...	...	...
Total in Crop (including non-bearing Orchards,&c.)	282,382	...	...	...

	Number.
Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	
Horses	36,926
Dairy Cows	68,789
Heifers	27,498
Calves	40,175
Other Cattle	78,441
Sheep	1,727,571
Pigs	45,119

TENURE OF LAND, 1930.

Division.	Number of Occupiers.	Area Occupied.						Percentage Rented B×100 / A+B+C See Note.
		Freehold Land.			Crown Land.		Total Area Occupied.	
		Occupied by Owner. A.	Rented from Owner. B	Farmed on Share System.	In Process of Purchase from Crown. C.	Leased or Licensed.		
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.
Urban	411	13,172	4616	267	538	378	18,971	25·19
North-Western ...	3836	717,007	184,063	4747	39,829	171,897	1,117,543	19·56
North-Eastern ...	1845	624,794	106,043	5854	71,007	633,995	1,441,693	13·22
North Midland ...	885	504,779	76,860	78	12,935	76,945	671,597	12·93
Midland	792	1,358,141	161,479	1881	35,049	355,493	1,912,043	10·39
South-Eastern	1281	622,549	125,869	1244	24,398	219,919	993,979	16·29
Southern	2320	273,509	32,962	491	20,463	29,940	357,365	10·08
Western	91	4511	1446	...	4320	35,886	46,163	14·07
Total	11,461	4,118,462	693,338	14,562	208,539	1,524,453	6,559,354	13·81

NOTE.—The percentage in the last column is designed to give an approximate measure of the proportion of farming and pastoral land, excluding Crown leases and licences, that is rented from the owner. Share farms are left out as being intermediate in their nature. The figure given is the percentage of rented land to the total made up of rented land, freehold occupation and Crown land in process of purchase on time payment.

AREA UNDER CROP AND BARE FALLOW, AND NEW GROUND.

Division.	Land under Crop.	Bare Fallow.	Stubble and Lea Land.	All Other.			New Ground.	
				Fit for Carrying Stock.		Unfit for Carrying Stock.	*Land Cleared during Year 1930.	
				Artificially Grassed.	Native Grass.		Fit for Plough.	Rough. For Grass.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Urban	2972	96	596	1670	10,485	3152	14	3
North-Western	99,255	8487	62,833	367,418	425,655	153,895	4522	3342
North-Eastern	25,409	2915	14,195	186,823	994,049	218,302	2160	3364
North Midland	55,820	20,155	48,730	65,147	449,414	32,331	2488	583
Midland	22,463	9639	28,429	51,971	1,723,364	76,177	3977	2906
South-Eastern	36,802	10,539	38,564	27,690	831,014	49,370	1380	955
Southern	24,885	1906	4651	46,960	189,400	89,563	1089	2072
Western	26	84	...	7075	23,426	15,552	14	192
Total	267,632	53,821	197,998	754,754	4,646,807	638,342	15,644	13,417

* Included in column "Fit for Carrying Stock."

IRRIGATION.

Municipality.	Area Served by—			Total Area Irrigated.	Crop Irrigated.				
	Gravitation.	Windmill.	Other Power.		Hops.	Green Fodder.	Fruit.	Pasture.	Other Crops.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Bothwell	1194	1	...	1195	...	24	...	1171	...
Brighton	4	1	...	5	...	5	...	...	...
Campbell Town	40	3	10	53	...	...	3	49	1
Devonport	16	...	...	16	...	...	...	16	...
Green Ponds	47	...	...	47	...	1	...	46	...
Kingborough	64	...	2	66	22	4	40	...	...
Latrobe	220	...	...	220	...	...	...	120	100
Longford	125	...	...	125	...	...	...	125	...
New Norfolk	1581	3	370	1954	879	162	403	486	24
Ross	556	...	...	556	...	13	...	533	10
St. Leonards	...	...	40	40	...	...	...	40	...
Scottsdale	4	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...
Spring Bay	...	...	450	450	...	...	...	450	...
Hamilton	823	...	900	1723	63	...	1	1659	...
Launceston	...	...	34	34	...	...	...	...	34
Total	4674	8	1806	6488	964	209	451	4695	169

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND ACREAGE.

Classification.	1930. Holdings. No.	1930. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1930. Total Area in Acres.	1925. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1915. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.
Under 50 acres	2788	24·32	58,444	30·95	32·66
50 and under 100 "	2068	18·04	146,306	18·54	17·06
100 " 500 "	4867	42·46	1,020,400	37·75	38·20
500 " 1000 "	750	6·54	509,686	5·67	5·41
1000 " 5000 "	748	6·53	1,632,210	5·42	5·00
5000 " 10,000 "	134	1·17	918,260	0·95	0·87
10,000 " 20,000 "	67	0·60	927,268	0·44	0·52
20,000 " 50,000 "	34	0·30	937,207	0·25	0·26
50,000 acres and over	5	0·04	409,573	0·03	0·02
Total	11,461	100·00	6,559,354	100·00	100·00

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 and under 20,000 acres.	20,000 and under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres and over.	Total.
	Number of Holdings.									
June.										
1918	4606	2348	5163	788	723	125	56	33	5	13,847
1919	4636	2363	5196	793	728	126	57	33	5	13,937
1920	4546	2428	5237	771	731	130	62	31	6	13,942
1921	4539	2521	5412	776	738	128	60	32	5	14,211
1922	4544	2523	5420	776	743	127	60	32	6	14,231
1925	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
	Area of Holdings.									
1918	74,422	162,787	1,070,535	514,111	1,492,525	868,344	705,334	888,516	492,115	6,268,689
1919	74,920	163,830	1,077,900	517,530	1,502,450	874,250	709,950	894,400	495,385	6,310,615
1920	73,727	167,847	1,070,054	522,912	1,528,491	905,046	803,483	812,815	598,378	6,482,753
1921	76,447	174,417	1,116,068	525,869	1,586,459	899,212	776,749	884,811	392,258	6,432,290
1922	76,500	174,550	1,117,720	535,610	1,591,000	893,000	762,700	869,000	385,000	6,405,080
1925	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354

NOTE.—Holdings were not classified in 1923, 1924 and 1926.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST DECEMBER, 1930.

Size of Flock / Area of Holding.	Under 100. Flocks.	Under 100. Sheep.	100 to 500. Flocks.	100 to 500. Sheep.	500 to 1000. Flocks.	500 to 1000. Sheep.	1000 to 2000. Flocks.	1000 to 2000. Sheep.	2000 to 5000. Flocks.	2000 to 5000. Sheep.	5000 to 10,000. Flocks.	5000 to 10,000. Sheep.	10,000 to 20,000. Flocks.	10,000 to 20,000. Sheep.	20,000 to 50,000. Flocks.	20,000 to 50,000. Sheep.	All Sizes. Flocks.	All Sizes. Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 50	219	6388	7	1231	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	226	7619
50 " 100	330	14,097	49	6566	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	379	20,663
100 " 500	1165	59,485	1026	204,508	43	27,087	2	2210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2236	293,290
500 " 1000	103	5668	311	80,712	102	70,069	18	21,159	1	2176	..	..	..	..	..	..	535	179,784
1000 " 5000	40	2051	237	67,414	168	120,900	143	197,573	79	212,810	2	10,256	..	..	..	..	669	611,004
5000 " 10,000	4	223	8	2295	19	13,379	24	38,123	54	177,981	14	81,150	..	..	..	..	123	313,151
10,000 " 20,000	1	86	2	680	4	2860	3	4928	23	77,902	25	180,287	3	34,079	..	..	61	300,822
20,000 " 50,000	..	..	1	400	..	..	2	2834	6	22,804	10	86,204	11	141,344	1	20,920	31	274,506
50,000 " 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5640	..	..	2	48,869	3	54,509
Over 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	64,258	2	64,258
Total	1862	87,998	1641	363,806	336	234,295	192	266,827	163	493,673	52	363,537	14	175,423	5	134,047	4265	2,119,606

FARM WORKERS.

	Divisions.								
	Urban.	North-Western.	North-Eastern.	North-Midland.	Midland.	South-Eastern.	Southern.	Western.	Total.
Number of Workers, principally—									
Agricultural	84	4302	867	1012	601	831	320	6	8023
Dairying	149	1675	963	316	161	192	295	29	3780
Pastoral	5	317	542	313	823	395	117	18	2530
Fruit Growing	219	123	382	28	27	394	2905	...	4078
Total	457	6417	2754	1669	1612	1812	3637	53	18,411
Number on Wages	154	1668	700	647	754	551	975	8	5457
Percentage on Wages—									
All Workers	*34*	*26*	*25*	*39*	*47*	*30*	*27*	*15*	*30*
Females	*15*	*16*	*11*	*23*	*40*	*47*	*6*	...	*20*
Boys under 17	*63*	*54*	*57*	*72*	*59*	*52*	*33*	*63*	*53*
Males over 17	*34*	*25*	*25*	*38*	*47*	*29*	*27*	*8*	*29*
Percentage of Females to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	...	*1*	*2*	*2*	*11*	*1*	*3*	*33*	*2*
Dairying	*19*	*32*	*14*	*24*	*47*	*9*	*19*	*10*	*25*
Pastoral	...	*4*	*2*	*3*	*8*	*1*	*2*	*6*	*4*
Fruit Growing	*5*	*7*	*6*	...	...	*5*	*2*	...	*3*
Total	*8*	*7*	*5*	*6*	*13*	*3*	*3*	*11*	*7*
Percentage of Boys under 17 to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	*2*	*6*	*3*	*5*	*8*	*3*	*9*	...	*6*
Dairying	*12*	*8*	*7*	*10*	*9*	*6*	*15*	*27*	*9*
Pastoral	...	*3*	*4*	*4*	*5*	*2*	*4*	...	*4*
Fruit Growing	*1*	*2*	*3*	*3*	*15*	*1*	*4*	...	*4*
Total	*5*	*7*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*2*	*5*	*15*	*6*

FARM WORKERS—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1931 on 1922.*
	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	7859	7993	7765	8055	8241	8308	8274	9112	9255	9025	*-12·92*
,, Female	164	134	24	5	7	54	39	320	364	464	*(a)*
Dairying —Male	2848	2185	2179	2030	2035	2242	2573	2871	2956	3150	*-9·59*
,, Female	932	878	1035	972	1218	2008	2581	3140	2138	1970	*(a)*
Pastoral —Male	2427	2420	2468	2294	2283	2297	2366	2267	2364	2808	*-13·57*
,, Female	103	67	13	77	23	14	57	180	118	139	*(a)*
Fruit Growing—Male	3964	4080	3877	3977	3781	3679	3873	3793	3964	3710	*6·85*
,, Female	114	104	117	185	224	429	447	564	253	335	*(a)*
Total —Male	17,098	16,678	16,289	16,425	16,340	16,526	17,086	18,043	18,539	18,693	*-8·53*
Female	1313	1183	1189	1170	1472	2505	3124	4204	2873	2908	*(a)*
Total	18,411	17,861	17,478	17,595	17,812	19,031	20,210	22,247	21,412	21,601	...
Percentage of Females to Males	*7·7*	*7·1*	*7·3*	*7·1*	*9·0*	*15·2*	*18·3*	*23·3*	*15·5*	*15·6*	..

(*a*) Number of female workers are not comparable, because in earlier years many engaged only in housework were improperly included. *A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Value and Quantity of Wool, 1921-22 *to* 1930-31.

Year.	Wool Produced.					Wool used in Local Manufacture, Less Quantity Imported.	Total Quantity Available for Export.
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.		
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	£	lbs.	lbs.
1921-22	8,234,340	348,044	1,052,240	9,634,624	481,731	521,853	9,112,771
1922-23	8,813,594	273,000	1,131,956	10,218,550	808,968	591,030	9,627,520
1923-24	8,418,451	93,990	925,480	9,437,921	1,179,740	963,369	8,849,232
1924-25	9,340,967	126,085	1,016,400	10,483,452	1,466,750	717,220	9,766,232
1925-26	11,483,104	75,000	1,005,896	12,564,000	1,177,875	1,619,469	10,944,531
1926-27	11,353,480	68,600	910,920	12,333,000	1,005,140	1,125,200	11,207,800
1927-28	12,267,552	—	1,005,448	13,273,000	1,219,290	1,189,089	12,083,911
1928-29	13,489,164	90,836	1,320,000	14,900,000	1,324,440	1,461,973	13,438,027
1929-30	12,825,000	—	1,275,000	14,100,000	705,000	1,246,290	12,853,710
1930-31	12,657,800	—	1,342,200	14,000,000	481,250	1,408,400	12,591,600

NOTE.—See page 9, note (*a*).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF FARMING MACHINERY.

	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.
Engines—										
Stationary ..... No.	954	891	847	810	751	755	732	*170	*195	*218
Tractor ..... ,,	379	369	354	332	293	261	224	†836	†811	†723
Total Horsepower	9953	9904	9337	9066	8017	7312	6422	5310	5580	4878
Agricultural—										
Strippers & Harvesters No.	219	212	187	146	162	166	175	195	190	185
Reapers and Binders ... ,,	2557	2591	2579	2648	2644	2639	2649	2718	2752	2774
Threshing Machines ... ,,	115	123	123	134	127	129	122	133	126	134
Winnowing Machines... ,,	704	727	758	768	814	852	829	781	795	784
Graders—Grain ..... ,,	167	160	150	176	139	121	149	135	135	144
,, Apple ..... ,,	730	602	530	490	337	282	191	158	127	120
Chaffcutters ..... ,,	341A	329A	291A	297A	1718	1778	1836	1929	2023	2211
Straw Presses ..... ,,	47	65	54	41	59	60	59	69	69	61
Ploughs—Disc..... ,,	2605	2670	2721	2418	2227	2075	2023	1993	2054	1808
,, Other ..... ,,	14,148	14,216	14,101	14,332	14,274	14,203	14,547	14,933	14,832	15,116
Harrows ..... ,,	11,051	10,998	10,907	10,831	10,514	10,628	10,751	11,194	10,800	11,085
Cultivators ..... ,,	5763	5597	5561	5455	5415	5353	5538	5664	5260	5289
Grain Drills..... ,,	2614	2619	2599	2548	2574	2437	2415	2365	2309	2296
Spray Pumps ..... ,,	1548	1431	1420	1363	1279	1310	1134	...	...	...
Cider Presses ..... ,,	43	41	23	24	23	31	17	...	...	...
Manure-distributors..... ,,	411	375	335	201	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grain-crushers..... ... ,,	121	97	115	101	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hop-presses ..... ,,	111	109	75	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairying—										
Milking Machine Plants ,,	245	228	232	236	235	243	222	231	238	212
Cream Separators ..... ,,	7500	7083	6834	6759	6698	6700	6894	6864	6670	6170
Pastoral—										
Shearing Machines..... ,,	738	722	659	694	693	648	590	536	534	541
Wool Presses ..... ,,	604	580	593	605	592	573	533	524	552	561
Value—										
Dairying ..... £	107,747	106,513	99,092	98,603	100,954	107,671	108,461	116,623	115,334	113,164
Pastoral ..... £	65,069	66,004	59,437	57,411	53,366	50,832	50,576	51,872	50,375	51,079
All Other ..... £	563,182	566,930	554,719	556,637	557,284	545,428	547,642	563,520	558,375	544,282
Total ..... £	735,998	739,447	713,248	712,651	711,604	703,931	706,679	732,015	724,034	708,525

NOTE.—Until 1925 engines were shown as either steam* or oil†.
A Power-driven.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.
Bees—										
Hives—Box ..... No.	2444	3240	2604	2334	2064	3287	2711	3676	3853	4417
Frame..... No.	2323	1925	1850	1663	1524	2008	2111	2005	1822	2173
Total ..... No.	4767	5165	4454	3997	3588	5295	4822	5681	5675	6590
Honey—Box ..... lbs.	37,792	57,128	31,015	45,312	39,782	68,565	47,890	73,151	36,655	49,982
Frame ..... lbs.	64,748	58,717	58,954	43,107	36,094	47,827	47,586	60,179	34,375	32,938
Total ..... lbs.	102,540	115,845	89,969	88,419	75,876	116,392	95,476	133,330	71,030	82,920
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lbs.	15·5	17·6	11·9	19·4	19·3	20·9	17·7	19·9	9·5	11·3
Frame ..... lbs.	27·9	30·5	31·9	25·9	23·7	23·8	22·5	30·0	18·8	15·1
Total ..... lbs.	21·5	22·4	20·2	22·1	21·1	22·0	19·8	23·5	12·5	12·6
Wax ..... lbs.	2008	1779	1465	1337	1224	1566	1666	1596	1473	1976

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(At time of Collector's visit March-June of Year specified.)

	1931.*	1930.*	1929.*	1928.*	1927.*	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922
Horses—										
Total	32,700	34,336	34,908	35,872	36,830	37,785	37,091	37,570	37,313	38,439
Percentage under 1 year	3·12	2·84	2·67	3·09	3·51	4·32	4·4	4·10	3·77	3·69
Percentage of Mares	45·87	45·87	46·32	46·35	45·61	45·2	46·1	46·70	46·63	46·46
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	76,825	72,235	68,079	66,902	67,457	70,382	70,073	70,497	69,991	68,595
Percentage in milk (*a*)	85·90	83·23	80·56	79·12	64·58	47·66	54·7	67·24	45·42	65·84
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	86	84	81	81	76	79	84	79	76	77
Heifers 1 to 2 years	28,194	25,836	26,189	25,864	27,911	27,303	29,425	29,689	28,253	26,801
Calves under 1 year	49,962	44,367	38,409	38,327	35,749	38,580	44,159	40,486	40,204	43,581
Working Bullocks	3929	4,383	4575	5091	5149	5730	6647	6962	6643	6938
Other Cattle	71,344	67,822	71,560	74,710	76,846	70,378	75,436	72,717	73,106	70,789
Total	230,254	214,643	208,812	210,894	213,112	212,373	225,740	220,351	218,197	216,704
Pigs—										
Total	54,556	52,899	48,304	41,752	38,906	41,009	47,305	47,101	46,056	49,743
Percentage of Sows	16·28	16·57	17·38	17·50	19·53	20·55	17·94	18·16	19·02	18·52
Goats	1395	1,542	1729	1809	2021	1529	2066	2268	2349	1928
Sheep—										
Total	2,119,606	2,091,113	2,000,605	1,904,955	1 807,558	1,619,075	1,614,085	1,557,716	1,558,494	1,551,273
Ewes	868,943	850,951	812,338	788,238	755,333	701,182	695,148	672,977	676,673	678,638
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	12·3	10·2	11·1	12·4	14·1	11·3	13·0	11·4	12·8	10·0
Other pure breeds	0·9	2·2	1·7	1·8	2·9	1·6	1·0	1·6	1·6	1·9
Comeback	25·8	25·7	26·2	27·3	24·2	21·4	86·0	87·0	85·6	88·1
Other	61·0	61·9	61·0	58·5	58·8	65·7				
Percentage of Lambs	24·96	24·89	24·35	23·76	21·6	19·88	22·3	21·0	21·1	22·0
A Ewes	868,943	850,951	812,338	788,238	755,333	701,182	695,148	672,977	676,673	678,638
B Ewes put to Ram (*b*)	695,421	678,736	640,487	629,362	562,783	553.971	556,583	516,656	524,277	506,359
C Lambs marked (*b*)	547,033	534,331	501,855	487,737	432,594	389,789	423,365	391,710	411,413	378,827
Percentage C of B	78·7	78·7	78·4	77·5	76·9	70·4	76·1	75·82	78·45	74·81
„ B of A	80·0	79·8	78·9	80·0	74·5	79·0	80·1	76·77	77·48	74·63

(*a*) The percentage varies greatly with the time of year at which information is collected. In 1923 and 1926 the time was unusually late.

(*b*) In the season preceding the year named.

* The figures for the years 1927 to 1931 represent the numbers as on 31st December of the previous year.

MANURE.

Division.	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	2972	190	690	1347	1985	27	147	3·8	1044	23 0
North-Western	99,255	843	87,643	3440	184,566	16,149	25,524	2·0	64,059	12 3
North-Eastern	25,409	264	17,196	1540	27,540	8097	10,329	1·5	11,823	9 3
North-Midland	55,820	200	47,894	1483	48,814	7787	8424	1·1	17,616	6 4
Midland	22,463	310	20,450	1153	22,440	22,998	20,367	1·0	13,188	6 0
South-Eastern	36,802	424	29,954	3157	35,267	6790	7274	1·2	13,709	7 5
Southern	24,885	704	19,654	3954	94,734	9152	9995	3·7	32,605	22 1
Western	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	267,632	2935	223,481	16,074	415,346	71,000	82,060	1·73	154,044	10 4

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 6s. per cwt.

DECENNIAL RETURN OF MANURE.

	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.
Area Manured—										
Dung.....acres	2935	3056	2348	2943	2851	2834	2972	3893	3574	4009
Artificial .....acres	294,481	278,280	243,515	252,211	231,034	207,821	195,957	193,453	193,347	183,297
Manure used—										
Dung..... tons	16,074	11,916	11,917	15,350	14,183	15,976	16,597	25,656	25,527	23,603
Artificial ..... cwts.	497,406	496,293	470,013	488,541	432,676	380,914	342,679	348,626	335,789	311,387
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·73	1·81	1·96	1·97	1·91	1·88	1·81	1·90	1·83	1·79

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1894-1930.

YEAR.	SHEEP AND LAMBS.	HORNED CATTLE AND CALVES.	PIGS.
	No.	No.	No.
1894	100,236	11,096	8694
1895	104,315	11,245	8614
1896	102,266	9393	10,726
1897	107,223	10,615	8957
1898	104,303	10,029	6188
1899	98,913	10,276	6634
1900	91,829	9114	9883
1901	101,627	8815	9121
1902	114,900	10,193	9327
1903	122,223	9842	7847
1904	109,992	10,708	8178
1905	101,863	12,035	4916
1906	104,081	10,503	8593
1907	107,859	12,037	12,226
1908	115,560	11,907	8160
1909	111,445	10,059	8370
1910[a]	191,109	19,240	14,995
1911[a]	198,543	22,739	19,111
1912	216,097	28,999	16,478
1913	315,726	30,038	34,076
1914	312,275	30,064	29,000
1915	308,551	32,474	31,682
1916	283,313	26,972	37,086
1917[a b]	259,287	23,521	47,251
1918[b]	295,844	22,419	62,660
1919	330,000	15,753	44,598

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	For Curing.
1920	330,918	56,428	17,425	8134	1909	18,747	13,548
1921	293,388	69,483	26,195	5745	1626	10,320	25,517
1922	274,407	70,582	22,282	6752	1992	33,867	15,867
1923	252,123	64,315	20,238	11,209	2282	31,677	21,208
1924	212,983	63,134	21,068	12,544	2542	31,148	24,081
1925	217,755	68,936	20,903	13,562	2359	38,955	23,177
1926	217,115	93,313	18,026	13,445	1518	32,185	18,556
1927	225,140	103,531	19,564	14,686	1999	28,701	20,092
1928	223,918	107,902	19,957	14,514	1793	33,559	23,629
1929	228,090	113,437	20,430	13,634	1814	37,083	24,992
1930	247,585	115,744	19,713	9095	1230	33,042	20,561

NOTE.—Up to 1909 the returns are for Hobart and Launceston only. From 1909 to 1912 returns are for all public slaughter-houses (in State) only. From 1912 onward returns are from all sources (farms, abattoirs, factories, &c.).

[a] Country returns not complete for this year. [b] 1917 includes 35, and 1918 22, sheep for boiling down.

DECENNIAL RETURN SHOWING TOTAL PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.(a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	gals.
1921	841,244	515,085	1,356,329	3,476,277	1,793,966	5,270,243	723,599	292,438	1,016,037	19,000,000
1922	1,070,067	707,948	1,778,015	3,822,840	1,893,868	5,716,708	741,064	193,537	934,601	21,000,000
1923–24	1,488,809	782,332	2,271,141	4,264,565	1,918,956	6,183,521	943,629	402,032	1,345,661	21,000,000
1924–25	1,677,471	751,495	2,428,966	4,590,505	1,865,241	6,455,746	692,416	459,599	1,152,015	21,800,000
1925–26	1,641,946	672,810	2,314,756	3,528,412	1,594,580	5,122,992	656,519	180,219	836 738	21,840,000
1926–27	1,271,810	674,513	1,946,323	4,268,936	1,763,661	6,032,597	739,812	231,832	971,644	18,640,000
1927–28	1,329,563	657,841	1,987,404	4,455,310	2,059,332	6,514,642	721,664	307,680	1,029,344	21,009,000
1928–29	1,594,645	704,100	2,298,745	5,385,012	2,010,677	7,395,689	680,925	316,661	997,586	22,556,000
1929–30	1,696,263	758,285	2,454,548	6,439,992	2,048,940	8,488,932	761,583	192,880	954,463	25,466,000
1930–31	1,213,343	771,111	1,984,454	7,550,206	2,252,055	9,802,261	883,968	85,560	969,528	31,165,000

(a) In addition, Preserved Cream, 1925–26—245,259 lbs.; 1926–27—130,257 lbs.: 1927–28—174,580 lbs.; 1928–29—330,149 lbs.; 1929–30—447,503 lbs.; 1930–31—429,301 lbs.

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock, 1930.

Class of Stock.	Market Price.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught	44 5 0	23 15 0	30 10 0
Medium Draught	35 0 0	19 0 0	25 10 0
Light Draught	27 15 0	14 10 0	19 5 0
Saddle and Harness	15 0 0	6 10 0	9 15 0
Fat Cattle—			
Bullocks—			
Extra Prime	22 10 0	13 5 0	16 15 0
Prime	17 5 0	11 0 0	13 0 0
Medium	14 10 0	10 5 0	11 15 0
Cows—			
Prime	16 0 0	9 10 0	11 5 0
Other	9 15 0	5 10 0	7 10 0
Steers—			
Prime	17 10 0	10 10 0	12 5 0
Other	11 15 0	6 15 0	8 5 0
Heifers	14 10 0	7 10 0	8 15 0
Calves	2 5 0	0 18 9	1 9 0
Working Bullocks—			
Best ..... Per pair	32 15 0	22 10 0	27 5 0
Other ..... „	19 0 0	12 10 0	14 15 0
Dairy Cattle—			
Milkers—			
Best	14 5 0	11 0 0	12 10 0
Good	11 0 0	8 10 0	10 0 0
Inferior	6 5 0	3 10 0	4 15 0
Springers—			
Best	11 15 0	8 10 0	9 15 0
Other	6 15 0	4 0 0	5 0 0
Dry—			
Best	7 5 0	5 0 0	6 0 0
Other	4 5 0	2 15 0	3 10 0
Fat Sheep—			
Crossbred Wethers—			
Extra Prime	1 8 6	0 17 6	1 0 0
Prime	1 5 0	0 14 0	0 17 6
Good	1 2 0	0 12 6	0 15 0
Crossbred Ewes—			
Extra Prime	1 1 0	0 13 0	0 14 6
Prime	0 18 0	0 11 6	0 13 0
Good	0 14 6	0 10 0	0 11 3
Merino Wethers—			
Extra Prime	1 1 0	0 13 6	0 15 6
Prime	0 17 6	0 11 9	0 13 0
Good	0 14 9	0 9 0	0 10 0
Merino Ewes—			
Extra Prime	0 16 0	0 10 6	0 11 6
Prime	0 13 6	0 8 6	0 9 9
Good	0 10 9	0 7 0	0 8 3
Lambs—			
Extra Prime	1 10 0	1 1 0	1 4 0
Prime	1 5 3	0 17 3	0 19 0
Good	1 1 3	0 14 0	0 15 6
Pigs—			
Backfatters	5 2 6	3 15 0	4 7 6
Baconers	4 2 6	2 17 6	3 8 9
Porkers	2 10 0	1 10 0	1 15 6
Slips and Suckers	1 0 0	0 11 3	0 14 3

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January, 1931.

	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	30	$20\frac{3}{4}$	$24\frac{1}{4}$
„ Superior	$20\frac{7}{8}$	$14\frac{3}{4}$	$17\frac{1}{4}$
„ Good	15	$12\frac{1}{4}$	$13\frac{5}{8}$
„ Average	$13\frac{3}{8}$	$9\frac{5}{8}$	$11\frac{1}{4}$
„ Wasty and Inferior	9	$6\frac{3}{4}$	$7\frac{1}{2}$
„ Good Lambs	7	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{4}$
„ Average Lambs	5	$3\frac{1}{4}$	$4\frac{1}{8}$
„ Inferior Lambs	3	2	$2\frac{1}{2}$
Comebacks, Extra Super	$14\frac{1}{4}$	$12\frac{3}{8}$	$13\frac{1}{2}$
„ Super	$13\frac{1}{4}$	$11\frac{1}{4}$	$12\frac{1}{4}$
„ Good	12	$9\frac{1}{4}$	$10\frac{3}{4}$
Crossbreds, Extra Super	$12\frac{3}{4}$	11	12
„ Fine	$11\frac{1}{4}$	$8\frac{3}{4}$	$9\frac{7}{8}$
„ Medium	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{3}{4}$	8
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	$5\frac{3}{4}$	$3\frac{5}{8}$	$4\frac{3}{4}$
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	8	7	$7\frac{1}{2}$
„ Superior Fine Lambs	$7\frac{1}{4}$	6	$6\frac{3}{4}$
„ Good Lambs	$6\frac{1}{2}$	$4\frac{3}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4}$
„ Average Lambs	5	$2\frac{3}{4}$	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	$3\frac{3}{4}$	$2\frac{1}{4}$	3

Estimated average price of all wool—8·2d.

DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK

	1930.			1929.			1928.			1927.			1926.			1925.			1924.			1923.			1922.			1921.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Horses—																														
Extra Heavy Draught.	30	10	0	36	10	0	35	0	0	38	0	0	40	0	0	37	0	0	43	0	0	45	0	0	38	0	0	35	0	0
Medium Draught	25	10	0	29	10	0	27	10	0	29	0	0	33	0	0	29	0	0	35	0	0	39	0	0	34	0	0	35	0	0
Light Draught	19	5	0	24	0	0	22	10	0	25	0	0	27	10	0	23	0	0	24	10	0	31	10	0	28	0	0	25	0	0
Saddle and Harness	9	15	0	14	10	0	12	10	0	9	0	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	17	10	0	15	0	0	18	0	0	17	0	0
Carriage	10	10	0	14	10	0	12	10	0	9	0	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	17	10	0	20	0	0	18	0	0	20	0	0
Fat Cattle—																														
Bullocks—																														
Extra Prime	16	15	0	22	10	0	17	0	0	22	0	0	20	0	0	19	10	0	21	0	0	27	0	0	21	0	0	20	0	0
Prime	13	0	0	20	5	0	15	15	0	19	0	0	18	0	0	17	5	0	17	0	0	22	10	0	19	0	0	17	10	0
Medium	11	15	0	16	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0	16	0	0	12	15	0	14	0	0	18	15	0	15	0	0	16	10	0
Light	8	12	6	11	0	0	12	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0	11	10	0	13	0	0	15	0	0	14	0	0	16	0	0
Cows—																														
Prime	11	5	0	15	5	0	12	10	0	14	0	0	13	0	0	12	0	0	15	0	0	14	15	0	15	0	0	16	0	0
Other	7	10	0	9	0	0	8	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	8	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0
Steers and Heifers—																														
Steers—Prime	12	5	0	18	10	0	15	15	0	16	10	0	15	0	0	16	0	0	17	0	0	16	10	0	16	0	0	16	0	0
Other	8	5	0	12	10	0	10	15	0	12	0	0	12	10	0	9	0	0	9	10	0	14	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0
Heifers	8	15	0	11	5	0	9	10	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	9	0	0	9	10	0	14	10	0	14	0	0	10	0	0
Calves—																														
Prime	3	5	0	2	5	0	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	5	0	2	14	6	3	10	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	0
Other	1	9	0	1	0	0	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	18	0	2	8	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Working Bullocks—																														
Best (per pair)	27	5	0	31	0	0	29	0	0	31	10	0	28	0	0	27	10	0	31	0	0	36	0	0	32	10	0	35	0	0
Other „	14	15	0	18	5	0	19	10	0	20	0	0	19	0	0	19	5	0	19	0	0	22	10	0	23	0	0	25	0	0
Dairy Cattle—																														
Milkers—																														
Best	12	10	0	13	10	0	13	10	0	15	0	0	14	0	0	14	5	0	17	0	0	18	15	0	20	0	0	22	10	0
Good	10	0	0	11	5	0	9	15	0	11	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0	14	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	0
Inferior	4	15	0	6	2	6	4	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	5	15	0	6	10	0	8	0	0	10	0	0	11	0	0
Springers—																														
Best	9	15	0	10	0	0	9	15	0	11	0	0	10	0	0	10	10	0	11	0	0	12	10	0	12	10	0	14	0	0
Other	5	5	0	5	10	0	5	5	0	7	0	0	6	0	0	6	15	0	5	10	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	11	0	0
Dry—																														
Best	6	0	0	5	10	0	4	15	0	4	10	0	5	0	0	4	15	0	6	10	0	6	5	0	6	0	0	8	10	0
Other	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	5	0	3	10	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	7	10	0
Store Cattle	5	10	0	4	5	0	3	0	0	2	5	0	3	0	0	4	10	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	10	0
Fat Sheep—																														
Crossbred Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	1	0	0	1	7	6	1	7	3	1	11	6	1	9	0	1	15	0	2	5	0	2	7	6	1	11	0	1	5	0
Prime	0	17	6	1	5	0	1	4	0	1	7	6	1	6	6	1	11	6	1	18	6	2	0	0	1	7	0	1	2	6
Good	0	15	0	1	2	0	1	3	0	1	3	6	1	5	0	1	7	0	1	11	6	2	2	0	1	4	6	0	17	0
Crossbred Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	14	6	1	4	0	1	3	0	1	6	0	1	3	0	1	6	6	1	19	0	2	2	6	1	7	0	1	2	6
Prime	0	13	0	1	1	6	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	4	0	1	13	6	2	0	6	1	4	0	0	17	6
Good	0	11	3	0	19	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	19	6	0	17	6	1	9	0	1	16	0	1	1	0	0	14	0
Merino Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	0	15	6	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	5	0	1	2	0	1	5	0	1	15	0	1	14	0	1	6	6	1	2	0
Prime	0	13	0	1	0	0	1	0	6	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	1	12	0	1	11	0	0	19	6	0	17	0
Good	0	10	0	0	16	6	0	19	6	0	18	0	0	16	0	1	2	0	1	6	6	1	7	0	0	19	0	0	14	6
Merino Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	11	6	0	18	0	0	19	3	1	0	0	0	18	0	1	3	6	1	6	0	1	11	6	1	0	0	0	16	6
Prime	0	9	9	0	15	6	0	17	6	0	17	0	0	16	0	1	1	6	1	3	6	1	6	0	0	17	6	0	15	0
Good	0	8	3	0	13	6	0	16	0	0	16	0	0	13	6	0	18	6	1	0	0	1	4	6	0	15	0	0	12	6
Lambs—																														
Extra Prime	1	4	0	1	7	0	1	9	3	1	11	6	1	12	0	1	12	9	2	1	0	2	4	6	1	8	0	1	5	0
Prime	0	19	0	1	5	0	1	5	3	1	7	0	1	6	6	1	8	6	1	17	0	2	1	6	1	1	0	0	18	0
Good	0	15	6	1	2	0	1	3	0	1	4	0	1	3	0	1	6	0	1	11	0	1	13	0	0	18	0	0	15	6
Pigs—																														
Backfatters	4	7	6	5	10	0	6	5	0	5	5	0	5	17	6	4	15	0	6	2	0	6	6	0	5	5	0	6	0	0
Baconers	3	8	9	3	15	0	4	10	0	4	0	0	4	10	0	3	6	0	4	5	0	5	10	0	2	17	6	4	10	0
Porkers	1	15	6	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	10	0	2	5	0	2	0	0	2	15	0	3	7	6	1	8	0	2	10	0
Stores	0	14	3	0	15	0	0	15	0	1	5	0	0	15	0	0	17	0	1	4	6	1	1	0	0	18	0	2	0	0
Slips and Suckers	0	12	6	0	10	6	0	13	0	0	17	0		...		0	10	0	0	11	6	1	1	0	0	14	0	1	10	0

*DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL.

	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924	1923.	1922.	1921.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	24¼	28¾	34¼	36½	37½	32⅞	45¼	39	33	32
„ Superior	17¼	22¾	27	31½	33¾	29⅜	41¾	36	30	28
„ Good	13⅝	17	24¼	29	28½	26⅞	37¼	31·5	24½	24
„ Average	11¼	14	22	25½	24½	23½	34	29·5	21¾	19½
„ Wasty and Inferior	7½	10	19¼	21½	18½	17⅜	30	26	19½	16
„ Lambs, Extra Super	...	...	20¾	20¾	18	15½	...	...	14	...
„ „ Superior	...	...	19½	19½	17	14	28	...	9½	...
„ „ Good	6¼	9¾	14¾	17¾	14½	10	19½	19	8½	2¾
„ „ Average	4⅛	7¾	12	15¼	10½	8	17½	12·5	4½	...
„ „ Inferior	2½	4	8	15	7	4¾	11½	9	3¼	...
Comebacks, Extra Super	13½	17½	27	30¾	27¾	28	43	36·6	31¼	23
„ Super	12¼	16	25	28	25	26⅛	40	34·5	28¼	21
Crossbreds, Fine	9⅞	15	24½	26½	22½	23¾	38	33	24½	17
„ Medium	8	12¾	20½	22½	17½	19⅞	33	29·5	20	13
„ Coarse	4¾	8¾	16	17	10¼	13	20	16	8½	5
„ Lambs, Extra Super	7½	15½	22	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ „ Super	6⅝	11¾	21	23¾	16¾	14⅛	23	21·5	16	9
„ „ Good	5¼	10	16¼	18½	13¾	10¾	20½	20·5	12¾	6½
„ „ Coarse	3	8	13¼	16½	10¼	8½	14¼	...	9½	...

* These figures are for January of the following year.
Estimated average price for all wool, 1930, 8·2d.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1931.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Forage.			Horticulture.				Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Flax (Linseed).	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Hay.		Market Gardens. (*b*)	Hop Vines.		Orchards and Fruit Gardens.		
			English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.		Blue.	Grey and Other.								Oaten.	Other.		Bearing.	Non-bearing.			
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (*a*)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	19	...	1	3	84	...	...	22	...	...	442	3	575
Launceston	5700	...	15	...	64	4	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	1	22	55	18	49	...	...	116	...	351
Glenorchy	28,350	...	...	...	...	18	...	3	52	...	3	26	24	...	20	189	286	38	138	...	...	1228	21	2046
Total Urban Division	52,430	...	15	...	64	22	...	4	52	...	3	52	24	1	24	295	341	56	209	...	...	1786	24	2972
Circular Head	1,164,000	256	106	34	46	203	...	610	120	8	...	2659	1795	106	17	543	2724	291	1	...	...	9	...	9528
Deloraine	797,000	614	929	45	1551	721	...	965	1850	199	220	1567	991	2	65	852	4633	469	...	...	...	9	27	15,709
Devonport	27,300	406	36	16	91	110	...	292	321	11	2	759	43	1	41	307	1563	210	21	...	...	443	...	4673
Emu Bay	133,500	93	...	...	61	333	...	180	34	...	8	5322	121	1	23	1133	2468	67	55	...	...	11	...	9910
Kentish	289,000	548	31	...	953	1039	...	1214	1096	97	3	3860	53	...	57	46	3951	293	5	...	...	197	40	13,483
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	14	2	...	...	77	258	8	...	...	...	...	...	361
Latrobe	134,700	1110	133	6	265	742	...	899	890	17	6	1929	44	1	119	458	3679	277	...	...	...	498	...	11,073
Leven	120,000	368	8	...	341	972	...	1037	415	1	17	4383	36	...	35	577	3497	566	...	...	...	23	3	12,279
Penguin	121,000	132	...	...	105	234	...	205	130	...	...	4194	12	...	...	561	2383	15	1	...	...	26	28	8026
Table Cape	216,000	509	4	...	269	446	...	424	224	...	...	5635	198	...	18	2660	3401	319	5	...	...	99	2	14,213
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	4036	1247	101	3682	4800	...	5828	5080	333	256	30,322	3295	111	375	7214	28,557	2515	88	...	...	1315	100	99,255
Beaconsfield	137,000	14	13	...	118	86	...	32	160	90	2	421	56	1	41	265	1646	85	18	...	...	4718	...	7766
Fingal	660,100	342	...	26	129	175	...	48	68	...	...	120	30	...	7	51	1070	180	6	...	...	20	...	2272
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	810	485	341	...	...	...	2	...	1644
George Town	153,000	8	30	19	10	42	...	9	13	31	1	46	8	...	...	307	356	8	...	...	...	433	...	1321
Lilydale	170,800	74	26	1	148	185	...	46	130	186	5	431	48	1	13	312	1692	74	11	...	...	928	17	4328
Portland	389,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	2	78	40	...	2	213	179	...	2	...	...	56	...	576
Ringarooma	419,100	...	12	2	62	48	...	133	58	3	14	855	150	31	6	216	965	713	3	...	...	5	4	3278
Scottsdale	286,100	132	24	3	426	80	...	167	131	1	16	464	59	10	32	426	1609	451	1	...	...	191	1	4224
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	570	105	55	893	616	...	439	560	311	40	2417	391	43	101	2600	8000	1852	41	...	...	6353	22	25,409
Evandale	251,500	709	766	30	860	2098	...	166	646	7	7	35	35	...	11	585	1969	100	6	...	...	5	1	8036
Longford	254,720	3935	583	22	2133	4639	61	55	2167	1	109	185	13	...	5	477	7156	140	3	...	...	60	16	21,760
St. Leonards	217,800	280	180	...	147	161	...	80	279	2	3	95	43	...	32	288	1567	60	22	...	...	158	...	3397
Westbury	230.500	2857	2428	11	2494	1687	...	156	3503	2	95	484	51	...	15	935	7506	321	...	...	...	81	1	22,627
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	7781	3957	63	5634	8585	61	457	6595	12	214	799	142	...	63	2285	18,198	621	31	...	...	304	18	55,820

Bothwell	634,000	136	1	...	183	633	...	...	7	...	15	36	3	2	2	668	561	12	1	...	...	7	...	2267
Campbell Town	348,000	1103	...	23	93	922	...	1	89	...	42	37	1	1	11	774	1023	84	2	...	...	20	8	4234
Hamilton	1,425,600	223	...	...	12	93	...	...	124	...	10	144	28	1	9	1399	861	141	...	98	...	257	...	3400
Oatlands	376,000	320	5	58	5016	963	45	131	134	...	56	1178	416	1	1	1160	1589	53	...	...	...	...	18	11,144
Ross	312,000	197	...	5	...	101	...	...	4	...	...	14	...	...	4	813	243	33	...	...	...	4	...	1418
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	1979	6	86	5304	2712	45	132	358	...	123	1409	448	5	27	4814	4277	323	3	98	...	288	26	22,463
Brighton	111,500	1138	108	28	139	419	14	7	65	...	...	130	1	...	10	1243	3421	67	...	...	...	1164	50	8004
Clarence	70,500	486	...	24	35	170	6	1	35	...	...	126	...	3	9	582	1913	31	37	6	...	1842	22	5331
Glamorgan	394,000	151	13	2	21	6	...	...	6	1	...	30	1	...	4	233	782	...	...	...	...	44	...	1294
Green Ponds	110,500	803	8	9	237	280	...	16	234	...	...	170	...	...	10	477	1060	63	2	...	...	604	25	3998
Richmond	147,150	719	75	20	183	708	26	72	436	...	18	562	49	...	6	1315	4950	105	...	...	4	321	4	9573
Sorell	188,800	1008	54	196	347	490	...	39	207	1	2	83	22	3	29	1218	3027	157	5	...	...	512	43	7443
Spring Bay	283,000	58	2	3	16	20	...	16	8	...	3	28	14	...	3	137	317	...	...	...	...	534	...	1159
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	4363	260	282	978	2093	46	151	991	2	23	1129	87	6	71	5205	15,470	426	44	6	4	5021	144	36,802
Bruny	90,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	4	...	...	3	59	...	2	...	...	422	3	507
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	18	...	...	18	19	...	1	...	...	2033	...	2147
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	11	...	...	14	43	4	12	14	...	4693	...	4875
Kingborough	91,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	415	57	3	35	219	295	24	151	22	...	3494	...	4724
New Norfolk	335,400	378	...	15	33	483	3	43	216	...	70	275	72	3	29	497	1780	63	9	832	6	2496	10	7313
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	102	14	...	1	55	37	13	...	...	...	3490	...	3718
Tasman	124,000	...	...	...	...	20	...	1	17	...	...	143	39	1	5	216	286	7	...	...	...	866	...	1601
Total S. Division	2,328,400	378	...	15	33	503	3	53	239	...	70	1091	215	7	70	1022	2519	111	175	868	6	17,494	13	24,885
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	9
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	...	...	3	2	...	9	...	...	...	...	26
Grand Total	16,778,000	19,107	5590	602	16,588	19,331	155	7064	13,875	658	729	37,229	4604	173	731	23,438	77,364	5904	600	972	10	32,561	347	267,632

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres).

(*b*) Value of market garden produce, £20,731.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and of the Whole State, during the Year ending March, 1931.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.				Forage.			
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Flax (Linseed).	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Hay.		Hops	Straw.
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue	Grey and other.							Oaten.	Other.		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lbs.	tons.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	74	...	1	8	...	...	...	...
Launceston	...	650	...	1800	50	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	...	2	94	25	...	38
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	640	...	105	1303	...	15	49	113	...	43	458	67	...	132
Total Urban Div.	...	650	...	1800	690	...	149	1303	...	15	184	113	1	53	552	92	...	170
Circular Head	3525	2819	979	1275	5881	...	15,745	2709	320	...	7887	12,480	1403	490	4458	411	...	2040
Deloraine	10,968	21,678	1024	36,871	16,617	...	18,853	41,567	6158	4929	3756	4312	9	341	6225	752	...	1567
Devonport	9906	1209	570	2315	3706	...	6273	5853	90	20	1645	217	10	463	2874	351	...	722
Emu Bay	3840	...	...	1895	10,825	...	4055	935	...	50	13,975	397	3	130	4840	110	...	515
Kentish	7765	771	...	22,516	29,957	...	22,989	23,246	1610	65	8509	333	...	386	6067	366	...	1413
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	42	5	...	...	378	10	...	...
Latrobe	21,382	4484	200	6999	22,492	...	18,124	17,538	302	100	5859	178	6	1720	6853	446	...	2190
Leven	7762	50	...	9885	29,361	...	21,333	9702	12	162	9967	482	...	773	5845	1001	...	3156
Penguin	2881	...	...	2159	8509	...	4355	2850	...	...	11,369	80	...	...	4040	23	...	169
Table Cape	11,552	160	...	5885	11,038	...	6047	3393	...	...	12,527	1105	...	196	5291	558	...	1151
Total N. W. Division	79,581	31,171	2773	89,800	138,386	...	117,814	107,793	8492	5326	75,536	19,589	1431	4499	46,891	4028	...	12,923
Beaconsfield	305	482	...	3028	1982	...	774	2865	3957	30	842	411	3	538	2154	113	...	130
Fingal	7360	...	570	3648	4492	...	1618	1341	...	...	377	89	...	22	1378	202	...	220
Flinders Island	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	626	552	...	3
George Town	171	605	1500	220	900	...	240	257	476	90	159	66	...	...	502	6	...	...
Lilydale	925	754	30	3239	4184	...	857	2611	5790	70	1166	385	10	240	2397	122	...	292
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	..	19	197	366	...	29	260	...	...	6
Ringarooma	...	350	54	2105	1457	...	4199	1174	100	62	3108	1346	173	75	2018	1281	...	151
Scottsdale	3262	570	20	13,000	2240	...	3603	2743	17	137	1400	643	134	429	2647	700	...	337
Total N.E. Division	12,023	2761	2259	25,240	15,255	...	11,371	10,991	10,340	408	7252	3306	320	1333	11,982	2976	...	1139
Evandale	14,415	21,617	970	31,237	60,297	...	5600	14,507	40	80	103	120	...	47	4155	220	...	658
Longford	66,391	16,821	772	51,480	119,701	89	1200	47,486	12	1158	477	45	...	70	10,026	178	...	3298
St. Leonards	5668	7881	...	5297	4186	...	1870	6748	60	90	266	155	...	412	2385	92	...	385
Westbury	55,460	65,263	318	69,303	47,362	...	2122	76,306	40	1345	1253	172	...	171	11,475	457	...	3613
Total N. Mid. Div.	141,934	110,982	2060	157,317	231,546	89	11,792	145,647	152	2673	2099	492	...	700	28,041	947	...	7954

Bothwell	2798	20	...	6521	24,026	...	...	115	...	150	96	40	14	18	874	27	..	600
Campbell Town	24,959	...	540	2689	24,773	...	20	1742	...	536	106	3	2	194	1390	106	...	304
Hamilton	4679	...	...	430	3060	...	...	2711	...	80	418	89	1	43	1399	273	101,350	384
Oatlands	8057	115	1473	180,387	37,805	70	3836	4848	...	1017	3136	1699	6	5	1899	59	...	1275
Ross	4390	...	190	...	2689	...	...	160	...	...	40	...	...	83	304	57	...	75
Total Mid. Division	44,883	135	2203	190,027	92,353	70	3856	9576	...	1783	3796	1831	23	343	5866	522	101,350	2638
Brighton	34,491	2896	856	4220	13,980	19	180	1493	...	...	359	15	...	220	4934	95	...	1079
Clarence	10,676	...	580	640	4745	10	20	1421	...	...	224	...	7	80	3009	54	3500	276
Glamorgan	1792	116	30	705	160	...	...	161	20	...	90	4	...	60	1187	...	...	5
Green Ponds	20,946	180	220	8325	10,666	...	312	6135	...	...	389	...	...	217	1399	77	...	692
Richmond	17,452	2304	531	5636	19,779	48	1137	10,877	...	283	1240	176	...	24	6755	133	...	1260
Sorell	16,474	1330	4143	7081	11,948	...	816	4166	50	40	319	208	10	600	3963	200	...	770
Spring Bay	630	40	55	720	800	...	300	178	...	33	79	49	...	23	365	...	...	122
Total S.E. Division	102,461	6866	6415	27,327	62,078	77	2765	24,431	70	356	2700	452	17	1224	21,612	559	3500	4204
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	12	...	...	113	...	...	...
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	151	...	...	31	...	...	8
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	467	60	...	...	75	5	10,000	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	...	...	306	...	...	...	1250	208	7	147	775	64	85,300	212
New Norfolk	10,608	...	350	1349	18,400	3	1106	3858	...	750	923	250	8	321	3175	171	1,474,381	1225
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	...	336	67	...	1	57	15	...	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	1200	...	30	610	...	...	455	411	12	72	396	8	...	10
Total S. Division	10,608	...	350	1349	19,600	3	1442	4535	...	750	3694	1159	27	541	4622	263	1,569,681	1455
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	8	...	...	4	...	...	...
Total Tasmania	391,490	152,565	16,060	492,860	559,908	239	149,189	303,676	19,054	11,311	*a*95,289	26,950	1819	8693	119,570	9387	1,674,531	30,483

(*a*) In addition, 132 tons of potatoes were grown between fruit-trees.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields per Tree for Fruit for Season 1930-1931.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Hay.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grasses (Seed).	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Apricots (per tree).
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian & other.	Blue.	Grey and others.											
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lbs.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	·79	·75
Launceston	...	43·3	...	28·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·7	1·4	...	·49	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	35·6	...	25·1	...	...	1·9	4·7	...	2·2	1·6	1·8	...	·69	·60
Average Urban Div.	...	43·3	...	28·1	31·4	37·3	25·1	...	5·0	3·5	4·7	...	2·2	1·6	1·6	...	·71	·61
Circular Head	13·8	26·6	28·8	27·7	29·0	25·8	22·6	...	...	3·0	7·0	13·2	28·8	1·6	1·4	...	·38	...
Deloraine	17·9	23·3	22·8	23·8	23·1	19·5	22·5	30·9	22·4	2·4	4·4	...	5·3	1·3	1·6	...	·22	...
Devonport	24·4	33·6	35·6	25·4	33·7	21·5	18·2	8·2	...	2·2	5·1	...	11·3	1·8	1·7	...	·73	...
Emu Bay	41·3	...	...	31·1	32·5	22·5	27·5	...	...	2·6	3·3	...	5·7	2·0	1·6	...	...	...
Kentish	14·2	24·9	...	23·6	28·8	18·9	21·2	16·6	...	2·2	6·3	...	6·8	1·5	1·3	...	·63	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·0	...	...	..	1·5	1·3	...	...	...
Latrobe	19·3	33·7	...	26·4	30·3	20·2	19·7	17·8	...	3·0	4·0	...	14·5	1·9	1·6	...	1·14	...
Leven	21·1	6·3	...	29·0	30·2	20·6	23·4	...	9·5	2·3	13·4	...	22·1	1·7	1·8	...	·83	...
Penguin	21·8	...	...	20·6	36·4	21·2	21·9	...	...	2·7	6·7	...	...	1·7	1·5	...	·36	...
Table Cape	22·7	...	...	21·9	24·8	14·3	15·2	...	...	2·2	5·6	...	10·9	1·6	1·8	...	·47	...
Average N.W. Div.	19·7	25·0	27·5	24·4	28·8	20·2	21·2	25·5	20·8	2·5	5·9	12·9	12·0	1·6	1·6	...	·83	·56
Beaconsfield	21·8	37·1	...	25·7	23·1	24·2	17·9	44·0	...	2·0	7·3	...	13·1	1·3	1·3	...	·86	·52
Fingal	21·5	...	21·9	28·3	25·7	33·7	19·7	...	...	3·1	3·0	...	...	1·3	1·1	...	1·11	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·3	1·6	...	...	...
George Town	...	20·2	78·9	22·0	21·4	...	19·8	15·4	...	3·5	...	...	...	1·4	0·8	...	1·18	...
Lilydale	12·5	29·0	...	21·9	22·6	18·6	20·1	31·1	...	2·7	8·0	...	18·5	1·4	1·7	...	·89	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·5	9·2	...	...	1·5	...	...	·51	·40
Ringarooma	...	29·2	...	54·0	30·4	31·6	20·2	33·3	4·4	3·6	9·0	5·6	...	2·1	1·8	...	1·04	...
Scottsdale	24·7	23·4	...	30·5	28·0	21·6	20·9	...	8·6	3·0	10·9	13·4	13·4	1·7	1·6	...	·67	...
Average N.E. Div.	21·1	26·3	41·1	28·3	24·8	25·9	19·6	33·3	10·2	3·0	8·5	7·4	13·2	1·5	1·6	...	·88	·54
Evandale	20·3	27·4	32·3	36·3	28·7	33·7	22·5	...	...	2·9	3·4	...	4·3	2·1	2·2	...	1·29	...
Longford	16·9	28·9	35·1	24·1	25·8	21·8	21·9	...	10·6	2·6	3·5	...	...	1·4	1·3	...	·82	...
St. Leonards	20·2	43·8	...	36·0	26·0	23·4	24·2	...	...	2·8	3·6	...	12·9	1·5	1·5	...	·88	·81
Westbury	19·4	26·9	28·9	27·8	28·1	20·0	21·8	...	14·2	2·3	3·4	...	11·4	1·5	1·4	...	·89	..
Average N.Mid.Div.	18·2	28·1	32·7	27·9	27·0	25·8	22·0	12·7	12·5	2·6	3·5	...	11·1	1·5	1·5	...	·88	1·06
Bothwell	20·6	...	...	35·6	38·0	...	16·4	...	10·0	2·7	...	...	...	1·6	2·3	...	...	...
Campbell Town	22·6	...	23·5	28·9	26·9	...	19·6	...	12·8	2·9	...	...	17·6	1·4	1·3	...	...	...
Hamilton	21·0	...	...	35·8	32·9	...	21·9	...	8·0	2·9	3·2	...	4·8	1·6	1·9	1034	·62	...
Oatlands	25·2	...	25·4	36·0	39·3	29·3	36·2	...	18·2	2·7	4·2	...	...	1·2	1·1	...	...	...
Ross	22·3	...	...	...	26·6	...	40·0	...	...	2·9	...	...	20·8	1·3	1·7	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	22·7	22·5	25·6	35·8	34·1	29·2	26·8	...	14·5	2·7	4·1	4·6	12·7	1·4	1·6	1034	·60	·90
Brighton	30·3	26·8	30·6	30·4	33·4	...	23·0	...	...	2·8	...	...	22·0	1·4	1·4	..	·46	·50
Clarence	22·0	...	24·2	18·3	27·9	...	40·6	...	...	1·8	...	...	...	1·6	1·6	583	·63	·74
Glamorgan	11·9	8·9	...	33·6	...	...	...	...	...	3·0	...	...	...	1·5	...	...	·64	...
Green Ponds	26·1	...	...	35·1	38·1	19·5	26·2	...	...	2·3	...	...	21·7	1·3	1·2	...	·39	·23
Richmond	24·3	30·7	26·6	30·8	27·9	15·8	25·0	...	15·7	2·2	3·6	...	...	1·4	1·3	...	·37	·53
Sorell	16·3	24·6	21·1	20·4	24·4	20·9	20·1	...	...	3·8	9·5	...	20·7	1·3	1·3	...	·41	·37
Spring Bay	10·9	...	...	45·0	40·0	18·8	22·3	...	11·0	2·8	3·5	...	...	1·2	...	...	·82	...
Average S.E. Div.	23·5	26·4	22·8	27·9	29·7	18·3	24·7	35·0	15·5	2·4	5·2	2·8	17·2	1·4	1·3	583	·52	·61
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·1	...	...	...	1·9	...	...	·77	·80
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·5	8·4	...	...	1·6	...	...	1·67	...
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5·6	5·5	...	...	1·7	..	714	1·81	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·0	3·7	...	4·2	2·6	2·7	3877	·96	·62
New Norfolk	28·1	...	23·3	40·9	38·1	25·7	17·9	...	10·7	3·4	3·5	...	11·1	1·8	2·7	1772	1·01	·38
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·3	4·8	...	...	1·5	1·2	...	1·36	·69
Tasman	...	...	...	...	60·0	...	35·9	...	...	3·2	10·5	...	...	1·4	...	...	1·07	·65
Average S. Div.	28·1	...	23·3	40·9	39·0	27·2	19·0	...	10·7	3·4	5·4	3·9	7·7	1·8	2·4	1808	1·42	·52
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2·8	...	...	...	2·0	...	...	...	..
Average for Tasmania	20·49	27·29	26·68	29·71	28·96	21·12	21·9	28·96	15·5	2·56	5·85	10·5	11·89	1·55	1·59	1723	1·15	0·60

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1931.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	77	50,053	1192	3377	...	3070	2	2352	2	1054	...	150	38	210	...
Launceston	17	9112	30	653	...	80	...	176	...	64	...	64	...	26	...
Glenorchy	130	81,621	5600	7395	120	34,848	949	8643	630	947	...	926	400	667	50
Total Urban Div.	224	140,786	6822	11,425	120	37,998	951	11,171	632	2065	...	1140	438	903	50
Circular Head	3	1431	15	62	...	...	...	86	...	30	...	9	...	20	...
Deloraine	3	1274	2	27	...	5	...	7	...	9	2	2	...	1	...
Devonport	50	51,626	2555	849	4	51	...	250	6	13	...	41	...	36	...
Emu Bay	2	920	...	230	...	25	...	95	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	10	22,550	160	1548	...	50	...	16	...	...	...	6	...	5	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	43	58,881	2629	1526	683	3	3	99	19	45	...	25	...	19	...
Leven	5	1110	...	5	2	4	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
Penguin	5	4570	...	444	30	129	60	56	...	...	...	90	...	...	...
Table Cape	11	10,988	750	386	...	18	...	51	...	23	...	24	16	6	15
Total N.W. Division	132	153,350	6111	5077	719	285	63	700	25	140	2	197	16	94	15
Beaconsfield	294	404,406	9343	89,647	2346	1069	...	5595	506	523	...	838	3	279	14
Fingal	19	1164	55	87	6	78	4	72	4	48	12	62	6	6	...
Flinders Island	1	56	30	13	...	2	...	5	8	3	2	6	1	5	...
George Town	26	41,651	2920	6339	625	...	...	168	...	20	8	15	...	...	3
Lilydale	82	89,304	2080	5702	50	63	...	165	...	135	1	221	...	29	...
Portland	12	2861	120	330	312	1106	11	246	5	125	6	132	10	49	...
Ringarooma	2	540	...	9	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	3	...	2	...
Scottsdale	21	16,792	2200	697	8	170	...	259	...	39	...	55	...	32	5
Total N.E. Division	457	556,774	16,748	102,824	3347	2488	15	6518	523	893	29	1332	20	402	22
Evandale	3	527	40	3	4	17	20	3	5	...	2	...	...	...	...
Longford	33	4727	209	411	13	60	5	148	5	95	1	52	11	44	6
St. Leonards	23	12,591	...	3391	...	577	...	190	...	121	...	8	2	19	...
Westbury	17	6834	30	191	8	39	8	158	5	151	5	36	...	33	11
Total N. Mid. Div.	76	24,679	279	3996	25	693	33	499	15	367	8	96	13	96	17

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c.—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	4	650	15	3	...	...	...	30	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	9	643	97	94	2	81	6	138	6	37	7	84	25	48	3
Hamilton	53	17,031	665	1529	...	283	...	1649	420	169	...	870	2	192	2
Oatlands	...	318	...	11	...	6	...	40	...	38	...	...	...	4	...
Ross	3	210	4	14	...	18	...	27	...	5	1	9	...	...	...
Total Mid. Division	69	18,852	781	1651	2	388	6	1884	426	259	8	963	27	244	5
Brighton	115	116,149	403	7992	280	30,594	30	4737	40	304	29	592	8	353	10
Clarence	156	86,287	9595	27,078	6922	64,657	2485	3144	160	471	540	528	90	2385	282
Glamorgan	11	5655	260	10	...	296	...	66	...	5	...	13	...	7	...
Green Ponds	67	81,657	630	1667	...	7091	20	2532	...	209	...	150	...	269	19
Richmond	46	28,440	2	5821	17	3063	705	219	31	32	...	127	9	136	...
Sorell	83	53,765	150	2857	24	8829	10	1179	...	269	...	581	...	441	...
Spring Bay	15	53,314	4000	6690	...	694	...	4030	...	...	...	...	...	305	120
Total S.E. Division	493	425,267	15,040	52,115	7243	115,224	3250	15,907	231	1290	569	1991	107	3896	431
Bruny	41	45,187	1721	3645	550	1250	...	110	...	60	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	314	260,721	48,419	9547	740	132	1	725	5	394	2	14	...	31	...
Huon	461	632,556	27,340	33,712	100	248	...	5101	...	306	...	172	110	6	...
Kingborough	437	311,199	40,815	16,810	1430	7161	420	18,647	1800	704	360	50	155	643	50
New Norfolk	280	209,233	10,682	9178	2487	16,836	139	13,138	238	1032	8	1513	305	863	72
Port Cygnet	316	460,963	53,175	21,129	390	1862	...	1918	...	260	25	83	...	15	...
Tasman	88	70,128	26,791	9348	5802	1234	250	3310	...	70	...	1	...	3	15
Total S. Division	1937	1,989,987	208,943	103,369	11,499	28,723	810	42,949	2043	2826	395	1833	570	1561	137
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	55	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	5	...	2	...	3	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	55	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	5	...	2	...	3	...
GRAND TOTAL	3388	3,309,750	254,724	280,463	22,955	185,799	5128	79,634	3895	7845	1011	7554	1191	7199	677

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1930-31.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Other Products.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	lbs.	bush.	bush.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	39,655	5505	2308	1583	20,441	59	305	9967	5400	14,592	13,928	495
Launceston	4504	473	142	297	614	52	49	579	325	485	62	...
Glenorchy	56,342	6408	20,851	6708	7685	965	529	69,604	219,102	100,233	17,713	1454
Total Urban Div.	100,501	12,386	23,301	8588	28,740	1076	883	80,150	224,827	115,310	31,703	1949
Circular Head	547	68	...	76	100	7	21	...	...	118	...	...
Deloraine	276	31	4	64	85	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
Devonport	37,596	968	42	341	140	41	54	241	...	...	31	1707
Emu Bay	217	54	8	55	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	14,140	80	F	13	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	66,928	1481	F	112	600	16	15	1279	396	780	...	204
Leven	922	5	8	80	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	1647	146	87	80	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	5154	146	12	48	190	28	7	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.W. Div.	127,427	2979	161	869	1175	123	115	1520	396	898	31	1911
Beaconsfield	346,277	58,890	560	2201	4110	333	161	6516	569	2462	25	125
Fingal	1294	135	88	80	1500	62	8	290	61	338	31	5692
Flinders Island	58	34	4	7	30	4	8	386	...	118	31	87
George Town	49,018	5348	...	63	198	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	79,573	6042	122	211	1040	149	43	4827	...	442	...	...
Portland	1471	178	443	270	1135	65	12	2756	...	532	82	64
Ringarooma	564	1	...	10	...	10	F	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	11,200	915	118	115	180	33	36	965	...	1648	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	489,455	71,543	1335	2957	8193	674	268	15,740	630	5540	169	5968
Evandale	680	9	30	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	3854	539	123	638	3110	59	184	773	180	441	80	...
St. Leonards	11,029	2962	465	213	2775	6	28	...	347	7296	312	73
Westbury	6069	473	120	555	3350	45	140	5454	847	2530	547	18,365
Total N. Mid. Div.	21,632	3983	738	1412	9235	110	352	6227	1374	10,267	939	18,438
Bothwell	158	4	...	25	F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	404	100	113	173	77	86	63	3162	366	485	400	63
Hamilton	10,539	839	212	844	3434	183	173	434	130,214	37,392	8444	2837
Oatlands	158	5	12	38	334	...	2	...	416	309	...	...
Ross	82	18	11	33	260	7	...	1207	278	74	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	11,341	966	348	1113	4105	276	238	4803	131,274	38,260	8844	2900
Brighton	53,119	5146	12,374	2973	2742	825	258	97	5914	30,714	...	...
Clarence	54,778	27,764	38,702	2011	6483	311	3452	...	278	...	...	...
Glamorgan	3600	18	130	20	F	3	4	...	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	31,577	1368	1331	1314	2546	76	148	...	18,698	81,124	...	1295
Richmond	10,614	2749	1312	96	1300	58	32	...	5760	353	...	...
Sorell	21,989	1601	2611	489	1556	328	177	...	694	3678	1094	...
Spring Bay	43,535	16,268	12	15	...	...	102	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	219,212	54,914	56,472	6918	14,627	1601	4173	97	31,344	115,869	1094	1295
Bruny	34,858	4549	800	110	500	...	...	...	...	16,130	28,016	74,120
Esperance	436,136	24,509	174	1795	4058	36	124	8399	30,816	13,974	60,809	144,736
Huon	1,145,979	48,624	610	6852	4365	243	17	14,239	99,071	382,939	30,643	120,948
Kingborough	299,386	16,932	3594	13,660	12,250	68	342	361,403	297,363	1,951,925	427,348	315,822
New Norfolk	210,794	18,129	5144	16,802	15,737	2053	1771	105,158	451,082	1,124,494	17,072	38,248
Port Cygnet	628,198	31,862	1036	1765	5673	276	25	37,264	18,823	138,394	73,332	15,665
Tasman	74,978	11,415	648	1213	650	1	8	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Div.	2,830,329	156,020	28,723	42,197	43,233	2677	2287	526,463	897,155	3,657,856	637,220	709,539
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	103	15	...	14	20	3	5	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	103	15	...	14	20	3	5	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	3,800,000	302,806	111,078	64,068	109,328	6540	8321	635,000	1,287,000	3,944,000	680,000	742,000

F = Failed.

LIVESTOCK, 1929, 1930.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Horses.		Horned Cattle (including Calves).		Sheep (including Lambs).		Pigs.	
	1929.	1930.	1929.	1930.	1929.	1930.	1929.	1930.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	899	865	1110	1257	...	...	129	140
Launceston	617	391	464	499	412	365	120	188
Glenorchy	415	263	782	591	941	836	315	70
Total Urban Division	1931	1519	2356	2347	1353	1201	564	398
Circular Head	1837	1773	19,305	21,006	18,749	18,819	4876	4560
Deloraine	2211	1848	14,068	14,552	63,798	67,868	5322	6676
Devonport	538	536	2043	2128	3974	4110	595	287
Emu Bay	1351	1140	7597	7915	6904	7308	1618	1672
Kentish	1429	1516	7423	8382	13,854	14,739	2999	3150
King Island	401	448	9759	12,059	7748	7465	1754	1518
Latrobe	919	846	4430	4527	23,959	24,457	1171	906
Leven	1325	1270	6738	7270	16,056	14,197	2688	2098
Penguin	832	817	5159	5574	8935	8619	1702	1398
Table Cape	1731	1646	12,601	13,558	11,514	11,960	4182	4741
Total N.W. Division	12,574	11,840	89,123	96,971	175,491	179,542	26,907	27,006
Beaconsfield	894	754	3273	3354	28,238	26,864	1613	1499
Fingal	588	637	7432	8127	119,479	126,226	1003	1036
Flinders Island	314	371	4549	4144	29,927	30,967	111	193
George Town	210	213	1207	1262	27,359	27,657	195	238
Lilydale	628	670	3811	4087	29,948	31,889	1226	1267
Portland	256	255	4501	4542	12,572	12,766	693	810
Ringarooma	906	848	11,535	13,059	39,923	33,443	3000	2869
Scottsdale	900	829	6987	7322	19,882	24,650	2010	1885
Total N.E. Division	4696	4577	43,295	45,897	307,328	314,462	9851	9797
Evandale	723	752	3589	3882	116,723	120,356	419	485
Longford	1396	1442	4965	6330	146,998	149,134	1136	1250
St. Leonards	625	551	3772	4056	35,955	38,498	989	1015
Westbury	1810	1798	5900	6427	84,939	79,056	1907	2014
Total N. Mid. Division	4554	4543	18,226	20,695	384,615	387,044	4451	4764
Bothwell	319	342	5120	5088	155,547	157,629	116	180
Campbell Town	561	505	3585	3734	146,867	153,579	184	183
Hamilton	705	758	12,651	13,279	183,570	185,214	452	568
Oatlands	1195	1171	5977	6024	212,816	219,420	1029	1186
Ross	214	202	2890	2881	114,453	107,863	39	80
Total Mid. Division	2994	2978	30,223	31,006	813,253	823,705	1820	2197
Brighton	732	687	2032	2066	49,717	49,581	576	538
Clarence	582	490	990	935	16,582	16,300	317	319
Glamorgan	185	178	794	896	73,885	75,901	93	124
Green Ponds	370	343	1733	1728	46,146	48,785	279	244
Richmond	834	805	2200	2399	55,494	54,302	591	750
Sorell	739	712	3618	3774	50,774	48,636	1404	1549
Spring Bay	160	156	1139	1170	59,318	59,789	101	97
Total S.E. Division	3602	3371	12,506	12,968	351,916	353,294	3361	3621
Bruny	77	78	289	397	4959	4472	17	24
Esperance	482	449	1443	1771	1132	1273	545	487
Huon	771	753	3748	3904	1135	1435	1331	1284
Kingborough	627	651	3143	3501	3862	4320	1069	2070
New Norfolk	1099	931	3479	3691	34,016	35,098	1161	1337
Port Cygnet	430	459	1569	1560	1917	2335	761	537
Tasman	326	315	2205	2399	10,080	11,338	956	854
Total S. Division	3812	3646	15,876	17,223	57,101	60,271	5840	6593
Gormanston	5	6	361	503	...	...	6	8
Queenstown	33	33	378	351	...	...	40	67
Strahan	19	18	434	417	...	...	...	...
Waratah	61	71	1113	1147	...	...	30	41
Zeehan	55	108	752	729	56	87	29	64
Total W. Division	173	236	3038	3147	56	87	105	180
GRAND TOTAL	34,336	32,700	214,643	230,254	2,091,113	2,119,606	52,899	54,556
Increase	...	...	...	15,611	...	28,493	...	1657
Decrease	...	1630	...	...	...	...	...	...

LIVESTOCK, 1930.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners	Horses.			Cattle.						Pigs.		Goats.	
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves, Under One Year.	Working Bullocks.	Other Cattle.	Sows, Over One Year.	Other.	Angora	Other.
				Mares.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.								
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
obart	93	...	*a*	62	117	705	157	86	91	...	24	22	76	...	...
unceston	31	4	*a*	31	70	245	22	28	35	...	36	29	159	...	...
lenorchy	125	8	*a*	77	169	391	42	38	52	...	48	8	55	1	1
Total Urban Div.	249	12	*a*	170	356	1341	221	152	178	...	108	59	290	1	1
rcular Head	531	118	64	902	762	6789	457	2705	5239	335	5381	675	3849	136	...
eloraine	503	323	64	805	864	4502	528	2072	4007	325	2938	835	5735	12	289
evonport	179	36	9	205	265	691	148	297	527	10	347	78	205	...	...
mu Bay	330	74	26	507	520	2077	516	823	1579	259	2555	279	1337	40	...
entish	472	154	55	670	709	2869	336	1053	2164	228	1588	481	2591	20	6
ing Island	111	29	8	216	213	3990	531	1849	2220	85	3374	227	1291	...	...
atrobe	225	124	15	420	396	1053	135	633	871	51	1767	174	724	20	152
even	418	150	34	614	607	2901	191	998	1962	238	882	372	1726	55	22
enguin	270	84	29	343	395	1886	99	712	1497	80	1234	205	1193	20	51
able Cape	507	117	66	741	792	5138	272	1102	3889	308	2777	562	4159	...	...
Total N.W. Div.	3546	1209	270	5423	5523	31,896	3213	12,244	23,955	1919	22,843	3888	22,810	303	520
eaconsfield	310	160	5	280	440	1089	167	336	782	132	803	238	1214	...	...
ngal	154	124	6	269	253	1576	290	1000	1547	24	3294	145	753	...	...
inders Island	69	53	9	173	153	719	136	545	802	18	1838	42	146	8	...
eorge Town	82	66	8	98	107	308	155	119	252	39	389	40	198	...	...
ilydale	292	155	19	300	336	1564	170	553	1082	140	562	233	1029	1	...
ortland	128	58	8	110	119	1387	173	594	966	43	1343	112	658	...	10
ingarooma	248	54	50	319	350	4060	164	1157	2828	343	4174	397	2405	..	...
ottsdale	250	76	26	370	417	2459	182	768	1978	181	1739	365	1507	...	32
Total N.E. Div.	1533	746	131	1919	2175	13,162	1437	5072	10,237	920	14,142	1572	7910	9	42
vandale	99	97	40	291	315	463	298	502	531	60	1853	73	278	10	...
ongford	225	206	55	618	623	1210	376	672	1254	30	2170	171	839	300	5
. Leonards	176	99	22	254	237	1055	255	519	727	71	1362	160	795	...	35
estbury	312	246	96	881	700	1876	321	830	1605	81	1356	287	1607	22	...
Total N.Mid. Div.	812	648	213	2044	1875	4604	1250	2523	4117	242	6741	691	3519	332	40
othwell	68	60	15	135	170	313	134	594	1066	106	2799	38	129	1	...
ampbell Town	98	89	9	240	203	304	208	536	656	16	1943	49	81	1	...
amilton	204	154	35	325	381	652	366	1571	2310	214	8146	116	445	93	...
atlands	302	261	75	524	547	1087	626	685	1024	89	2454	201	959	...	...
oss	35	30	3	79	96	153	118	290	440	43	1777	11	57	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	707	594	137	1303	1397	2509	1452	3676	5496	468	17,119	415	1671	95	...
righton	187	149	14	290	353	690	294	285	396	4	343	105	433	1	...
arence	173	96	6	217	244	335	155	182	156	8	75	82	237	...	...
amorgan	70	70	1	93	81	143	121	100	143	...	367	12	102	...	...
reen Ponds	115	82	8	141	185	348	124	259	331	16	630	60	184	...	...
chmond	194	168	54	327	382	667	208	390	485	6	554	154	557		...
rell	253	173	27	373	309	1573	345	513	715	162	422	266	1257	...	10
ring Bay	65	58	1	61	89	192	170	180	234	50	304	30	58	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	1057	796	111	1502	1643	3948	1417	1909	2460	246	2695	709	2828	1	10
runy	55	21	2	24	52	146	41	32	115	8	55	8	16	...	...
perance	301	8	2	205	214	530	111	214	382	...	481	65	386	...	14
ion	407	13	25	277	429	780	460	355	661	18	1585	266	1006	...	...
ngborough	414	25	6	194	445	1246	350	573	495	...	815	308	1758	3	20
w Norfolk	317	125	10	332	451	1031	437	640	629	36	726	236	954	1	1
rt Cygnet	269	12	7	157	279	523	114	250	337	15	291	70	467	...	2
sman	150	55	5	156	146	880	143	312	562	57	374	199	635	...	...
Total S. Div.	1913	259	57	1345	2016	5136	1656	2376	3181	134	4327	1152	5222	4	37
rmanston	2	...	...	...	5	1	8	...	5	...	486	6	2	...	...
eenstown	6	...	...	4	8	26	20	22	21	...	110	7	60	...	...
rahan	12	...	...	8	5	32	18	47	30	...	231	...	...	...	...
aratah	21	...	...	13	17	94	58	125	220	...	619	4	25	...	...
ehan	25	1	2	13	18	38	85	48	62	...	328	2	3	...	...
Total W. Div.	66	1	2	38	53	191	189	242	338	...	1774	19	90	...	...
Tasmania — On Farms	9883	4265	1021	13,744	15,038	62,787	10,835	28,194	49,962	3929	69,749	8505	44,340	745	650
Tasmania — In Towns and Villages	...	...	*a*	1254	1643	3203	*b*	*c*	*c*	*c*	1595	377	1334	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	9883	4265	1021	14,998	16,681	65,990	10,835	28,194	49,962	3929	71,344	8882	45,674	745	650

a Not available. *b* Included with Milking Cows. *c* Included with Other Cattle.

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, 31st December, 1930.							Shearing, 1930-31.*			
	Description.			Breed.				Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.							
	Ewes.	Lambs.	Other.	Merino.	Other Pure Breeds.	Come-back.	Other.	Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	...	1700	...
Launceston	80	29	256	...	...	20	345	220	29	1500	30
Glenorchy	291	238	307	...	...	402	434	730	20	4578	60
Total Urban Division	371	267	563	...	...	422	779	1150	49	7778	90
Circular Head	9222	6259	3338	90	158	160	18,411	12,498	4414	90,036	9870
Deloraine	34,457	24,725	8686	...	2469	10,830	54,569	45,293	4185	284,182	7559
Devonport	2252	1600	258	...	95	...	4015	2416	...	14,203	...
Emu Bay	3948	2920	440	...	330	...	6978	4076	...	25,822	...
Kentish	8061	4473	2205	...	11	82	14,646	10,341	54	57,802	65
King Island	3996	2450	1019	...	...	...	7465	5367	1588	32,611	2046
Latrobe	10,277	7702	6478	24	295	2052	22,086	16,547	559	98,537	1262
Leven	6739	5332	2126	...	541	309	13,347	9398	478	58,688	657
Penguin	4274	3340	1005	4	161	...	8454	4609	268	29,258	474
Table Cape	5956	5369	635	...	553	212	11,195	6431	366	41,895	712
Total N.W. Division	89,182	64,170	26,190	118	4613	13,645	161,166	116,976	11,912	733,034	22,645
Beaconsfield	11,075	6826	8963	104	206	2748	23,806	20,343	4712	116,192	6312
Fingal	47,731	24,633	53,862	1822	453	47,116	76,835	103,363	23,873	639,547	25,286
Flinders Island	18,298	9939	2730	3292	920	8744	18,011	23,332	7465	177,241	18,423
George Town	7501	4782	15,374	10	89	14,895	12,663	22,691	3992	127,536	3922
Lilydale	9641	6588	15,660	521	462	9031	21,875	24,757	3167	141,932	4175
Portland	6039	2911	3816	...	...	...	12,766	9742	2294	55,423	3217
Ringarooma	13,144	4683	15,616	...	8	80	33,355	29,092	2151	179,157	3227
Scottsdale	7794	4366	12,490	6	118	4	24,522	20,976	3024	133,531	4376
Total N.E. Division.	121,223	64,728	128,511	5755	2256	82,618	223,833	254,296	50,678	1,570,559	68,938
Evandale	52,711	32,242	35,403	25,676	955	53,233	40,492	91,471	20,743	661,685	25,347
Longford	68,016	41,030	40,088	6092	1681	33,276	108,085	108,937	23,769	735,224	25,315
St. Leonards	18,219	9498	10,781	10,716	431	8047	19,304	30,780	5601	203,397	6023
Westbury	31,380	24,260	23,416	1275	1923	4810	71,048	55,900	7170	341,007	8621
Total N. Mid. Div.	170,326	107,030	109,688	43,759	4990	99,366	238,929	287,088	57,283	1,941,313	65,306
Bothwell	55,143	34,187	68,299	15,117	703	98,395	43,414	112,536	31,042	791,756	29,780
Campbell Town	63,025	37,264	53,290	63,116	1478	26,142	62,843	122,250	36,500	880,304	38,227
Hamilton	78,463	39,764	66,987	39,313	1013	51,129	93,759	154,914	34,298	1,051,283	39,874
Oatlands	96,707	68,236	54,477	25,367	428	33,806	159,819	152,392	47,675	1,035,891	55,338
Ross	36,749	19,824	51,290	59,994	255	19,075	28,539	92,128	18,950	647,503	18,622
Total Mid. Division	330,087	199,275	294,343	202,907	3877	228,547	388,374	634,220	168,465	4,406,737	181,841
Brighton	21,851	12,642	15,088	64	2728	17,070	29,719	37,459	4241	245,107	5495
Clarence	8596	4059	3645	5	362	1657	14,276	13,043	775	81,777	912
Glamorgan	23,179	13,154	39,568	...	...	141	75,760	61,387	12,329	363,446	12,473
Green Ponds	21,119	13,897	13,769	35	275	5163	43,312	40,941	11,724	255,976	12,355
Richmond	19,002	12,063	23,237	1499	310	21,312	31,181	43,282	5542	260,895	5060
Sorell	18,145	12,031	18,460	5	222	17,631	30,778	41,862	3709	227,061	4897
Spring Bay	20,160	10,572	29,057	4320	15	47,372	8082	48,357	7392	280,835	6057
Total S. E. Division.	132,052	78,418	142,824	5928	3912	110,346	233,108	286,331	45,712	1,715,097	47,249
Bruny	2067	794	1611	12	16	2154	2290	4016	597	22,723	926
Esperance	770	352	151	...	3	...	1270	826	194	4348	460
Huon	419	319	697	...	5	...	1430	1124	191	5709	191
Kingborough	2040	1080	1200	...	4	987	3329	2899	500	17,008	950
New Norfolk	13,798	8871	12,429	1371	57	9092	24,578	22,129	3062	137,344	4121
Port Cygnet	1010	575	750	...	8	...	2327	1257	91	7326	160
Tasman	5546	3119	2673	...	...	522	10,816	8019	2242	57,415	4075
Total S. Division	25,650	15,110	19,511	1383	93	12,755	46,040	40,270	6877	251,873	10,883
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	52	31	4	...	...	...	87	39	31	312	35
Total W Division	52	31	4	...	...	...	87	39	31	312	35
TOTAL TASMANIA	868,943	529,029	721,634	259,850	19,741	547,699	1,292,316	1,620,370	341,007	10,626,703	396,987

* The returns of the wool clip furnished by growers are considerably understated. See estimate of production on page 14 of this Part.

DAIRY PRODUCE, CALVING AND LAMBING, 1930.

Municipality.	Milk per Day at 31st Dec., 1930.	Made on Farm during Year.				Calves.			Ewes put to Rams.	Lambs Marked.
		Butter made.	Preserved Cream.	Cheese made.	Bacon and Ham made.	Dropped.	Reared.	Killed or died at birth.		
	gals.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	1776	165	...	...	...	602	98	504	...	...
Launceston	517	200	...	...	160	115	38	77	80	34
Glenorchy	700	1350	1050	...	300	280	76	204	271	223
Total Urban Division	2993	1715	1050	...	460	997	212	785	351	257
Circular Head	17,089	127,510	400	12,010	34,826	6747	5101	1646	6895	5724
Deloraine	10,798	118,362	10,220	...	63,181	4624	3829	795	32,765	26,907
Devonport	1634	40,829	1000	...	10,369	638	498	140	1814	1532
Emu Bay	4572	48,859	...	...	23,284	2125	1489	636	3219	2772
Kentish	6082	131,717	...	...	60,652	2820	2095	725	7570	6018
King Island	10,611	38,120	...	...	760	4014	2293	1721	3080	2544
Latrobe	2229	75,958	400	...	26,254	1051	943	108	10,201	8414
Leven	7029	104,030	40,000	...	40,146	2786	1932	854	6250	5328
Penguin	4968	42,186	...	...	23,724	1864	1503	361	3620	3219
Table Cape	15,109	135,267	...	...	57,405	5134	3887	1247	4977	4767
Total N.W. Division	80,121	862,838	52,020	12,010	340,601	31,803	23,570	8233	80,391	67,225
Beaconsfield	2183	64,760	4100	...	15,354	1028	753	275	9627	6616
Fingal	3912	46,792	2650	29,320	35,948	1937	1503	434	34,431	24,970
Flinders Island	1908	7170	...	...	1570	864	802	62	16,767	12,619
George Town	849	7236	...	...	3610	273	228	45	6484	5011
Lilydale	4039	57,040	3000	...	26,612	1453	1062	391	6969	5284
Portland	3519	22,583	...	15,620	11,682	1376	947	429	4454	2937
Ringarooma	10,670	74,585	...	27,160	33,403	4050	2722	1328	6339	4724
Scottsdale	4846	67,022	2000	850	37,335	2336	1934	402	3224	2498
Total N.E. Division	31,926	347,188	11,750	72,950	165,514	13,317	9951	3366	88,295	64,659
Evandale	557	14,653	6916	...	4857	663	498	165	43,743	31,640
Longford	2253	71,574	33,000	...	25,178	1367	1234	133	57,538	47,027
St. Leonards	2063	38,706	500	...	16,768	1136	696	440	12,575	10,244
Westbury	3860	159,693	38,982	...	74,427	1901	1617	284	30,503	24,953
Total N. Mid. Div.	8733	284,626	79,398	...	121,230	5067	4045	1022	144,359	113,864
Bothwell	418	13,080	4860	...	2475	1134	1053	81	43,716	32,179
Campbell Town	447	18,432	1032	...	7697	697	659	38	48,767	38,219
Hamilton	1230	48,116	209	...	10,540	2384	2218	166	51,526	39,724
Oatlands	2332	119,921	89,104	...	17,047	1107	1001	106	82,903	69,236
Ross	302	3920	...	...	1620	470	442	28	26,921	20,226
Total Mid. Division	4729	203,469	95,205	...	39,379	5792	5373	419	253,833	199,584
Brighton	1268	34,640	36,571	100	5177	680	401	279	17,763	14,657
Clarence	525	22,755	1256	...	960	324	150	174	6889	5769
Glamorgan	420	12,404	...	...	3065	153	111	42	18,313	13,317
Green Ponds	672	17,765	...	...	10,013	388	347	41	20,194	15,995
Richmond	1086	28,945	...	...	3807	655	508	147	16,222	13,264
Sorell	4576	34,816	1000	...	4757	1438	742	696	16,063	13,128
Spring Bay	332	12,038	1800	...	2455	269	240	29	13,537	10,573
Total S.E. Division	8879	163,363	40,627	100	30,234	3907	2499	1408	108,981	86,703
Bruny	325	7466	...	500	600	119	104	15	1226	771
Esperance	1304	72,030	2200	...	18,375	495	360	135	673	302
Huon	1056	60,016	8495	...	9658	775	656	119	377	300
Kingborough	2450	90,981	11,766	...	20,225	1181	831	350	1015	650
New Norfolk	2066	47,139	5405	...	7576	1077	693	384	11,425	9202
Port Cygnet	857	34,973	13,635	...	2423	400	271	129	444	358
Tasman	2491	75,286	2750	...	14,535	858	577	281	3999	3127
Total S. Division	10,549	387,891	44,251	500	73,392	4905	3492	1413	19,159	14,710
Gormanston	6	...	...	...	...	7	5	2	...	...
Queenstown	70	...	...	...	...	67	35	32	...	...
Strahan	63	25	...	...	...	32	29	3	...	...
Waratah	108	940	...	...	301	229	201	28	...	...
Zeehan	139	...	...	...	...	77	55	22	52	31
Total W. Division	386	965	...	...	301	412	325	87	52	31
TOTAL TASMANIA	148,316	2,252,055	324,301	85,560	771,111	66,200	49,467	16,733	695,421	547,033

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.—ALSO BEES.

Municipality.	All Stock Slaughtered on Farm or Station in 1930.							Stock died during 1930.				Bees.				
						Pigs.						Colonies (Hives) at time of Collector's Visit Productive		Yield of Honey and Wax in 1930.		
							For Curing							Honey.		Wax.
	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	Holding only.	Horses.	Sheep.	Cattle.	Pigs.	In Box Hives.	In Frame Hives.	Box.	Frame.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Launceston	30	2	...	...	...	50	2	...	3	7	2	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	70	17	...	...	...	21	2	9	60	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total Urban Div.	100	19	...	...	...	71	4	9	63	40	3	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	431	953	6	22	3	749	267	39	579	580	132	43	21	713	300	8
Deloraine	3026	1311	40	20	2	865	448	66	2784	252	119	175	169	3996	2770	658
Devonport	178	110	...	7	...	98	82	6	175	28	3	4	10	92	150	...
Emu Bay	655	143	4	6	...	725	175	35	220	128	115	6	...	295	...	7
Kentish	1185	453	5	5	...	1120	428	42	691	148	60	9	222	90	16,700	166
King Island	666	90	...	3	...	70	6	8	329	255	58	3	...	60	...	...
Latrobe	1419	593	4	1	...	370	195	26	1342	100	44	34	76	398	399	12
Leven	458	708	22	9	..	607	273	59	704	157	129	10	267	165	12,740	200
Penguin	1486	252	2	1	1	499	193	21	363	176	31	14	45	340	1350	...
Table Cape	501	376	10	13	...	1012	452	13	272	217	175	109	96	1725	3850	60
Total N.W. Division	10,005	4989	93	87	6	6115	2519	315	7459	2041	866	407	906	7874	38,259	1111
Beaconsfield	932	81	4	...	...	583	113	11	1111	107	15	32	56	530	2660	14
Fingal	3970	178	10	15	1	331	287	18	4294	194	9	18	...	365	...	10
Flinders Island	564	198	14	2	2	11	11	6	1013	158	19	7	...	40	...	...
George Town	455	16	...	2	...	24	24	8	2160	19	...	3	3	90	93	...
Lilydale	994	229	7	14	1	934	216	13	894	40	55	22	...	620	...	6
Portland	533	105	2	11	5	183	82	7	1018	129	33	9	10	248	240	...
Ringarooma	825	73	3	4	...	512	256	27	2587	323	154	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	473	293	12	3	...	707	281	25	1019	125	45	12	3	275	60	...
Total N.E. Division	8746	1173	52	51	9	3285	1270	115	14,096	1095	330	103	72	2168	3053	30
Evandale	3705	240	10	22	...	58	48	19	3184	65	4	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	7113	320	11	20	...	286	188	55	5260	141	17	29	25	345	250	...
St. Leonards	1253	299	2	17	3	562	124	23	1211	120	37	8	105	150	1125	60
Westbury	4357	424	15	7	2	372	481	54	3194	262	37	79	64	960	1542	88
Total N. Mid. Div.	16,428	1283	38	66	5	1278	841	151	12,849	588	95	116	194	1455	2917	148
Bothwell	3552	54	3	51	...	48	14	9	3790	87	9	3	6	60	208	...
Campbell Town	4029	91	3	7	...	108	44	15	4132	85	1	20	183	364	8780	166
Hamilton	6037	293	54	101	4	238	65	20	6362	240	21	167	..	4618	...	90
Oatlands	6184	337	13	32	...	217	103	13	6334	51	25	113	7	2045	180	103
Ross	3630	480	25	68	...	86	15	4	2142	45	1	13	1	216	14	...
Total Mid. Div.	23,432	1255	98	259	4	697	241	61	22,760	508	57	316	197	7303	9182	359
Brighton	2763	225	4	8	1	52	32	31	1483	35	16	39	2	610	30	5
Clarence	1508	109	2	3	...	85	7	7	506	5	4	41	6	608	72	5
Glamorgan	2083	66	3	8	3	52	30	8	5688	29	13	50	...	838	...	17
Green Ponds	1732	9	3	4	...	85	78	11	1574	44	4	8	...	95	...	...
Richmond	3722	265	5	3	...	186	27	27	2191	103	16	60	...	942	...	2
Sorell	2958	22	2	10	...	102	49	9	2967	60	19	39	41	955	1040	...
Spring Bay	1659	7	...	6	1	26	16	6	2423	17	1	48	5	1042	165	6
Total S.E. Division	16,425	703	19	42	5	588	239	99	16,832	293	73	285	54	5090	1307	35
Bruny	194	2	...	...	2	9	6	...	116	...	...	5	...	20	...	...
Esperance	143	5	2	...	1	131	120	...	44	8	...	324	63	4632	3215	24
Huon	119	16	23	9	14	166	86	9	45	47	23	71	2	2145	40	240
Kingborough	169	49	6	4	4	449	170	6	163	48	1	161	81	2470	1005	...
New Norfolk	3841	190	7	17	7	219	62	13	1270	65	81	117	32	3385	1070	24
Port Cygnet	61	12	3	8	1	145	18	4	55	19	9	6	7	290	40	...
Tasman	737	124	19	37	4	199	109	1	229	60	3	15	...	520	...	...
Total S. Division	5264	398	60	75	33	1318	571	33	1922	247	117	699	185	13,462	5370	288
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	35	7	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	85	282	440	4660	37
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	21	3	1	...	21	1	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	12	5	5	4	1	...	2	2	18	.	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	12	5	5	4	22	3	4	2	78	8	85	282	440	4660	37
GRAND TOTAL	80,400	9832	365	585	66	13,374	5688	787	75,983	4890	1549	2011	1890	37,792	64,748	2008

In addition to the above hives, there were 1064 box hives and 433 frame hives, which were unproductive.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR 1930-31.

Municipality.	Hands Employed.	Sheep.	Lambs	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	29	75,139	39,991	8296	...	773	8176
Launceston	12	23,216	28,069	2432	3059	157	933
Glenorchy	8	3239	2283	339	...	40	340
Total Urban Div.	49	101,594	70,343	11,067	3059	970	9449
Circular Head	15	813	1313	213	520	...	332
Deloraine	13	1360	2390	186	416	9	490
Devonport	17	2071	2510	466	242	2	672
Emu Bay	20	3169	2960	680	635	37	1188
Kentish	10	1380	1059	453	110	...	371
King Island	3	1065	147	52	108	...	110
Latrobe	11	1213	856	296	146	...	268
Leven	13	1090	1984	271	279	...	464
Penguin	4	400	425	64	153	...	104
Table Cape	19	1039	2056	390	575	3	722
Total N.W. Div.	125	13,600	15,700	3089	3184	51	4721
Beaconsfield	6	1469	632	172	68	...	211
Fingal	18	2990	677	179	214	1	270
Flinders	2	221	11	3	9	...	10
George Town	4	524	242	22	20	...	25
Lilydale	5	2042	540	145	42	...	30
Portland	7	739	319	110	106	...	157
Ringarooma	11	2288	1237	344	374	...	858
Scottsdale	6	1282	1031	202	219	5	499
Total N.E. Div.	59	11,555	4689	1177	1052	6	2060
Evandale	4	1435	...	59	...	...	10
Longford	12	3175	337	171	6	3	134
St. Leonards	9	772	1713	104	64	5	160
Westbury	4	1267	1318	78	102	...	175
Total N. Mid. Div.	29	6649	3368	412	172	8	479
Bothwell	3	1025	449	19	7	...	31
Campbell Town	4	467	214	8	12	...	33
Hamilton	7	819	299	33	21	...	104
Oatlands	14	994	1250	74	82	...	371
Ross	4	920	450	24	34	...	50
Total Mid. Div.	32	4225	2662	158	156	...	589
Brighton	2	610	200	20	10	3	64
Clarence	11	1811	1592	121	68	9	208
Glamorgan	1	291	90	...	9	...	15
Green Ponds	4	690	580	37	51	...	132
Richmond	9	865	1425	1	2	1	76
Sorell	8	859	1233	65	39	...	82
Spring Bay	2	280	134	9	3	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	37	5406	5254	253	182	13	577
Bruny	2	199	18	19	15	2	39
Esperance	9	1849	281	385	334	3	195
Huon	15	2572	334	569	72	52	202
Kingborough	7	3130	446	282	39	35	388
New Norfolk	13	5381	1833	469	110	...	339
Port Cygnet	3	2028	720	300	51	12	400
Tasman	3	491	115	33	9	...	38
Total S. Div.	52	15,650	3747	2057	630	104	1601
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	15	4121*a*	...	594*b*	...	...	43
Strahan	3	2385*a*	...	245*b*	...	...	126
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	4	2000	149	296	75	12	23
Total W. Div.	22	8506	149	1135	75	12	192
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	405	167,185	105,912	19,348	8510	1164	19,668
Total Tasmania — On Farms	...	80,400	9832	365	585	66	19,062*c*
Total Tasmania — At Factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,873
Grand Total	405	247,585	115,744	19,713	9095	1230	53,603

a Including Lambs. *b* Including Cows. *c* Including 5688 Pigs for Bacon.

CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS, 1930-31.

Municipality.	Number of Returns.	Agriculture.	Dairying.	Pastoral.	Fruit.	Agriculture & Dairying.	Agriculture & Pastoral.	Agriculture & Fruit.	Agriculture, Dairying, & Pastoral.	Pastoral and Fruit.	Agriculture, Pastoral & Fruit.	Agriculture, Dairying & Fruit.	Market Gardeners.	Hops.	Hops and Fruit	Dairying & Fruit.	Dairying & Pastoral.	Unclassified. (a)
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	162	...	29	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	103
Launceston	67	1	10	...	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	44
Glenorchy	182	2	6	...	45	2	...	8	1	...	...	2	11	...	...	3	...	102
Total Urban Division	411	3	45	...	69	5	...	8	1	1	...	2	21	...	...	7	...	249
Circular Head	559	79	69	7	...	199	24	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	139
Deloraine	530	55	16	8	...	161	22	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	180
Devonport	207	34	6	...	19	32	7	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
Emu Bay	349	108	7	...	...	136	18	...	9	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	68
Kentish	536	139	6	2	1	161	7	1	18	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	198
King Island	124	1	52	10	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	33
Latrobe	240	69	3	5	12	35	23	2	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
Leven	485	141	13	...	...	156	11	...	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	154
Penguin	282	82	1	...	...	106	12	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
Table Cape	524	89	27	1	1	232	18	3	25	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	125
Total N.W. Division	3836	797	200	33	33	1224	143	8	211	...	1	1	5	...	...	...	41	1139
Beaconsfield	463	35	1	8	146	22	12	4	9	5	1	3	2	...	...	4	2	209
Fingal	184	1	16	7	...	17	4	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	100
Flinders Island	81	1	13	17	...	2	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	29
George Town	128	3	3	16	15	3	7	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	69
Lilydale	330	19	16	4	13	35	9	2	12	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	6	208
Portland	140	...	21	13	1	10	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	79
Ringarooma	263	6	66	14	...	76	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	75
Scottsdale	256	5	56	10	2	85	8	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	81
Total N.E. Division	1845	70	192	89	177	250	56	7	86	7	4	4	3	...	...	5	45	850
Evandale	105	3	1	11	...	...	41	...	30	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	17
Longford	244	51	2	5	1	14	54	...	48	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	63
St. Leonards	211	8	13	5	8	25	17	...	11	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	8	111
Westbury	325	58	4	2	2	36	48	...	75	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	97
Total N. Mid. Division	885	120	20	23	11	75	160	...	164	...	1	2	5	...	...	1	15	288
Bothwell	85	1	1	17	...	...	7	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	37
Campbell Town	112	2	1	8	...	...	14	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	63
Hamilton	225	6	5	22	1	2	6	1	12	...	1	...	...	17	...	2	10	140
Oatlands	326	50	2	19	...	24	72	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	87
Ross	44	...	1	6	...	...	3	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26
Total Mid. Division	792	59	10	72	1	26	102	1	121	...	1	...	...	17	...	2	27	353
Brighton	225	18	1	1	12	7	37	7	17	4	9	4	...	...	...	...	3	105
Clarence	226	29	4	...	20	4	11	14	2	2	9	2	1	1	...	...	...	127
Glamorgan	90	1	...	18	...	...	7	1	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	51
Green Ponds	156	3	...	2	7	1	17	1	12	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	108
Richmond	205	33	1	11	1	9	52	...	18	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
Sorell	301	26	17	13	10	38	25	1	29	1	...	1	1	...	...	2	11	126
Spring Bay	78	...	...	21	1	...	5	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	37
Total S.E. Division	1281	110	23	66	51	59	154	24	94	8	24	9	2	1	...	2	23	631
Bruny	61	...	1	2	8	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	44
Esperance	386	2	1	1	195	1	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	177
Huon	490	1	5	...	310	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	16	...	153
Kingborough	498	3	12	1	200	17	...	8	3	3	1	4	2	2	...	14	...	228
New Norfolk	380	15	3	3	75	4	7	23	4	6	5	10	...	30	25	4	1	165
Port Cygnet	337	1	1	...	197	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2	126
Tasman	168	...	27	5	18	14	1	1	4	1	2	2	...	...	...	4	3	86
Total South. Division	2320	22	50	12	1003	38	9	36	13	12	9	20	2	32	26	51	6	979
Gormanston	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	10	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Strahan	14	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	12
Waratah	37	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Zeehan	28	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Total W. Division	91	...	14	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	68
Total Tasmania	11,461	1181	554	303	1345	1677	624	84	690	28	40	38	39	50	26	68	157	4557

(a) Holdings were not classed when the total output of the holding was less than £100 in value.

LAND SALES AND LEASES DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Item.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	124	152	152	148	172	201	196	237	454
Area ..... Acres	16,003	21,994	15,729	14,179	26,885	25,340	19,507	20,500	40,941
Value ..... £	9949	14,701	11,268	11,722	17,954	19,469	23,563	17,836	32,518
Price per ac. (average) £	0 12 5	0 13 4	0 14 4	0 15 10	0 13 4	0 15 4	1 4 2	0 17 5	0 15 11
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... No.	60	60	52	77	115	73	59	66	59
Area ..... Acres	573	298	290	222	307	962	321	193	550
Value ..... £	2120	3543	2289	2778	8137	3678	2438	5075	1876
Price per ac. (average) £	3 14 0	11 17 9	7 17 9	12 10 7	26 10 1	3 16 6	7 11 11	26 5 11	3 8 3
Receipts—									
Selections ..... £	9440	11,993	14,446	17,779	19,839	24,803	24,412	26,107	29,251
Other Sales ..... £	4387	5343	5807	5162	6330	1734	5035	8615	9168
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	11,072	11,731	11,709	11,791	11,099	10,802	10,873	11,045	10,906
Total Receipts..... £	41,596	52,848	55,829	61,671	66,776	65,430	73,740	69,877	70,520
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	311	403	351	422	496	514	543	673	610
„ „ „ area, acres	22,562	36,102	31,499	36,162	48,577	55,623	69,453	81,112	67,759
Crown Leases Issued „ „	124,686	243,853	239,225	263,783	243,124	138,678	133,247	171,487	89,666
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	13,656	14,926	19,126	297	31,295	15,855	25,502	26,445	11,302
Granted without Sale (Free Grants) ..... acres	472	666	577	1894	400	2315	5416	15,373	16,933

GENERAL RETURN OF LAND SETTLEMENT AS AT 31ST DECEMBER EACH YEAR.

	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,721,259	5,698,697	5,662,595	5,631,096	5,594,934	5,546,357
Land in process of Alienation	541,653	560,070	587,656	616,083	645,000	700,000
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,116,363	2,147,049	2,167,049	2,081,474	2,038,100	1,685,000
„ Mining purposes	33,260	53,359	46,600	45,862	49,992	52,033
„ Timber-getting.....	272,000	266,261	273,100	279,500	290,100	284,800
„ Closer Settlement.....	107,148	82,000	84,000	84,000	90,000	93,283
„ Soldier Settlement	123,238	126,630	176,630	177,000	178,000	182,387
„ Other purposes	120,088	142,236	104,000	104,000	98,000	98,000
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,000	10,000	10,000
„ State Departments	8000	8000	8000	8000	8000	8000
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes *	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,020,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Balance unoccupied, unreserved † ...	6,224,891	6,183,598	6,158,270	6,720,985	6,775,874	7,118,140
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

* Approximate. † Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY RETURN.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.
Timber Reserves ..... acres*	950,538	950,538	950,538	946,338	1,642,792	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,259,553	1,252,893	1,252,893	1,252,843	327,929	176,137	142,327	31,259
State Nurseries..... acres	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	6
State Plantations ..... acres	1100	870	780	610	600	600	250	65
Total Receipts ..... £	10,653	18,546	14,810	17,790	18,730	20,715	20,757	21,150
Total Expenditure ..... £	10,212	10,092	8895	11,017	11,995	13,006	11,436	8277

* Approximately.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	656	695	783	813	865	949	1070	1297	1535	1622
Holdings occupied by others. . No.	946	899	803	768	711	656	542	355	170	65
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	35	40	48	53	58	41	53	51	25	13
Area of Holdings..... acres	268,876	268,873	268,866	272,145	272,145	272,102	272,098	272,098	270,662	264,383
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement ..... £	2,185,498	2,180,045	2,155,101	2,155,101	2,155,101	2,143,716	2,123,714	2,097,806	2,060,540	2,047,282

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1930-31

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

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PART V. – (Section ii).

PRODUCTION.—MANUFACTURING.

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MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION: TASMANIA.

Report for 1930-31.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding periods of 1929-30.)

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Commonwealth schedule of manufacturing industries. For the year ending 30th June, 1931, by resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries has been adopted, and comparison of figures between classes has to be used guardedly, as the classes compared may not now be identically the same as in previous years.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

For the year 1930-31, 805 establishments furnished returns, as compared with 845 establishments for the preceding year. The biggest decrease was in sawmills with 174, compared with 193 in 1929-30. Tailoring establishments declined from 52 to 42, while there were smaller decreases in joinery, and in butter, cheese, and preserved milk factories.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of employees on an average for the whole year, 8829, was much lower than the number (10,820) for 1929-30, but, in view of the times through which we are passing, this state of affairs was not unexpected. There was a slightly higher proportionate decrease in male workers 6922 (8547) compared with female workers 1907 (2273). Expressed as percentages, the falling-off in male employees was 19 per cent. and in females 16 per cent. These results were slightly better than for the Commonwealth as a whole, which showed a drop of 20 per cent. in the number of males and 17 per cent. in females. The classes showing the greatest decreases were sawmills, 601 (971) males; rubber, 97 (209) males; joinery, 153 (248) males; cycle and motor works, 346 (456) males; tailoring, 116 (154) males and 239 (297) females; bread, biscuits, and confectionery, 530 (602) males and 196 (275) females; cabinet and furniture making, 245 (322) males; and printing and binding, including newspapers, 550 (484) males; whilst nearly all other classes showed smaller decreases.

The following table shows the proportions of factories of varying sizes, as measured by the number of hands employed.

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1913.	1920.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1929-30.
1-20 workers	38	32	39	39	41	26
21-50 workers	21	26	14	14	14	18
51-100 workers	10	23	13	12	10	14
101 and over	31	19	34	35	35	42
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

The proportion of large to small establishments has not altered very much in the year under review, except that the proportion of establishments employing up to 20 hands has increased slightly, whilst those employing from 51 to 100 hands has dropped by a corresponding amount. With an average of 305 (309) hands per establishment employing over 100 hands, Tasmania showed a small decrease over last year, but the average was much greater than Australia as a whole, with an average of 272 (278). For all factories, the average employed in Tasmania was 12·9 (14·5) hands, compared with Australia, 18·5 (19·7) hands.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, water, and other stores; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no deduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of getting figures completely accurate and consistent.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	8,104,545	8,238,410	8,475,916	8,560,452	6,115,567
Raw material	3,685,153	3,730,766	4,015,280	4,012,745	2,462,764
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	825,980	836,756	905,342	985,482	845,306
Net production	3,593,412	3,670,888	3,555,294	3,562,225	2,807,497
Labour cost	2,100,805	2,129,225	2,018,169	2,154,053	1,645,108
Unallotted balance	1,492,607	1,541,663	1,537,125	1,408,172	1,162,389
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent. of net production	58·5	58·0	56·8	60·5	58·6
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	171	172	176	165	171

As an indication of the activities of the factories of the State, the most important feature of the table is the "net production," which represents the amount of wealth produced by factory processes in transforming the raw materials operated on. For some years past these transforming services have been valued at about £3,500,000, but, for the year 1930-31, the net product fell by about 21 per cent. to £2,807,000. The value of raw materials—because of the greater fall in the prices of primary products than in the prices of finished goods—declined by nearly 40 per cent., so that instead of representing nearly 50 per cent. of the total output, as in recent years, they represented only 40 per cent. of the total output for 1930-31. The net production per £100 of labour cost, or, inversely, the labour cost per cent. of net production was the same for 1930-31 as the average for the preceding four years. The amount of salaries and wages paid during the year was less than in the previous year by 23·5 per cent., having fallen from £2,154,053 to £1,645,108.

The following figures show the trend of the value of production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Value of Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost, 1930-31.
	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, &c.	87,794	112,180	95,278	73,859	73,445(*a*)	165
Sawmills	369,490	256,826	211,969	255,122	118,101	105
Metal extraction	840,994	689,693	769,330	697,067	656,913	231
Biscuits confectionery, &c.	151,050	*242,439	217,238	189,085	154,883	121
Jam-pulp, &c.	161,441	224,551	198,514	165,626	95,576	135
Woollen mills	234,784	300,422	239,228	237,945	293,365	186
Books, printing, &c.	216,883	219,380	224,674	231,048	193,410	130
Cycle and motor works	109,447	132,835	110,337	118,207	79,591	116
Heat, light, and power (including carbide)	292,029	316,054	345,711	348,523	260,810(*b*)	612

* Includes bread factories for the first time. (*a*) Including carbide. (*b*) Excluding carbide.

Of the classes enumerated above, woollen mills are the only ones showing an increase in value of production, with a figure of £293,365 (£237,945). All other classes decreased, with sawmills and jam-works showing the greatest relative falls.

COST OF MANUFACTURE.

As mentioned before, the cost of raw materials used decreased to an aggregate for all industries of £2,462,764 (£4,012,745). The decrease was general in all classes, with the following showing the greatest change:—Metal extraction, £518,425 (£1,133,294), woollen mills, £235,482 (£432,351), jam-works, £140,117 (£267,676), and sawmills, £90,152 (£193,518). Other costs of manufacture, excluding depreciation, with a total of

£845,306 (£985,482), have decreased slightly, but not in proportion to raw materials. Jam-works, £69,482 (£93,790), decreased considerably, but approximately £20,000 of this was due to decreased use of containers, &c. There was no marked change in any of the other main classes.

LABOUR COSTS.

The average amount of wages per annum, *for all workers*, including working proprietors, £214 (£227) for males and £85 (£93) for females, showed a decrease, compared with 1929-30, of £13 per annum in the case of males and £8 per annum in the case of females. The wage for "all other workers," which does not include working proprietors, managers, overseers, accountants, or clerks, was £192 (£208) per annum for males and £78 (£87) for females, a decrease of £16 and £9 per annum respectively. The average wage per annum for all workers, male and female, was £186, compared with £199 in 1929-30.

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTED.

The total fixed capital invested was £9,182,000 (£9,944,000), and here again the results of the depression have made themselves apparent. Up to 1929-30 there had been a comparatively steady increase in capital investments, but the closing of so many establishments has caused an adverse figure for the year under review. Capital invested in land and buildings dropped to £2,739,000 (£2,997,000), whilst capital invested in plant and machinery in use fell to £6,443,000 (£6,947,000). Chief decreases in land and buildings were noticed in metal extraction, £353,000 (£501,000), and joinery, £97,000 (£113,000); and those in plant and machinery in metal extraction, £1,117,000 (£1,462,000), and sawmills, £160,000 (£192,000).

POWER USED.

The aggregate horse-power used in all industries in Tasmania during 1930-31 was 140,354 (142,528), but this includes 56,883 (57,390) horse-power duplicated by the inclusion of electric power generated by other forces. The net horse-power used was therefore 83,471 (85,138).

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number* of Workers in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All Other Workers. (a)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.		Workers 16 & under 21 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	11	4	..	8	..	9	2	3	1	131	1	156	3	..	..	14	1
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c...	13	2	..	10	..	6	2	2	3	62	..	85	2	4	..	14	1
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	16	2	..	7	..	9	3	1	3	64	12	86	15	..	..	11	8
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines &c.	142	118	..	84	..	231	52	10	24	1811	12	2278	64	14	..	252	10
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2†	15	..	19	1	..	..	3	..
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress).....	10	11	..	15	..	35	28	11	4	392	888	468	916	38	129	109	389
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	9	5	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	31	14	46	18	..	..	9	13
VIII. Clothing.....	56	35	2	15	7	10	10	1	7	158	337	226	356	10	23	39	112
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco....	226	78	4	116	13	144	66	46	142	1001	240	1527	323	83	45	214	82
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	228	87	..	38	..	25	9	50	26	616	22	842	31	9	1	94	2
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	45	38	2	5	1	7	2	1	5	215	11	271	16	8	1	97	4
XII. Printing & Binding	21	24	1	52	..	64	40	..	8	336	92	484	133	12	2	66	44
XIII. Rubber	10	2	..	8	..	7	6	3	1	76	14	97	20	5	4	30	12
XIV. Musical Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XV. Miscellaneous Products	4	..	..	5	..	2	2	..	1	165	2	173	4	20	..	61	..
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	8	..	..	18	..	12	3	24	5	105	2	164	5	..	..	..	..
Total	805	409	11	384	22	564	226	154	234†	5178	1647	6922	1907	203	205	1013	678

(*a*) Including workers at their own homes (11 Males, 12 Females). * Average for *whole* year, not for period in which each establishment was in operation. † Including one female.

No. 2.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average †—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	7	19	1	4	1	7	...	...	...	...	1	75	1	109	11	214
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	4	9	1	4	1	8	6	80	1	30	...	...	...	...	13	131
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	9	16	2	8	...	...	3	35	2	48	...	...	...	...	16	107
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	61	133	18	72	34	223	13	206	12	339	1	67	3	1341	142	2381
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	3	4	1	4	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	20
VI. Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	3	97	3	237	2	1049	10	1391
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2	6	3	12	2	13	...	...	2	70	...	...	...	...	9	101
VIII. Clothing	7	14	12	48	24	168	7	113	5	209	1	59	...	...	56	611
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	43	97	30	120	121	875	19	266	7	213	4	278	2	615	226	2464
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	84	194	38	152	75	533	24	345	5	124	2	163	...	...	228	1511
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	20	45	8	32	8	56	7	82	2	80	...	...	...	...	45	295
XII. Printing and Binding ...	4	10	2	8	5	36	3	44	4	143	1	70	2	306	21	617
XIII. Rubber	2	5	3	12	2	16	1	12	1	22	...	...	1	103	10	170
XIV. Musical Instruments.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1	2	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	31	...	...	1	140	4	177
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	3	7	...	...	1	6	1	17	2	86	1	53	...	...	8	169
Total	250	561	122	488	276	1953	84	1200	47	1492	14	1002	12	3663	805	10,359

† Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 3.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured or Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	180,190	333,618	175,888	37,780	61,986	76,122	488	46,446	292	29,676	8·9
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	25,546	29,003	36,507	6004	5722	24,781	285	16,463	189	8318	8·0
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	76,143	60,032	168,579	111,893	17,115	39,571	392	19,993	198	19,578	11·2
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	675,118	1,298,929	1,910,743	608,377	364,571	937,795	400	527,977	225	409,818	11·8
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	20,855	1206	2973	137	103	2733	137	2684	134	49	11·6
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	290,147	344,579	597,846	236,167	67,376	294,303	213	158,461	114	135,842	11·9
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	19,989	12,462	26,341	18,278	1173	6890	108	9417	147	—2527	7·6
VIII. Clothing	119,250	14,893	185,820	75,338	4105	106,377	183	76,299	131	30,078	11·4
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	816,065	467,458	1,817,688	1,007,527	256,423	553,738	299	352,173	190	201,565	9·0
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	120,433	205,176	350,959	141,881	23,389	185,689	213	158,825	182	26,864	6·9
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	46,737	21,497	92,333	32,614	2745	56,974	199	43,083	150	13,891	11·7
XII. Printing and Binding	121,284	121,197	282,501	82,157	6934	193,410	313	148,387	240	45,023	12·0
XIII. Rubber	141,779	163,278	108,863	61,734	5847	41,282	353	22,832	195	18,450	8·3
XIV. Musical Instruments.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XV. Miscellaneous Products	8223	5984	42,370	15,791	7557	19,022	107	19,467	110	—445	12·0
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	77,513	3,363,189	316,156	27,086	20,260	268,810	1591	42,601	252	226,209	12·0
Total ..... 1930-31.	2,739,272	6,442,501	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	1,645,108	186	1,162,389	10·2
Total ..... 1929-30.	2,996,859	6,946,945	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	2,154,053	199	1,408,172	10·6
Total ..... 1928-29.	2,804,603	6,352,134	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	2,018,169	192	1,537,125	10·9
Total ..... 1927-28.	2,558,778	6,425,605	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	2,129,225	191	1,541,663	10·8

(*a*) For details see Table No. 4. (*b*) For details see Table No. 6. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 4.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (Not as Power).	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	18,865	15,712	..	304	22,636	49	147	1463	2810	15,821
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	21	1865	..	1421	655	36	20	818	886	2883
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	11,462	1702	22	72	283	24	71	2538	941	3973
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	9	32,712	434	30,109	106,970	2586	5417	120,969	65,365	92,289
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	18	18	42	..	..	25	66
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	14,627	10,405	66	756	6205	1082	646	29,372	4217	29,817
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	35	..	..	338	317	95	10	165	213	1333
VIII. Clothing	607	145	80	177	801	418	13	1302	562	1744
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	143,223	5880	2753	11,721	14,225	2436	2314	55,626	18,245	49,356
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	4516	6	2943	1188	4421	121	40	5589	4565	10,941
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	39	3	5	17	1114	147	..	993	427	3669
XII. Printing and Binding	179	..	14	788	1851	1459	40	1662	941	11,836
XIII. Rubber	188	1474	59	287	2218	332	10	912	367	3199
XIV. Musical Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XV. Miscellaneous Products	153	38	..	11	311	80	..	6462	502	510
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	..	..	11	2140	260	1158	208	2444	14,039	9200
Total	193,924	69,942	6387	49,347	162,285	10,065	8936	230,315	114,105	236,637

(*a*) See Column "Other Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts, which, however, do not include depreciation shown herein because it is thought that particulars of depreciation hitherto furnished by factory managers have not been complete.

No. 5.—*SOURCE of Power Used in Industries.*

	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30	1930-31.
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
Water (including hydro-electric).....	70,384	70,780	73,381	77,041	76,893	76,900
Coal / Wood } Steam	5791	5901	6371	7047	6668	5051
Oil	1033	1164	1265	921	1508	1422
Gas	351	344	326	26	69	98
Wind	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total*	77,559	78,189	81,343	85,035	85,138	83,471

*Of the total horsepower, 50,397 h.p. in 1925-26, 51,395 h.p. in 1926-27, 52,186 h.p. in 1927-28, 54,339 h.p. in 1928-29, 57,390 h.p. in 1929-30, and 56,883 h.p. in 1930-31 were applied in factories as electric power, either supplied by electric supply organisations or generated in the factory itself.

No. 6.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (b)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—										Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Raw Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	703	..	5316	..	3649	302	36,450	26	46,118	328	270	26	296	109
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	558	..	3698	..	747	307	11,153	..	16,156	307	166	..	190	154
III. Chemical Dyes, &c..	1140	..	1991	..	2774	463	12,781	844	18,686	1307	188	70	217	87
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	27,741	..	30,839	..	79,674	6610	382,401	712	520,655	7322	207	59	229	114
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	546	..	..	..	..	..	2096	42	2642	42	131	42	139	42
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	3628	..	7853	..	6683	3233	71,885	65,179	90,049	68,412	177	73	192	75
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	778	226	932	55	652	88	5790	896	8152	1265	165	64	177	70
VIII. Clothing	8443	380	6273	1583	2078	1324	26,870	29,348	43,664	32,635	162	87	193	92
IX. Food, Drink, and Tobacco	20,114	504	48,301	2766	34,330	7526	219,202	19,430	321,947	30,226	184	81	211	94
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	20,201	..	12,170	..	5375	750	118,551	1778	156,297	2528	171	81	185	82
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	7989	200	1739	177	934	160	30,452	1432	41,114	1969	138	130	152	123
XII. Printing & Binding.	9937	338	22,090	..	16,531	5430	85,484	8577	134,042	14,345	248	93	277	108
XIII. Rubber	462	..	4766	..	1573	774	14,742	515	21,543	1289	184	37	222	64
XIV. Musical Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	..	..	2090	..	389	353	16,529	106	19,008	459	100	53	110	115
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	..	..	6571	..	3084	345	32,361	240	42,016	585	241	120	256	117
Total	102,240	1648	154,629	4581	158,473	27,665	1,066,747	129,125	1,482,089	163,019	192	78	214	85

(*b*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts.

No. 7.—*AVERAGE Number* of Workers in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All Other Workers. (*a*)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.		Workers 16 and under 21 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—																	
Carbide, Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, Cement and Cement Goods	7	2	..	7	..	9	2	3	1	124	1	146	3	..	..	12	1
Marble, Slate, &c.	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	10	..	..	..	2	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																	
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	10	2	..	8	..	6	1	2	3	55	..	76	1	4	..	11	..
Glass (other than Bottles)	3	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	9	1	..	..	3	1
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																	
Chemicals, Drugs, &c., Paints, &c., Oils, Vegetable, Oils, Mineral, Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	11	2	..	7	..	2	2	1	1	45	12	58	14	..	..	11	8
Fertilizers	5	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	2	19	..	28	1	..	..	..	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																	
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	14	10	..	12	..	9	7	..	1	133	..	165	7	..	..	32	1
Metal Extraction	3	..	..	23	..	190	12	10	17	877	10	1117	22	..	..	51	1
Electric Apparatus	5	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	22	..	29	..	..	..	10	..
Railway & Tramway Works	6	..	..	12	..	4	..	..	..	365	..	381	..	..	..	15	..
Motor and Cycle Works	71	56	..	22	..	19	28	..	5	244	2	346	30	7	..	88	7
Motor-body & Carriage Works	22	28	..	4	..	3	3	..	..	78	..	113	3	5	..	21	1
Docks and Slips	7	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	23	..	31	..	1	..	6	..
Brass and Copper	5	11	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	32	..	46	1	..	..	15	..
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing, Wire-working	9	4	..	7	..	2	1	..	..	37	..	50	1	1	..	14	..
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*—																	
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 (*b*)	15	..	19	1	..	..	3	..
VI. *Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																	
Wool, Worsted, &c.	7	5	..	12	..	35	25	7	4	382	802	445	827	36	118	102	351
Canvas Goods	3	6	..	3	..	..	3	4	..	10	86	23	89	2	11	7	38
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																	
Furriers, Tannery and Fellmongery	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	19	11	27	14	..	..	5	11
Saddlery & Harness, Bags and Trunks, &c.	5	3	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	12	3	19	4	..	..	4	2
VIII.—*Clothing*—																	
Clothing and Tailoring	29	26	..	9	2	8	6	..	4	69	231	116	239	2	13	16	80
Shirts, Collars, &c.	13	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	64	1	70	..	5	..	16
Dressmaking & Millinery	5	4	..	4	1	2	3	..	1	68	39	79	43	4	5	15	16
Boots & Shoes	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	18	..	4	..	4	..
Boot Repairing	3	2	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	6	3	12	4	..	..	4	..
Dyeworks and Cleaning																	
IX.—*Food, Drink, and Tobacco*—																	
Grain-milling	8	5	..	2	..	18	4	2	10	65	..	102	4	..	..	5	1
Chaff-cutting	80	6	..	1	..	..	..	14	..	112	..	133	..	..	..	..	..
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	45	42	3	36	10	39	28	5	88	320	155	530	196	38	33	105	59
Jam, Canning, Pickles	7	..	..	27	2	50	11	2	2	239	57	320	70	41	11	69	4
Bacon Factories	6	3	..	2	..	2	3	1	1	26	..	35	3	..	..	2	..
Butter and Cheese Factories	32	8	1	24	1	11	13	7	14	73	9	137	24	1	.	9	12
Meat and Fish Preserving, Sausage Casings	4	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	20	1	25	1	..	..	1	1
Ice and Refrigerating, Ice Cream	12	3	..	5	..	2	..	7	1	35	..	53	..	..	..	14	..
Aerated Waters	14	7	..	5	..	5	..	1	17	30	..	65	..	2	..	8	..
Condiments, Spices, &c., Brewing, Cider and Perry, Malting	7	1	..	9	..	16	7	6	8	62	5	102	12	..	..	5	2
Dried Fruits	11	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	19	13	25	13	1	1	6	3

* Average for *whole* year; not for period in which establishment was in operation.

(*a*) Including workers at their own homes (*b*) Including 1 Female.

No. 7.—*AVERAGE Number* of Workers in Industries*—continued.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants Clerks, and Salesmen.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All other Workers. (a)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.		Workers 16 Years & Under 21 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																	
Sawmills (Forest)	168	70	..	19	..	7	4	47	13	405	..	561	4	2	..	35	1
Sawmills (Town)	6	1	..	3	..	7	1	2	6	21	..	40	1	1	..	4	..
Plywood Mills	9	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	9	..	16	..	..	..	5	..
Bark Mills	3	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
Joinery	30	10	..	8	..	9	3	1	4	121	..	153	3	3	..	37	1
Boxmaking and Cooperage	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	18	..	1	..	2	..
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	6	2	..	3	..	..	1	..	1	41	22	47	23	2	1	11	..
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																	
Cabinet & Furniture-making, Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	37	36	1	4	..	7	2	1	5	192	4	245	7	7	1	88	2
Bedding, Mattresses	8	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	23	7	26	9	1	..	9	2
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																	
Newspapers and Periodicals	7	4	..	38	..	48	30	..	3	199	40	292	70	3	..	38	25
General Printing & Binding	14	20	1	14	..	16	10	..	5	137	52	192	63	9	2	28	19
XIII. *Rubber*—																	
Rubber Goods, &c.	10	2	..	8	..	7	6	3	1	76	14	97	20	5	4	30	12
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—																	
Brooms and Handles, Surgical, &c., Instruments, Sports Requisites	4	..	..	5	..	2	2	..	1	165	2	173	4	20	..	61	..
XVI. *Heat, Light, and Power*—																	
Electricity, Gas	8	..	..	18	..	12	3	24	5	105	2	164	5	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	805	409	11	384	22	564	226	154	234 (b)	5178	1647	6922	1907	203	205	1013	678

(a) Including workers at their own homes. (b) Including 1 female.
* Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 8.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average †—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—																
Carbide, Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, Cement and Cement Goods	4	11	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	1	75	1	109	7	202
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	8	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c.	2	3	...	...	1	8	6	80	1	30	...	..	...	...	10	121
Glass (other than Bottles)	2	6	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	10
III. *Chemicals, Dyes &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c., Paints, &c., Oils, Vegetable, Oils, Mineral, Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	6	12	1	4	...	...	3	35	1	27	...	...	...	...	11	78
Fertilizers	3	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	21	...	...	...	...	5	29
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	4	6	...	...	4	28	3	52	3	89	...	...	...	...	14	175
Metal Extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	...	...	...	...	2	1135	3	1149
Electrical Apparatus	1	2	...	...	4	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	29
Railway & Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	107	1	67	1	206	6	381
Motor and Cycle Works	36	84	11	44	16	108	4	63	4	96	...	...	...	...	71	395
Motor-body & Carriage Works	10	20	4	16	4	23	4	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	119
Docks and Slips	3	5	2	8	1	5	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	35
Brass and Copper	1	2	...	...	3	20	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	5	47
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing, Wire-working	5	13	1	4	2	12	...	...	1	22	...	...	...	...	9	51

† Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 8.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—continued

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average †—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	3	4	1	4	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	20
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c. / Canvas Goods	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	2	59	2	167	2	1049	7	1279
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	38	1	70	...	...	3	112
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers / Tannery and Fellmongery	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	2	70	...	...	...	...	4	78
Saddlery and Harness / Bags, Trunks, &c.	2	6	1	4	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	23
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing, Tailoring / Shirts, Collars, &c.	...	...	8	32	12	85	5	84	3	115	1	59	...	...	29	375
Dress-making and Millinery	2	5	3	12	7	50	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	78
Boots and Shoes	...	...	...	...	2	12	1	18	2	94	...	...	...	...	5	124
Boot-repairing	4	6	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	18
Dyeworks and Cleaning	1	3	1	4	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	16
IX.—*Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	4	8	1	4	1	7	...	...	1	32	1	60	...	...	8	111
Chaff-cutting	...	...	2	8	78	575	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	583
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	9	23	9	36	17	118	6	87	1	44	2	151	1	280	45	739
Jam, Canning, and Pickles	1	2	1	4	1	8	2	34	1	21	...	...	1	335	7	404
Bacon Factories	2	4	1	4	1	6	2	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	38
Butter and Cheese Factories	12	25	9	36	9	62	1	12	1	42	...	...	...	...	32	177
Meat and Fish Preserving / Sausage Casings	...	...	1	4	2	14	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	29
Ice and Refrigerating / Ice Cream	5	13	2	8	4	24	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	57
Aerated Waters	8	17	3	12	1	8	2	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	65
Condiments, Spices, &c. / Breweries / Cider and Perry / Malting	2	5	1	4	2	16	...	...	1	23	1	67	...	...	7	115
Dried Fruits	...	...	...	...	5	37	4	58	2	51	...	...	...	...	11	146
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest)	58	143	28	112	61	426	15	211	5	124	1	90	...	...	168	1106
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	2	8	2	16	2	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	54
Plywood Mills	5	11	2	8	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	32
Bark Mills	1	2	...	...	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	17
Joinery	13	25	5	20	7	55	5	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	176
Box-making and Cooperage	4	9	1	4	...	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	25
Wood-turning / Basket-making, Prams, &c.	3	4	...	...	1	8	1	16	...	...	1	73	...	...	6	101
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making / Picture Frames / Window & Verandah Blinds	16	34	6	24	6	39	7	82	2	80	...	...	...	...	37	259
Bedding and Mattresses	4	11	2	8	2	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	36
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	1	2	1	4	1	7	1	14	1	28	...	...	2	306	7	361
General Printing and Binding	3	8	1	4	4	29	2	30	3	115	1	70	...	...	14	256
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	2	5	3	12	2	16	1	12	1	22	...	...	1	103	10	170
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Handles / Surgical, &c., Instruments / Sports Requisites	1	2	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	31	...	...	1	140	4	177
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—																
Electricity / Gas	3	7	...	...	1	6	1	17	2	86	1	53	...	...	8	169
Total	250	561	122	488	276	1953	84	1200	47	1492	14	1002	12	3663	805	10,359

† Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 9.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured or Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Materials.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide											
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	177,690	332,328	171,327	36,135	61,747	73,445	493	44,649	300	28,796	8·8
Cement and Cement Goods											
Marble, Slate, &c.	2500	1290	4561	1645	239	2677	268	1797	180	880	10·5
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	23,386	28,456	32,977	4266	5651	23,060	299	14,777	192	8283	7·6
Glass (other than Bottles)	2160	547	3530	1738	71	1721	172	1686	169	35	12·0
III.—*Chemicals Dyes, &c.*—											
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.											
Paints, &c.											
Oils, Vegetable											
Oils, Mineral	26,127	19,148	56,334	32,351	7090	16,893	235	11,447	159	5446	11·0
Boiling-down Works											
Soap and Candles											
Fertilizers	50,016	40,884	112,245	79,542	10,025	22,678	782	8546	295	14,132	11·9
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	42,074	37,779	62,454	14,423	5733	42,298	246	37,437	218	4861	11·8
Metal Extraction	352,720	1,117,271	1,517,547	518,425	342,209	656,913	577	283,929	249	372,984	11·9
Electrical Apparatus	3725	883	9555	3587	485	5483	189	4349	150	1134	12·0
Railway and Tramway Works	31,837	91,686	138,966	33,425	8597	96,944	254	87,781	230	9163	12·0
Motor and Cycle Works	187,224	25,157	102,508	17,909	5008	79,591	212	68,521	182	11,070	11·4
Motor-body and Carriage Works	34,838	5859	32,533	8620	1484	22,429	193	20,812	179	1617	11·7
Docks and Slips	6277	13,380	10,952	1698	40	9214	297	7551	244	1663	10·7
Brass and Copper	6850	3378	13,840	2506	533	10,801	230	8549	182	2252	12·0
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	9573	3536	22,388	7784	482	14,122	277	9048	177	5074	12·0
Wire-working											
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—											
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	20,855	1206	2973	137	103	2733	137	2684	134	49	11·6
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.											
Canvas Goods	273,944	329,403	565,414	218,547	64,387	282,480	222	147,685	112	134,795	11·9
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	16,203	15,176	32,432	17,620	2989	11,823	106	10,776	96	1047	12·0
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers											
Tanning and Fellmongery	14,800	11,595	19,152	15,056	1070	3026	74	5933	145	—2907	6·3
Saddlery and Harness											
Bags, Trunks, &c.	5189	867	7189	3222	103	3864	168	3484	151	380	12·0
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring											
Shirts, Collars, &c.	76,670	4906	103,740	38,347	2268	63,125	178	46,586	131	16,539	11·4
Dressmaking and Millinery	11,925	836	11,899	4490	149	7260	102	6443	91	817	10·8
Boots and Shoes	15,240	6012	60,352	30,490	1165	28,697	235	17,814	146	10,883	11·8
Boot Repairing	5440	983	4874	1574	60	3240	180	2399	133	841	12·0
Dyeworks and Cleaning	9975	2156	4955	437	463	4055	253	3057	191	998	12·0
IX.—*Food, Drink, and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	58,698	39,960	271,232	213,561	6656	51,015	481	29,623	277	21,392	11·5
Chaff-cutting	..	57,554	28,927	..	3241	25,686	193	20,228	180	5458	2·7
Bread, Biscuits, and Confectionery	292,256	80,473	393,785	177,632	61,270	154,883	213	127,580	176	27,303	11·8
Jam, Canning, Pickles	101,318	30,362	295,694	134,069	66,049	95,576	245	70,708	181	24,868	11·6
Bacon Factories	17,678	6393	56,617	38,620	5599	12,398	326	7680	202	4718	12·0
Butter and Cheese Factories	37,233	43,662	512,389	385,955	41,852	84,582	525	31,120	193	53,462	10·9
Meat and Fish Preserving											
Sausage Casings	4277	2985	12,023	4634	2341	5048	194	4140	159	908	10·8
Ice and Refrigerating											
Ice Cream	99,530	36,961	34,792	1604	5270	27,918	527	12,263	231	15,655	11·2
Aërated Waters	15,325	14,314	34,138	8763	4794	20,581	317	14,023	216	6558	11·9
Condiments, Spices, &c.											
Breweries											
Cider and Perry	169,008	144,035	163,866	36,641	55,918	71,307	626	30,975	272	40,332	11·9
Malting											
Dried Fruits	20,742	10,759	14,225	6048	3433	4744	125	3833	101	911	3·1

(*a*) For details see Table No. 10. (*b*) For details see Table No. 11.

(*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit.

No. 9.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output.	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	(Value of Goods Manufactured or Work Done.)	Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker, Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker, Per Annum.	(Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—											
Sawmills (Forest)	42,292	151,441	209,320	90,152	11,452	107,716	191	102,562	182	5154	6·1
„ (Town)	12,036	9041	11,446	...	1061	10,385	253	10,215	249	170	9·1
Plywood Mills	4976	5455	4888	855	778	3255	203	2503	156	752	6·1
Bark Mills	2900	1558	17,128	16,506	189	433	62	900	128	— 467	4·8
Joinery	42,862	23,243	59,725	23,632	2356	33,737	216	28,735	184	5002	10·6
Box-making and Cooperage	1575	370	7648	3264	48	4336	241	4210	234	126	8·7
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	13,792	14,068	40,804	7472	7505	25,827	369	9700	139	16,127	8·4
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making, Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	40,311	18,885	77,232	24,337	2438	50,457	200	38,010	151	12,447	11·7
Bedding and Mattresses	6426	2612	15,101	8277	307	6517	186	5073	145	1444	11·8
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	83,757	83,697	187,900	60,078	4310	123,512	341	92,375	255	31,137	12·0
General Printing and Binding	37,527	37,500	94,601	22,079	2624	69,898	274	56,012	220	13,886	12·0
XIII.—*Rubber*—		12,197				193,410					
Rubber Goods, &c.	141,779	163,278	108,863	61,734	5847	41,282	353	22,832	195	18,450	8·3
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Handles, Surgical Instruments, Sports Requisites	8223	5984	42,370	15,791	7557	19,022	107	19,467	110	—445	12·0
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—											
Electricity, Gas	77,513	3,363,189	316,156	27,086	20,260	268,810	1591	42,601	252	226,209	12·0
TOTAL	2,739,272	6,442,501	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	1,645,108	186	1,162,389	10·2

(*a*) For details see Table No. 10.
(*b*) For details see Table No. 11.
(*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 10.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (Not as Power).	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Tools Replaced and Repair to Plant.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—										
Carbide, Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, Cement and Cement Goods	18,865	15,708	...	304	22,600	49	147	1287	2787	15,731
Marble, Slate, &c.	...	4	...	...	36	...	...	176	23	90
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—										
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	11	1865	...	1421	625	35	20	800	874	2799
Glass (other than Bottles)	10	...	...	...	30	1	...	18	12	84
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*										
Chemicals, Drugs, &c., Paints, &c., Oils (Vegetable), Oils (Mineral), Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	2954	1430	22	72	92	13	62	2094	351	1220
Fertilizers	8508	272	...	...	191	11	9	444	590	2753
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	2	329	4	960	923	48	16	2498	953	2344
Metal Extraction	...	32,010	...	27,261	101,848	1048	5218	112,345	62,479	85,120
Electrical Apparatus	3	...	...	...	14	27	...	431	10	97
Railway and Tramway Works	...	20	152	1490	2631	720	85	2690	809	431
Motor and Cycle Works	4	8	273	99	1089	605	83	2133	714	3226
Motor-body and Carriage Works	...	189	5	80	257	69	15	614	255	502
Docks and Slips	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	1	2	94
Brass and Copper	...	...	...	190	102	6	...	191	44	266
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing, Wire-working	...	156	...	29	69	63	...	66	99	209

No. 10.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries (a)*—continued.

Industry.	Wrappers Containers, Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Tools Replaced & Repairs to Plant.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—										
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	...	...	...	18	18	42	...	...	25	66
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—										
Wool, Worsted, &c. ..... Canvas Goods	14,215	9998	66	556	5988	893	580	28,149	3942	29,292
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	412	407	...	200	217	189	66	1223	275	525
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—										
Furriers .... Tanning & Fellmongery ...	35	...	...	338	296	75	10	123	193	1141
Saddlery and Harness ..... Bags, Trunks, &c.	...	...	...	...	21	20	...	42	20	192
VIII.—*Clothing*—										
Clothing, Tailoring..... Shirts, Collars, &c.....	249	42	...	32	377	302	1	960	305	641
Dressmaking and Millinery ...	35	...	...	5	38	42	...	25	4	44
Boots and Shoes	304	...	...	69	315	48	...	217	212	878
Boot Repairing	...	...	...	...	23	9	...	8	20	50
Dyeworks and Cleaning	19	103	80	71	48	17	12	92	21	131
IX.—*Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—										
Grain Milling	720	618	...	16	3090	10	1	969	1232	3527
Chaff-cutting	...	34	411	64	...	...	...	1484	1248	2681
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	33,692	2867	923	3214	3289	560	300	7786	8639	22,416
Jam, Canning, Pickles	58,821	40	...	3627	1682	1088	392	201	198	806
Bacon Factories	893	103	16	591	270	46	28	3342	310	949
Butter and Cheese Factories...	23,044	610	459	1518	853	163	654	11,873	2678	5023
Meat and Fish Preserving... Sausage Casings	181	518	350	14	...	66	28	1179	5	229
Ice and Refrigerating..... Ice Cream	20	10	458	16	2992	171	4	628	971	3186
Aerated Waters	1844	81	65	27	110	13	50	2195	409	845
Condiments, Spices, &c..... Breweries ..... Cider and Perry ..... Malting.....	22,461	804	...	2189	1590	266	847	25,403	2358	9041
Dried Fruits	1547	195	71	445	349	53	10	566	197	653
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—										
Sawmills (Forest)	...	6	2897	891	752	10	4	3413	3479	7149
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	28	234	139	28	14	373	245	532
Plywood Mills	114	...	3	25	371	1	...	160	104	442
Bark Mills	60	...	...	...	93	5	9	14	8	119
Joinery	28	...	15	...	1422	75	8	411	397	1313
Boxmaking & Cooperage	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	1	12	...
Wood-turning .... Basket-making & Prams ...	4314	...	...	38	1609	2	5	1217	320	1386
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—										
Cabinet & Furniture-making Picture Frames ..... Window & Verandah Blinds	34	3	5	17	956	136	...	957	330	3522
Bedding and Mattresses.....	5	...	...	...	158	11	...	36	97	147
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—										
Newspapers & Periodicals.....	173	...	13	677	1272	990	5	673	507	9056
General Printing and Binding	6	...	1	111	579	469	35	989	434	2780
XIII.—*Rubber*—										
Rubber Goods, &c.	188	1474	59	287	2218	332	10	912	367	3199
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—										
Brooms and Handles ..... Surgical, &c., Instruments... Sports Requisites	153	38	...	11	311	80	...	6462	502	510
XVI.—*Heat, Light, & Power*—										
Electricity ..... Gas	...	...	11	2140	260	1158	208	2444	14,039	9200
Total	193,924	69,942	6387	49,347	162,285	10,065	8936	230,315	114,105	236,637

(a) See Column "Other Costs" in Table No. 9 for total amounts, which however, do not include depreciation shown herein.

No. 11.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (b)*

(See also Table No. 6.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—										Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—														
Carbide, Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, Cement & Cement Goods	273	..	5092	..	3649	302	35,307	26	44,321	328	276	26	304	109
Marble, Slate, &c.	430	..	224	..	..	..	1143	..	1797	..	163	..	180	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—														
Bricks & Tiles, &c.	558	..	3110	..	747	211	10,151	..	14,566	211	169	..	192	211
Glass (other than Bottles)	..	..	588	..	..	96	1002	..	1590	96	143	..	177	96
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—														
Chemicals, Drugs, &c., Paints, &c., Oils, Vegetable, Oils, Mineral, Boiling-down Works, Soap & Candles	1140	..	1991	..	434	313	6725	844	10,290	1157	146	70	177	83
Fertilizers	..	..	..	..	2340	150	6056	..	8396	150	288	..	300	150
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—														
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	3507	..	5416	..	2465	836	25,213	..	36,601	836	188	..	222	119
Metal Extraction	..	..	8998	..	71,294	2004	200,995	638	281,287	2642	222	64	252	120
Electrical Apparatus	816	..	550	..	118	..	2865	..	4349	..	130	..	150	..
Railway & Tramway Works	..	..	4426	..	977	..	82,378	..	87,781	..	226	..	230	..
Motor & Cycle Works	11,074	..	7900	..	3633	3241	42,599	74	65,206	3315	171	37	188	110
Motor-body & Carriage Works	6722	..	909	..	514	187	12,480	..	20,625	187	160	..	183	62
Docks & Slips	1575	..	250	..	242	..	5484	..	7551	..	238	..	244	..
Brass & Copper	3164	..	320	..	100	158	4807	..	8391	158	146	..	182	158
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing, Wire Working	883		2070	..	331	184	5580	..	8864	184	151	..	177	184
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—														
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	546	..	..	..	..	..	2096	42	2642	42	131	42	139	42
VI. *Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—														
Wool, Worsted, &c., Canvas Goods	1510	..	7081	..	6683	2830	70,466	59,115	85,740	61,945	179	74	193	75
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	2118	..	772	..	..	403	1419	6064	4309	6467	101	71	187	73
VII. *Skins & Leathers (not Clothing or Footwear)*—														
Furriers, Tanning & Fellmongery	154	76	603	55	322	88	3864	771	4943	990	176	70	183	61
Saddlery & Harness, Bags, Trunks, &c.	624	150	329	..	330	..	1926	125	3209	275	148	42	169	69
VIII. *Clothing*—														
Clothing & Tailoring, Shirts, Collars, &c.	5895	..	3477	500	1581	893	11,988	22,252	22,941	23,645	164	96	198	99
Dressmaking, Millinery	..	380	78	933	..	..	..	5052	78	6365	..	79	78	91
Boots & Shoes	998	..	2328	150	497	352	11,764	1725	15,587	2227	170	44	197	52
Boot Repairing	800	..	..	..	..	..	1599	..	2399	..	107	..	133	..
Dyeworks & Cleaning	750	..	399	..	..	79	1519	319	2659	398	169	106	222	99
IX. *Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—														
Grain-milling	2810	..	1164	..	6348	615	18,686	..	29,008	615	243	..	284	154
Chaff-cutting	1277	..	225	..	..	..	18,726	..	20,228	..	149	..	152	..
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	11,216	454	17,801	2362	8516	3348	72,598	11,285	110,131	17,449	176	73	208	89
Jam, Canning, Pickles	..	..	9535	324	10,836	1286	42,481	6246	62,852	7856	175	110	196	112
Bacon Factories	728	..	949	..	544	307	5152	..	7373	307	184	..	211	102
Butter & Cheese Factories	1816	50	8624	80	1868	961	17,029	692	29,337	1783	181	77	214	74
Meat & Fish Preserving, Sausage Casings	238	..	617	..	298	..	2915	72	4068	72	146	72	163	72
Ice & Refrigerating, Ice Cream	475	..	1701	..	312	..	9775	..	12,263	..	227	..	231	..
Aerated Waters	1084	..	1430	..	1284	..	10,225	..	14,023	..	213	..	216	..
Condiments, Spices, &c., Breweries, Cider & Perry, Malting	200	..	5607	..	4264	1009	19,353	542	29,424	1551	255	108	288	129
Dried Fruits	270	..	648	..	60	..	2262	593	3240	593	108	46	130	46

(*b*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 9 for total amounts.

No. 11.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (b)*—continued.

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—										Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—														
Sawmills (Forest)	16,311	..	6334	..	1241	336	78,340	..	102,226	336	168	..	182	84
Sawmills (Town)	273	..	924	..	1700	71	7247	..	10,144	71	250	..	254	71
Plywood Mills	469	..	736	..	51	..	1247	..	2503	..	128	..	156	..
Bark Mills	150	..	200	..	240	..	310	..	900	..	103	..	129	..
Joinery	2315	..	2708	..	1745	283	21,684	..	28,452	283	172	..	186	94
Boxmaking and Cooperage	83	..	420	..	..	..	3707	..	4210	..	218	..	234	..
Wood-turning / Basket-making and Prams	600	..	848	..	398	60	6016	1778	7862	1838	143	81	167	80
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—														
Cabinetmaking, Furniture making / Picture Frames / Window and Verandah Blinds	7696	100	1439	..	934	160	27,242	439	37,311	699	138	110	152	100
Bedding and Matresses	293	100	300	177	..	..	3210	993	3803	1270	140	142	146	141
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—														
Newspapers and Periodicals	1953	..	16,540	..	12,125	4266	53,725	3766	84,343	8032	266	94	289	115
General Printing & Binding	7984	338	5550	..	4406	1164	31,759	4811	49,699	6313	224	93	259	100
XIII.—*Rubber*—														
Rubber Goods	462	..	4766	..	1573	774	14,742	515	21,543	1289	184	37	222	64
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—														
Brooms and Handles / Surgical, &c., Instruments / Sports Requisites	..	..	2090	..	389	353	16,529	106	19,008	459	100	53	110	115
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—														
Electricity / Gas	..	..	6571	.	3084	345	32,361	240	42,016	585	241	120	256	117
Total	102,240	1648	154,629	4581	158,473	27,665	1,066,747	129,125	1,482,089	163,019	192	78	214	85

No. 12.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1930-31.

(For Comparison of 1913, 1921, and last Four Years see Tables 13-29 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average ** Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid.	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured or Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	4	188	41	5933	15,056	1070	19,152	3026	14,800	11,595
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	10	437	77	14,777	4266	5651	32,977	23,060	23,386	28,456
Sawmills	174	3414	606	112,777	90,152	12,513	220,766	118,101	54,328	160,482
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	77	1385	489	79,492	57,990	12,314	183,279	112,975	97,440	56,479
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	14	315	172	37,437	14,423	5733	62,454	42,298	42,074	37,779
Railway and Tramway Works	6	431	381	87,781	33,425	8597	138,966	96,944	31,837	91,686
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	3	39,488	1139	283,929	518,425	342,209	1,517,547	656,913	352,720	1,117,271
Butter, Cheese, Milk	32	443	161	31,120	385,955	41,852	512,389	84,582	37,233	43,662
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	8	514	106	29,623	213,561	6656	271,232	51,015	58,698	39,960
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	18	1314	428	74,541	140,117	69,482	309,919	100,320	122,060	41,121
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	21	690	179	44,998	45,404	60,712	198,004	91,888	184,333	158,349
Woollen, Tweed, and Knitting	9	2170	1380	157,570	235,482	67,374	596,221	293,365	287,387	344,559
Boots and Shoes	11	72	140	20,213	32,064	1225	65,226	31,937	20,680	6995
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	42	37	426	53,029	42,837	2417	115,639	70,385	88,595	5742
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	21	487	617	148,387	82,157	6934	282,501	193,410	121,284	121,197
Cycle and Motor Works	71	240	376	68,521	17,909	5008	102,508	79,591	187,224	25,157
Electricity	6	77,250	83	20,099	..	13,175	231,642	218,467	28,270	3,199,658
All other Establishments	278	11,479	2028	374,881	533,541	182,384	1,255,145	539,220	986,923	952,353
Total	805	*140,354	8829	1,645,108	2,462,764	845,306	6,115,567	2,807,497	2,739,272	6,442,501

* Including 56,883 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of *electric* power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 83,471.

** Average for *whole* year.

No. 13.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8 (a).	1928-9(a).	1929-30(a).	1930-1(b).
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	7	4	3	5	3	4
Horsepower used..... H.P.	87	158	197	241	173	188
‡Average Number of Workers ..... No.	90	81	77	105	75	41
Salaries and Wages paid ....£	10,060	17,863	18,293	20,653	17,644	5933
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	68,969	74,918	35,380	47,389	33,563	15,056
Other Costs of Manufacture..... .....£	*n*	*n*	2095	3008	2797	1070
Value of Output.....£	90,104	104,002	59,274	81,026	42,782	19,152
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	21,799	78,018	6422	3026
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	10,061	12,584	11,287	15,350	11,718	14,800
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	10,222	8595	8396	12,073	9395	11,595
Hides treated ..... No.	28,969	28,810	19,072	26,791	16,157	*n*
Skins treated ..... No.	29,378	99,731	—	137,004	1639	*n*
Leather produced ..... lbs.	926,328	490,979	450,000	703,000	521,218	*n*
Leather produced .....£	66,241	50,243	45,200	56,600	28,764	*n*
Wool, Basils, &c., produced.....£	23,863	53,759	14,074	24,426	14,018	*n*

(*a*) Includes Bone and Fish Mills. (*b*) Includes Furriers.

No. 14.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	9	12	9	10	11	10
Horsepower used..... H.P.	191	454	389	468	510	437
‡Average Number of Workers ..... No.	141	217	127	129	123	77
Salaries and Wages paid ....£	17,088	43,865	22,815	25,227	26,994	14,777
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	2806	13,239	6512	7111	7572	4266
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	9178	11,830	11,202	5651
Value of Output .....£	37,210	77,703	51,371	55,023	55,952	32,977
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	35,681	36,082	37,178	23,060
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	21,370	31,138	25,638	27,977	27,514	23,386
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	12,868	28,510	30,419	37,833	38,222	28,456
Bricks made ..... No.	12,078,321	12,885,336	5,668,390	6,980,585	6,544,708	2,514,751
Bricks made .....£	26,421	43,337	21,977	27,358	27,753	12,069
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made .....£	10,789	34,366	29,394	27,665	28,199	9436

No. 15.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	122	136	174	158	193	174
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2413	2308	2882	2713	3466	3414
‡Average Number of Workers ..... No.	1479	1325	(*b*) 948	(*b*) 792	(*b*) 975	(*b*) 606
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	149,612	304,984	189,732	152,433	204,960	112,777
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	130,281	93,870	174,327	149,909	193,518	90,152
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	18,008	17,304	22,248	12,513
Value of Output .....£	325,267	476,782	(*a*) 449,161	(*a*) 379,182	(*a*) 470,888	(*a*) 220,766
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	256,826	211,969	255,122	118,101
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	61,653	54,823	42,252	41,945	57,016	54,328
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	176,682	222,731	166,809	157,647	192,167	160,482
Timber sawn:—						
Blackwood ..... super ft.	*n*	*n*	3,000,093	3,748,550	3,458,943	732,976
Blackwood .....£	*n*	*n*	49,157	46,663	46,052	9487
Hardwood (including cases and case material). ... super ft.	*n*	*n*	48,594,207	40,472,910	43,322,492	28,847,632
Hardwood (including cases and case material). ..... £	*n*	*n*	362,115	286,572	304,993	188,218
A timber ..... super ft.	60,780,149	56,674,181	53,174,423	46,195,185	60,037,967	30,597,832
A timber ..... £	325,267	476,782	434,974	359,547	453,962	209,320

(*a*) Including Value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (*b*) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.)

No. 16.—*JOINERY, Wood-turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	49	57	73	77	81	77
Horsepower used..... H.P.	315	768	1863	2055	1569	1385
‡Average Number of Workers..... .....No.	508	650	808	868	778	489
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	49,475	114,652	139,143	145,611	143,285	79,492
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	42,837	95,827	109,899	111,737	119,924	57,990
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	17,521	19,337	17,047	12,314
Value of Output .....£	108,155	248,247	320,098	323,560	330,021	183,279
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	192,678	192,486	193,059	112,975
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	46,834	65,943	123,275	127,636	112,648	97,440
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	16,650	31,449	75,168	81,382	68,008	56,479

* Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available. ‡ Average for whole Year.

No. 17.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	23	23	15	14	13	14
Horsepower used .....H.P.	353	371	323	317	315	315
†Average Number of Workers ....No.	508	446	252	238	211	172
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	59,863	94,750	57,727	57,663	48,316	37,437
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	44,285	60,061	29,263	27,266	27,801	14,423
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	5586	5722	4882	5733
Value of Output .....£	124,200	191,504	107,379	97,616	97,565	62,454
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	72,530	64,628	64,882	42,298
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	40.751	41,815	38,717	38,466	42,248	42,074
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	52,169	52,208	39,864	38,665	33,992	37,779

No. 18.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	7	7	6	6	6	6
Horsepower used .....H.P.	122	216	395	437	425	431
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	295	373	361	356	389	381
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	41,384	89,466	86,189	85,817	89,985	87,781
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	20,905	36,562	19,220	17,612	15,892	33,425
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	8725	9455	8919	8597
Value of Output .....£	66,952	142,391	122,258	124,228	126,530	138,966
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	94,313	97,161	101,719	96,944
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	*n*	*n*	9450	9450	13,860	31,837
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	79,010	90,248	92,398	92,047	92,117	91,686

No. 19.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	3	5	5	3
Horsepower used .....H.P.	3682	14,124	37,163	38,593	40,400	39,488
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	1060	444	1263	1178	1203	1139
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	152,421	102,864	348,253	309,847	325,022	283,929
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	714,242	475,167	1,095,413	1,226,763	1,133,294	518,425
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	286,957	355,641	349,656	342,209
Value of Output .....£	1,071,053	754,463	2,072,063	2,351,734	2,180,017	1,517,547
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	689,693	769,330	697,067	656,913
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	36,066	113,041	342,020	443,097	500,863	352,720
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	216,629	996,906	1,219,248	1,314,264	1,462,253	1,117,271
Copper extracted ..... tons	*n*	*n*	5636	7061	7803	9817
£	*n*	*n*	269,331	380,278	591,344	619,028
Tin " ..... tons	*n*	*n*	845	800	300	30
£	*n*	*n*	177,400	174,400	60,000	4200
Zinc " ..... tons	*n*	*n*	49,117	64,335	60,822	55,076
£	*n*	*n*	1,312,843	1,414,542	1,183,773	732,538

No. 20.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	25	33	34	31	34	32
Horsepower used .....H.P.	173	265	399	369	418	443
†Average Number of Workers.... ..... No.	74	102	124	131	180	161
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	8054	17,825	24,426	25,670	28,976	31,120
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	117,884	336,720	272,199	389,167	425,854	385,955
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	17,577	21,447	37,491	41,852
Value of Output ..... £	142,959	391,508	367,639	479,338	541,651	512,389
*Value of Production ..... £	*n*	*n*	77,863	68,724	78,306	84,582
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	18,274	25,883	41,657	33,761	36,715	37,233
" " Plant and Machinery... £	17,701	27,613	38,283	32,380	38,373	43,662
Milk used for Butter making ..... galls.	6,324,462	8,354,621	10,544,856	12,637,944	13,377,218	18,429,351
£	*n*	*n*	254,819	356,139	383,675	367,341
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	446,908	728,648	715,889	698,550	747,277	867,499
£	*n*	*n*	17,073	18,282	20,541	16,174
Butter made ..... lbs.	2,754,855	3,476,277	4,455,310	5,385,012	6,439,992	7,550,206
b£	133,710	360,856	337,043	447,889	498,118	480,256
Cheese made ..... l s.	442,897	723,599	721,664	680,925	761,583	883,968
£	9214	30,472	27,324	27,036	31,107	25,372

* Output less Costs (other than Labour). † Average for *whole* year. *n* Not available.

No. 21.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working.....No.	17	11	10	10	9	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	744	521	534	530	527	514
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	95	116	104	99	104	106
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	13,953	27,449	26,458	27,278	28,563	29,623
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	190,630	472,409	335,989	329,730	315,479	213,561
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	11,251	10,424	7,128	6,656
Value of Output .....£	231,532	537,771	401,600	393,525	374,391	271,232
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	54,360	53,371	51,784	51,015
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	44,000	27,750	60,255	59,980	59,715	58,698
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	27,685	30,525	51,599	48,632	42,910	39,960
Wheat used..... Bushels	910,390	1,007,139	1,062,651	1,049,633	983,697	983,373
£	*n*	*n*	291,970	273,520	260,667	174,969
Oats used..... Bushels	*n*	209,455	196,460	231,869	249,494	278,367
£	*n*	*n*	34,182	45,888	45,445	35,053
Flour made..... Tons	18,545	20,613	21,675	21,277	19,899	19,863
£	168,059	372,869	274,973	265,230	239,476	173,721
Pollard made..... Tons	2,477	3,375	5,164	4,849	2,998	3,070
£	13,927	28,202	39,623	36,143	24,808	17,838
Bran made..... Tons	5,592	6,494	4,487	4,554	5,887	5,749
£	27,964	47,123	31,870	29,397	47,920	28,279
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... Tons	465	1,524	1,362	1,554	1,863	2,115
£	*n*	29,965	33,598	39,359	44,192	39,504

No. 22.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working.....No.	18	24	20	18	20	18
Horsepower used .....H.P.	481	764	1,429	1,445	1,364	1,314
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	578	628	700	499	551	428
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	46,934	88,227	124,792	106,404	118,122	74,541
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	227,736	287,176	348,170	318,409	267,676	140,117
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	116,675	78,156	93,790	69,482
Value of Output.....£	312,692	511,386	709,821	608,106	547,588	309,919
*Value of Production.....£	*n*	*n*	244,976	211,541	186,122	100,320
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	56,125	111,099	121,336	122,761	125,144	122,060
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	21,430	58,195	45,771	43,815	43,809	41,121
Currants used..... lbs.	*n*	*n*	2,848,891	1,922,276	773,312	1,015,314
£	*n*	*n*	38,369	24,132	6,531	6345
Raspberries used..... lbs.	*n*	*n*	4,528,344	5,618,129	4,988,258	3,743,950
£	*n*	*n*	64,401	76,089	47,766	26,196
Other small fruit used..... lbs.	*n*	*n*	2,463,370	3,177,542	2,123,784	1,311,776
£	*n*	*n*	26,996	39,953	23,294	10,151
Other fruit and vegetables used..... cwt.	*n*	*n*	276,912	174,274	232,350	99,598
£	*n*	*n*	90,776	61,018	69,162	24,912
Sugar used..... cwt.	*n*	*n*	83,580	81,016	70,867	49,998
£	*n*	*n*	127,071	115,969	111,364	72,513

No. 23.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	27	24	21	24	23	21
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	195	290	886	896	819	690
†Average Number of Workers ..... No.	259	236	252	248	217	179
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	32,233	51,447	62,890	60,523	55,138	44,998
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	61,398	95,262	63,419	58,070	53,491	45,404
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	47,431	66,250	67,928	60,712
Value of Output ..... £	162,891	287,724	231,197	240,431	215,242	198,004
* Value of Production..... £	*n*	*n*	120,347	116,111	93,823	91,888
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	*n*	86,696	140,192	165,899	164,096	184,333
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	53,434	67,916	171,104	190,063	186,853	158,349

*Output less Costs (other than Labour). †Average for *whole* year. *n* Not available.

No. 24.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed, and Knitting Mills.*

		1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working	No.	4	4	9	8	9	9
Horsepower used	H.P.	181	337	1938	1698	2006	2170
†Average Number of Workers	No.	227	240	1283	1253	1391	1380
Salaries and Wages paid	£	15,272	46,173	152,025	153,933	176,619	157,570
Cost of Raw Material used	£	19,310	35,680	339,339	412,038	432,351	235,482
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	50,045	50,562	60,043	67,374
Value of Output	£	44,593	112,723	689,806	701,828	730,339	596,221
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	300,422	239,228	237,945	293,365
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	20,850	27,300	281,281	264,790	281,377	287,387
" " Plant and Machinery	£	38,650	64,000	361,228	322,779	350,788	344,559
Wool used (Scoured Weight)	lbs.	552,550	521,853	2,200,349	2,931,431	3,414,929	2,259,705
	£	*n*	*n*	272,958	348,271	345,504	181,846
Cotton used	lbs.	...	1000	39,333	44,507	45,091	74,943
	£	...	*n*	2719	2581	3115	5648
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made	yds.	276,705	344,544	1,469,069	1,129,474	972,358	1,072,278
	£	19,217	59,389	188,516	131,985	126,048	109,284
Blankets and Rugs made	No.	56,358	50,595	70,171	73,950	97,619	123,445
	£	21,426	36,034	45,787	47,342	58,498	67,801
Other Products	£	3950	17,300	455,503	522,501	498,817	419,136

No. 25.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories.*

		1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments working	No.	11	14	13	13	12	11
Horsepower used	H.P.	53	79	82	90	74	72
†Average Number of Workers	No.	217	279	216	214	169	140
Salaries and Wages paid	£	18,310	33,438	36,010	32,074	30,820	20,213
Cost of Raw Material used	£	32,759	55,447	49,997	56,210	54,973	32,064
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	2010	1241	2381	1225
Value of Output	£	55,778	112,842	100,171	102,021	95,665	65,226
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	48,164	44,570	38,311	31,937
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	15,195	18,748	17,495	17,665	17,705	20,680
" " Plant and Machinery	£	9752	9288	8492	7992	7691	6995
Leather used for New Work	lbs.	*n*	325,535 lbs.	285,358 lbs.	182,854	153,445	192,871
	£	*n*		43,416	51,952	46,844	26,234
Leather used for Repairs	lbs.	*n*		9610	8740	9153	10,420
	£	*n*		1547	1544	1359	1618
Boots and Shoes made	pairs	160,355	163,989	145,589	139,296	120,092	84,650
	£	53,105	103,512	92,392	95,225	88,247	57,294

No. 26.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

		1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	67	72	52	52	52	42
Horsepower used	H.P.	12	29	31	31	36	37
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	1111	975	710	615	529	426
Salaries and Wages paid	£	68,932	99,830	84,895	79,482	69,420	53,029
Cost of Raw Material used	£	69,045	132,310	71,872	64,780	61,975	42,837
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	2105	1652	2421	2417
Value of Output	£	160,689	267,152	181,051	166,528	156,116	115,639
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	107,074	100,096	91,720	70,385
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	73,800	106,169	87,847	92,507	97,125	88,595
" " Plant & Machinery	£	3552	5128	6529	6158	5969	5742

*Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available. † Average for *whole* year.

No. 27.—*NEWSPAPERS and Printing, Binding, &c.*

		1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	25	25	22	21	21	21
Horsepower used	H.P.	195	253	372	361	485	487
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	743	859	692	682	696	617
Salaries and Wages paid	£	91,389	162,765	168,328	172,548	172,613	148,387
Cost of Raw Material used	£	45,897	145,359	91,650	95,814	94,746	82,157
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	7503	7173	7894	6934
Value of Output	£	179,185	376,271	318,533	327,661	333,688	282,501
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	219,380	224,674	231,048	193,410
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	46,704	64,610	109,673	111,304	114,597	121,284
" " Plant & Machinery	£	66,420	77,838	132,414	125,944	131,248	121,197

No. 28.—*CYCLE and Motor Works.*

		1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	21	34	60	65	73	71
Horsepower used	H.P.	49	117	229	233	282	240
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	147	238	505	486	494	376
Salaries and Wages paid	£	14,704	42,637	100,724	84,886	92,162	68,521
Cost of Raw Material used	£	11,782	13,335	28,725	32,259	30,232	17,909
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	3373	4374	5529	5008
Value of Output	£	32,127	63,700	164,933	146,970	153,968	102,508
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	132,835	110,337	118,207	79,591
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.	£	27,010	72,142	163,409	172,822	204,310	187,224
" " Plant & Machinery	£	5371	17,267	25,503	24,476	25,948	25,157

No. 29.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1913.	1921.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	13	15	10	6	6	6
†Horsepower used	H.P.	7628	21,263	74,235	77,440	77,250	77,250
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	212	216	135	95	96	83
Salaries and Wages paid	£	26,910	51,519	33,940	25,691	25,697	20,099
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	11,636	11,609	20,259	13,175
Value of Output	£	142,140	174,543	242,767	258,878	267,303	231,642
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	231,131	247,269	247,044	218,467
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	9375	*n*	32,920	28,270	28,270	28,270
" " Plant & Machinery	£	211,393	804,359	3,055,695	3,043,063	3,108,574	3,199,658
Fuel used—							
Coal	tons	18,843	2858	100	100	24	...
	£	*n*	*n*	199	177	35	...
Oil	gals.	8960	*n*	23,790	...	...	...
	£	*n*	*n*	1032	...	...	...
Other	tons	29,151	5004	1487	540	600	800
	£	*n*	*n*	1030	280	300	400
Electricity for Light	B.T. Units	2,503,916	4,266,063	10,507,000	9,899,783	10,430,749	10,744,765
	£	36,306	78,221	77,737	77,717	92,041	76,097
Electricity for Heat and Power	B.T. Units	8,048,675	53,586,816	301,246,000	283,915,228	330,034,998	325,767,344
	£	64,153	89,342	162,289	178,516	173,123	153,893

† The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*. In 1913 and 1921 the figure given is not reliable.

* Output less Costs (other than Labour.)

n Not available.

‡ Average for whole year.

No. 30.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year.	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (*f*)						Horsepower used (including Water). (*e*)	Average Time worked during Year.	Capital Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1906	373	(*a*)	962	7479	7190	1251	8441	8180	*n*	980,837	841,883
1907	505	(*a*)	1082	7127	6972	1237	8209	10,071	*n*	834,611	975,104
1908	557	(*a*)	1196	7531	7334	1393	8727	11,805	*n*	1,043,903	972,521
1909	544	(*a*)	1217	8105	7889	1433	9322	16,083	*n*	1,176,619	1,035,690
1910	605	574	758	8516	8145	1703	9848	11,159	*n*	1,021,015	1,020,156
1911	609	501	808	8989	8737	1561	10,298	15,167	10·9	1,050,987	1,216,200
1912	611	496	805	8656	8391	1566	9957	15,437	11·2	1,094,488	1,161,019
1913	623	502	805	8477	8354	1430	9784	16,287	11·1	1,105,711	1,248,688
1914	603	464	810	7648	7613	1309	8922	19,981	11·0	1,144,714	1,191,378
1915	589	410	799	7211	7161	1259	8420	13,348	11·1	1,132,424	1,228,252
1916	568	396	783	7183	7046	1316	8362	13,615	11·1	1,130,602	1,263,100
1917	540	383	772	6924	6860	1219	8079	15,689	11·2	1,127,716	1,224,647
1918	553	372	888	7453	7356	1357	8713	22,439	10·8	843,399	1,916,184
1919	652	447	947	8622	8503	1513	10,016	22,769	9·7	955,768	2,048,322
1920	616	413	959	8853	8746	1479	10,225	24,500	10·9	981,660	1,931,527
1921	686	550	1021	8556	8525	1602	10,127	32,000	10·4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	10·8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923-4	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10·5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924-5	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10·9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925-6	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10·9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926-7	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10·9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927-8	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10·8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928-9	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2320	10,538	85,035	10·9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929-30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10·6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930-31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10·2	2,739,272	6,442,501

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, or work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs.				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*d*)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (excl. Depreciation) (*b*)	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	Salaries. (*c*)	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£
1906	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	615,684		615,684	*n*	*n*
1907	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	651,844		651,844	*n*	*n*
1908	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	693,594		693,594	*n*	*n*
1909	*n*	*n*	115,364	*n*	*n*	773,424		773,424	*n*	*n*
1910	3,075,762	1,370,775	142,842	1,562,145	*n*	79,048	672,034	751,082	*n*	811,063
1911	3,525,087	1,952,190	140,816	1,432,081	*n*	104,590	723,002	827,592	*n*	604,489
1912	3,871,916	2,286,618	187,461	1,397,837	150	188,126	727,840	915,966	99	481,871
1913	3,782,831	2,083,666	185,681	1,513,484	167	202,327	742,180	944,507	104	568,977
1914	3,667,754	1,992,719	189,012	1,486,023	182	193,341	707,029	900,370	110	585,653
1915	4,215,447	2,193,250	110,803	1,911,394	245	186,845	653,843	840,688	108	1,070,706
1916	4,576,530	2,342,623	116,704	2,117,203	274	191,060	703,511	894,571	116	1,222,632
1917	4,768,000	2,541,175	92,544	2,134,281	283	201,259	680,458	881,717	117	1,252,564
1918	5,684,219	3,230,188	105,392	2,348,639	300	231,613	797,489	1,029,102	131	1,319,537
1919	6,216,554	3,563,137	112,555	2,540,862	314	271,338	1,011,580	1,282,918	158	1,257,944
1920	7,151,972	4,234,308	155,222	2,762,442	297	308,007	1,257,323	1,565,330	169	1,197,112
1921	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	303	349,465	1,261,830	1,611,295	184	1,050,512
1922	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	362,500	1,383,546	1,746,046	188	1,256,955
1923-4	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	445,894	1,584,406	2,030,300	190	1,724,280
1924-5	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	442,917	1,546,731	1,989,648	199	1,636,035
1925-6	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	484,645	1,505,346	1,989,991	196	1,388,093
1926-7	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	484,648	1,616,157	2,100,805	198	1,492,607
1927-8	8,238,419	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	521,336	1,607,889	2,129,225	191	1,541,663
1928-9	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	502,618	1,515,651	2,018,269	192	1,537,125
1929-30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	515,479	1,638,574	2,154,053	199	1,408,172
1930-31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	449,236	1,195,872	1,645,108	186	1,162,382

n Not available.

(*a*) Included as Managers in Totals.
(*b*) Until 1923-4 only includes fuel. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-5 and later years see Tables Nos. 4 and 10.
(*c*) Previous to 1912, no amounts for Working Proprietors' Salaries are included.
(*d*) Available for overhead costs not included in foregoing, for interest on capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-4 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, and replacements, and other costs of manufacture.
(*e*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.
(*f*) Until 1926-7 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation: since 1927-8 average for *whole* year.

Walter E. Shimmins, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1930-31

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HON. THE TREASURER

BY

L. F. GIBLIN

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

E. T. McPHEE

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1931.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	250,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	97,962	13	0
Income Tax	517,315	13	1
Stamp Duty	224,000	10	6
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	78,274	17	5
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	8,455	9	2
Amusement Duty	15,447	16	5
Liquor Tax	9,201	10	8
Motor Tax	61,923	18	2
Duty on Bank Notes	0	1	3
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,901	16	8
Wholesale	700	0	0
Registration of Clubs	242	0	0
Packet	10	0	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	631	0	0
Auctioneers'	1,453	0	0
Estate Agents'	178	0	0
Animals and Birds' Protection Act, 1919	9,236	4	11
Motor	33,445	17	10
Other Licences	143	6	0
Public Vehicles	4,698	19	1
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0
Total from Taxation	£1,071,262	14	2
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—			
Railways	406,211	11	11
Tasmanian Government Shipping Department (Railways)	10,168	7	9
Government Printer	27,034	1	11
Recorder of Titles	6,450	15	6
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	9,187	18	6
Mental Diseases Hospital—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	9,610	14	4
New Town Infirmary and Government Laundry—Maintenance, &c.	5,605	18	2
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,158	3	7
Ashley Home for Boys	347	12	10
Education Department	97	19	10
Fees, Denison Canal	430	2	1
Sheriff	23	11	0
Registrar-General	890	6	8
Inspector of Machinery	1,209	0	0
Public Health Department	1,961	11	2
Surveys	1,263	6	1
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	225	3	4
Solicitor-General	988	14	0
Registrar, Supreme Court	4,907	6	1
Gaol, Hobart	1,224	14	10
Agricultural Bank — War Service Homes Administration	4,241	1	6
Steamship Certificates	69	16	6
Industrial Department	25	13	3
Department of Agriculture	3,261	14	10
Ditto, Stock Brands Act—Fees	64	1	6
Stock Act Receipts	39	19	10
Stallions' Registration Act	125	19	0
Veterinary Surgeons Act	2	2	6
Chief Secretary and Premier's Department	3	12	0
Audit Department	2,373	3	9
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	1,623	13	4
Supply and Tender Department	10	0	0
Mines Department	8	5	4
Introduction of Private Bills	11	0	6
Miscellaneous	25	11	5
Public Trustee	590	8	1
Total Public Works and Services	£501,473	2	11
Carried forward	£2,089,594	17	1

Cr. Expenditure.	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1930	229,588	7	2
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	3,580	17	7
Ministerial	5,685	0	10
Agent-General in England	3,681	6	8
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	1,776	19	11
House of Assembly	2,412	0	11
General	18,563	3	3
Electoral	4,943	11	8
Special Services	6,217	15	6
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	3,482	19	0
Audit Department	11,379	19	1
Public Service Commissioner	1,638	13	5
Public Buildings	6,847	18	10
Charitable Department	73,766	5	5
New Town Infirmary and Government Laundry	15,827	2	0
Ashley Home for Boys	4,803	17	8
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,696	1	7
Mental Diseases Hospital	55,201	14	5
Public Health Department	77,422	6	2
Department of Railways	475,304	11	3
Industrial Department	2,308	2	11
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	21,517	2	2
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	11,587	9	8
Treasury	13,118	7	6
Taxation Department	21,772	17	4
Printing Department	23,905	10	4
Supply and Tender Department	4,104	19	7
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	38,819	18	0
Attorney-General	1,289	8	4
Parliamentary Draftsman	1,368	13	9
Solicitor-General	4,372	13	11
The Judges	6,262	13	10
Supreme Court and Sheriff	3,685	5	11
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	7,088	16	8
Courts of Requests and Court of Bankruptcy, Launceston	1,886	2	11
Magistracy—			
Southern Division	3,716	0	0
Northern Division	895	6	5
North-Western and Western Division	936	15	2
Central Division	759	1	10
Police Department	93,731	16	11
Gaol, Hobart	11,328	1	10
Gaol, Launceston	97	12	8
Gaols, General Service	825	7	10
Education Department	288,058	9	5
Tasmanian University	13,418	0	0
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	4,750	5	9
Department of Public Works	9,834	2	6
Inspection of Machinery	3,229	4	0
Department of Agriculture	38,938	18	10
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	91,698	14	0
Department of Lands and Surveys	8,912	18	3
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	23,704	4	6
Miscellaneous—General	94,560	17	9
Pensions, &c.	3,299	5	9
Interest	1,143,554	15	10
Sinking Funds	77,324	1	3
Miscellaneous—Minister for Mines	3,500	0	0
	£2,854,394	8	6
Carried forward	£3,083,982	15	8

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1930-31—*continued.*

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.	Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	2,089,594	17	1	*Brought forward*	£3,083,982	15	8
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—							
Interest on Public Accounts, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	447,739	7	4				
Total Public Investments	£447,739	7	4				
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &C.—							
Sale of Crown Land	13,826	7	11				
Rent of Crown Land	11,178	9	6				
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Lands	8,270	5	8				
Fees in connection with ditto	1,245	16	0				
Rent of Government Property	3,725	15	0				
Rent of Police Quarters	281	8	9				
Storage of Explosives, &c.	1,499	19	6				
Forestry Revenue	10,382	9	3				
Other Fees	1,100	16	7				
Sale of Government Property	208	12	1				
Total Land Sales and Rentals	£51,720	0	3				
OTHER SOURCES—							
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	1,095	5	9				
Fines and fees	2,649	19	0				
Miscellaneous	15,698	14	5				
Unclaimed Moneys Act	534	10	7				
Sea Fisheries	257	8	9				
Total Other Sources	20,235	18	6				
Total Receipts from General Revenue	£2,609,290	3	2				
Dr. Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1931	474,692	12	6				
	£3,083,982	15	8		£3,083,982	15	8

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1930	12,036	10	1	Advances Accounts	19,727	7	2
Advance Accounts	25,786	8	6	Deposit Accounts	49,059	5	10
Deposit Accounts	29,456	18	0	Suspense and other Special Accounts	555,153	7	6
Suspense and other Special Accounts	1,225,644	5	0	Mining Trust Fund	8,423	6	5
Sinking Funds, Special Acts	449	8	9	Sinking Funds under Special Acts	1,450	19	3
Mining Trust Fund	7,043	11	0	Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	8,370	9	4
Outstanding Overdue Public Debt Account	256	17	8	Depreciation and Reserve Funds	183,334	17	10
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	6,730	0	11	Outstanding Overdue Public Debt Account	3,950	0	0
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	20,694	11	1	Balance to next Account	498,628	17	8
	£1,328,098	11	0		£1,328,098	11	0

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1930	747,235	4	10	Commonwealth Loans	271,582	8	0
Sale of Securities (*a*)	2,591,140	0	0	Redemption of Loans	1,869,850	14	2
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	36,631	4	9	Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	24,108	13	8
Loans and Public Works Acts	145,055	4	8	Loans and Public Works Acts	992,895	11	2
Closer Settlement Account	22,965	15	8	Closer Settlement Act Account	26,838	13	2
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	207,091	16	3	Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	155,954	8	5
State Advances Act Account	25,331	8	1	Homes Act Account	17,885	15	11
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	1,368	12	9	State Advances Act Account	25,356	15	7
Homes Act Account	20,246	16	11	State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	12,352	7	6
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	176,322	1	1	Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	205,109	12	7
Advances for Renewal of Securities	112,000	0	0	Balance to next Account	483,453	4	10
	£4,085,388	5	0		£4,085,388	5	0

(*a*) Includes £491,000 Short-term Debentures, London.

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust and Special Accounts	498,628	17	8	Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London	31,000	0	0
Credit Balance, Loan Account	483,453	4	10	Cash in transit to London	15,000	0	0
	982,082	2	6	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)	655	3	5
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	474,692	12	6	Cash in Treasury	3,778	12	3
				Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania	26,939	2	11
				Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania (War Service Homes Account)	2,407	19	11
					79,780	18	6
				Dr. Balance—Rural Credit Account	21,040	7	3
					58,740	11	3
				Trust Fund Investments—			
				Local Inscribed Stock, &c. £416,468 15 10			
				Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart 830 2 11			
				Australian Commonwealth Carbide Company—Shares 30,450 0 0			
				Deposit, Hobart Savings Bank 900 0 0			
					448,648	18	9
	£507,389	10	0		£507,389	10	0

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE from Consolidated Revenue, 1930-31.

Revenue.	£	£
Taxation (incl. from Lotteries, £323,991)	..	1,071,263
Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	..	447,739
Crown Lands Sales (and Property Sales, £209)	14,035	
Crown Rentals, Leases, &c.	37,685	
		51,720
Business Undertakings—		
Railways and Tramways	406,212	
Hydro-Electric Works	(a)	
Shipping Branch	10,168	
		416,380
Hospitals and Charities—		
Mental Diseases Hospital	9611	
Public Health	1961	
Other	7112	
		18,684
Departmental Services, &c.—		
Titles (Recorder)	6451	
Registrar, Supreme Court	4907	
Solicitor-General	989	
Surveys	1263	
Government Printer	27,034	
Services for Commonwealth Government	9188	
Government Insurance Office	1624	
Agricultural Bank—War Service Homes	4241	
Department of Agriculture	3326	
Audit Department	2373	
Other	5013	
		66,409
Payments by Commonwealth—		
Financial Agreement	..	266,859
Special Grant	..	250,000
Miscellaneous	..	20,236
Total	..	£2,609,290

Expenditure.	£	£
Public Debt—		
Interest	1,143,555	
Sinking Fund	77,324	
Other Charges, including Exchange	34,015	
		1,254,894
Business Undertakings—		
Railways and Tramways	465,184	
Hydro-Electric—Working Expenses	(a)	
Shipping Branch	10,232	
		475,416
Hospitals and Charities—		
Mental Diseases Hospital	55,202	
Public Health Department	14,945	
Public Hospitals (grants), &c.	61,615	
Charitable Grants and Wards of State	73,766	
Other	23,189	
		228,717
Science and Education—		
State Schools	265,371	
Technical Schools	19,718	
University (including Engineering School)	17,846	
Other—Grants to Libraries, &c.	4995	
		307,930
Law and Protection—		
Justice (including Magistracy, £6371)	34,749	
Police	93,732	
Penal Establishments	12,341	
		140,822
Central Government (Governor, Parliament, &c.)	..	49,148
Other Public Works and Services—		
Departments—Public Works	9834	
Agriculture and Stock	39,010	
Forests	12,336	
Lands and Surveys	10,356	
Mines	21,616	
Printing	23,905	
Taxation	21,772	
Other	49,365	
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	87,401	
Miscellaneous	121,871	
		397,467
	..	£2,854,394

(a) Now controlled by Commission. A statement of the Net Revenue Account for 1930-31 is shown below.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION.

NET (a) REVENUE ACCOUNT, 1930-31.

	£		£
To Interest on Loans, &c.	205,141	By Balance from Revenue Account	280,614
Contribution for Loan Redemption, Treasury	9247		
Redemption—Leven Special Debenture Loan	268		
Depreciation, including £34,216 contribution to Fund	42,595		
Ditto, Sundry Equipment	205		
Exchange on Interest Payments, London	15,086		
Staff Salary Reductions (paid to Under-Treasurer)	1108		
Bad Debts	1369		
Balance—Net Profit	5595		
	£280,614		£280,614

(a) Gross revenue for 1930-31 was £343,896.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1890 TO 1930-31.

Item.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
TAXATION.								
Customs and Excise (*a*)	344,703	490,916	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land Tax	42,533	61,123	64,932	89,085	97,494	99,384	99,453	97,963
Income and Dividend Taxes	9397	31,034	115,836	348,005	574,902	584,565	592,717	517,316
Stamp Duties (including Bank Notes Duty)	21,793	22,809	61,118	148,893	216,267	206,623	207,429	224,001
Probate Duty	12,064	7467	27,459	53,407	99,640	74,812	65,991	78,275
Totalisator	...	465	1935	25,160	14,484	13,149	13,510	8455
Amusement Duty	...	...	...	16,225	17,582	13,155	15,564	15,448
Motor Tax	...	...	...	11,664	49,295	57,792	64,794	61,924
Liquor Tax	...	...	...	...	12,195	12,510	12,570	9201
Licences	15,000	14,670	13,685	16,164	52,669	49,543	47,694	58,680
Other	8941	16,491	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Taxation	454,431	644,975	284,965	708,603	1,134,528	1,111,533	1,119,722	1,071,263
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Railways and Tramways (*f*)	102,642	202,075	276,942	594,843	559,860	511,041	508,931	406,212
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	80,065	287,964	320,424	338,553	(*e*)
Shipping Department	...	...	...	66,200	31,780	30,580	14,089	10,168
Post and Telegraph (*a*)	60,102	96,060	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services rendered by other Departments	24,803	24,732	50,129	74,935	96,546	92,692	99,630	85,093
Total Public Works and Services	187,547	322,867	327,071	816,043	976,150	954,737	961,203	501,473
LANDS, BUILDINGS, AND PUBLIC INVESTMENTS.								
Interest on Investments, Advances to Local Bodies, &c.	10,039	9943	29,261	83,756	106,469	102,547	*c*280,846	*g*447,739
Interest on Properties transferred to the Commonwealth	...	...	...	18,845	17,526	32,549	(*d*)	(*d*)
Crown Land and Property Sales	47,319	35,411	60,894	50,176	21,633	22,769	18,364	14,035
Rentals and Leases—								
Forestry Revenue	...	...	...	(*b*)20,354	17,499	14,722	18,503	10,383
Mineral Lands	36,383	24,770	20,274	16,825	11,565	13,233	12,817	9516
Other		12,859	16,858	15,709	18,974	18,617	17,620	17,786
Total Lands, Buildings, &c.	93,741	82,983	127,287	205,665	193,666	204,437	348,150	499,459
COMMONWEALTH SUBSIDY (Financial Agreement)	...	...	228,118	272,514	267,367	266,351	266,859	266,859
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT	...	...	...	90,000	378,000	220,000	250,000	250,000
ALL OTHER SOURCES	22,381	4155	2651	12,624	12,976	9,376	10,338	20,226
TOTAL REVENUE	758,100	1,054,980	970,092	2,105,449	2,962,687	2,766,434	2,956,272	2,609,290
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in Relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) ... *Surplus*	35,354	131,249	...	...	95,082	...	..	...
Deficit	...	...	46,864	83,708	...	89,543	25,720	245,104

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1901. (*b*) Previously included with Other. (*c*) Increases due to alterations of method in dealing with certain loan moneys raised for Closer Settlement, Soldier Settlement, Hydro-Electric Department, &c. (*d*) Revenue under this heading has now ceased owing to the terms of the Financial Agreement. (*e*) Accounts of this undertaking are now controlled by Hydro-Electric Commission. Gross Revenue amounted to £343,896. (*f*) Including Marrawah Tram. (*g*) Including £206,711 from Hydro-Electric Commission.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1890 TO 1930-31.

Item.	1890	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
Population (Mean)—	...	...	...	211,709	210,781	212,652	215,053	218,166
TAXATION.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d	s. d.
Customs and Excise (*a*)	48 0	56 10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land Tax	5 11	7 1	6 9	8 6	9 3	9 4	9 3	9 0
Income and Dividend Tax	1 4	3 7	11 11	32 11	54 7	55 0	55 2	47 5
Stamp Duties	3 0	2 8	6 4	14 1	20 7	19 5	19 3	20 6
Probate Duty	1 8	0 10	2 10	5 0	9 5	7 0	6 2	7 2
Totalisator	...	0 1	0 2	2 4	1 4	1 3	1 3	0 9
Amusement Duty	...	...	...	1 6	1 8	1 3	1 6	1 5
Motor Tax	...	...	...	1 2	4 8	5 5	6 0	5 8
Liquor Traffic	...	...	...	...	1 2	1 2	1 2	0 10
Licences	2 1	1 8	1 5	1 6	5 0	4 8	4 5	5 5
Other	1 3	1 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Taxation	63 3	74 8	29 5	67 0	107 8	104 6	104 2	98 2
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Railways and Tramways	14 4	23 4	28 8	56 2	53 2	48 1	47 4	37 3
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	7 7	27 4	30 2	31 6	(*e*)
State Steamships	...	...	...	6 3	3 0	2 10	1 4	0 11
Services rendered by other Departments	3 5	2 10	5 2	7 1	9 2	8 8	9 3	7 10
Post and Telegraphs (*a*)	8 4	11 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Public Works and Services	26 1	37 4	33 10	77 1	92 8	89 9	89 5	46 0
LANDS, BUILDINGS, AND PUBLIC INVESTMENTS.								
Interest on Investments (Advances to Local Bodies, &c.)	1 5	1 2	3 0	7 11	10 1	9 8	(*c*)26 1	(*c*)41 1
Interest on Properties transferred to Commonwealth	...	...	...	1 9	1 8	3 1	(*d*)	(*d*)
Crown Lands Sales	6 7	4 1	6 4	4 9	2 1	2 2	1 8	1 3
Rentals and Leases :—								
Forestry	...	...	...	(*b*)1 11	1 8	1 4	1 9	0 11
Mineral Lands	5 1	2 10	2 1	1 7	1 1	1 3	1 2	0 10
Other		1 6	1 9	1 6	1 10	1 9	1 8	1 8
Total Lands, Buildings, and Public Investments	13 1	9 7	13 2	19 5	18 5	19 3	32 4	45 9
COMMONWEALTH SUBSIDY (Financial Agreement)	...	...	23 7	25 9	25 4	25 1	24 10	24 6
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT	...	...	...	8 6	35 11	20 8	23 3	22 11
ALL OTHER LOCAL SOURCES	3 2	0 6	0 3	1 2	1 2	0 11	0 11	1 10
TOTAL REVENUE	105 7	122 1	100 3	198 11	281 2	260 2	274 11	239 2
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) — *Surplus*	4 11	15 2	...	...	9 0	...	...	...
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) — *Deficiency*	...	...	4 10	7 11	...	8 5	2 5	22 6

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1901. (*b*) Previously included with "Other." (*c*) See note (*c*) to previous Table.
(*d*) See note (*d*) to previous Table. (*e*) See note (*e*) to previous Table.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1890 TO 1930-31.

Item.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
Population (mean)	...	...	...	211,709	210,781	212,652	215,053	218,166
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governor's Establishment	6022	4127	3518	5465	4948	4937	4999	3581
Legislature :—								
Legislative Council (*c*)	3766	9839	4566	9330	11,668	12,135	12,133	11,471
House of Assembly (*c*)			7988	14,993	19,678	18,828	19,271	17,499
Electoral Expenses			...	1767	4593	2834	2249	4944
Ministerial and Executive	3900	3360	4311	4467	6900	6726	6419	5685
Other	...	...	...	...	...	(*d*)6094	7019	5968
Total Central Government	13,688	17,326	20,383	36,022	47,787	51,554	52,090	49,148
LAW AND PROTECTION.								
Judicial	12,862	9071	9129	13,937	19,201	(*d*)29,133	30,399	28,378
Magistracy	6341	6780	2384	5025	5902	5959	6639	6371
Police	22,783	37,442	40,331	79,372	91,645	94,193	96,214	93,732
Defences (*a*)	12,699	33,734	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gaols	7922	5928	5466	9773	10,352	11,775	12,361	12,341
Miscellaneous	1828	1787	1795	4122	791	...	...	...
Total Law and Protection	64,435	94,742	59,105	112,229	127,891	141,060	145,613	140,822
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.								
Education	41,458	48,864	88,524	245,190	292,727	302,732	309,348	285,089
University		3334	2200	13,630	18,990	19,556	20,312	17,846
Museum, Libraries, &c.				3717	5090	5858	5659	4995
Total Science and Education	41,458	52,198	90,724	262,537	316,807	328,146	335,319	307,930
HOSPITALS, CHARITIES, AND HUMANE PROVISION	54,034	48,998	53,352	170,194	193,043	201,468	210,536	228,717
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.								
Railways and Tramways	85,655	160,574	215,530	487,154	588,393	583,126	551,867	465,184
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	39,755	78,352	95,279	118,106	(*e*)
State Steamships	...	...	...	60,389	45,496	47,147	20,271	10,232
Other	...	..	...	...	83	529	...	...
Total Business	85,655	160,574	215,530	587,298	712,324	726,081	690,244	475,416
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Post and Telegraphs (*a*)	67,754	84,539	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c., General	46,709	28,315	21,399	32,846	84,731	73,537	76,324	87,401
Aid to Local Bodies (Roads)	25,958	16,704	16,690	10,998	10,297	10,996	10,970	...
Lands and Works and Mines Departments	10,086	9569	17,219	33,958	42,538	38,345	40,682	41,806
Printing Department	10,567	10,848	13,825	29,406	25,745	27,058	26,606	23,905
All other Departments	33,261	40,524	44,489	125,188	130,810	134,786	127,905	122,484
Pensions and Compensation	14,663	14,220	13,087	13,912	2764	2726	3742	3299
Miscellaneous-General	6401	5133	15,818	34,985	45,584	47,213	59,399	118,572
Total Public Works and Services	215,399	209,852	142,527	281,293	342,469	334,661	345,628	397,467
TOTAL EXCLUSIVE OF DEBT INTEREST, SINKING FUNDS, AND EXPENSES	474,669	583,690	581,621	1,449,573	1,740,321	1,782,970	1,779,430	1,599,500
INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS, &c. (*b*)	248,077	340,041	435,335	739,584	1,127,284	1,073,007	1,202,562	1,254,894
GROSS TOTAL EXPENDITURE (including Expenditure out of Commonwealth Special Grant)	722,746	923,731	1,016,956	2,189,157	2,867,605	2,855,977	2,981,992	2,854,394

PER HEAD.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Central Government	1 11	2 0	2 1	3 5	4 6	4 10	4 10	4 6
Law and Protection	9 0	11 0	6 1	10 8	12 1	13 3	13 6	12 11
Science and Education	5 9	6 1	9 5	24 10	30 1	30 10	31 2	28 3
Hospitals, Charities, and Humane Provision	7 6	5 8	5 6	16 1	18 4	18 11	19 7	21 0
Railways and Tramways	11 11	18 7	22 3	46 0	55 10	54 10	51 4	42 8
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	3 9	7 5	9 0	11 0	...
State Steamships	...	...	...	5 8	4 4	4 5	1 11	0 11
Post and Telegraphs (*a*)	9 5	9 9	...	...	...	...	..	...
Other Public Works and Services	20 7	14 6	14 9	26 7	32 6	31 7	32 2	36 4
Interest and Sinking Funds	34 7	39 4	45 0	69 10	107 0	100 11	111 10	115 0
TOTAL	100 8	106 11	105 1	206 10	272 1	268 7	277 4	261 7

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1901. (*b*) Exclusive of Interest on Loans for Closer Settlement, Soldiers' Settlement, and State Advances, from 1919-20 to 1928-29. (*c*) Approximate. (*d*) Including items previously included under "All Other Departments."
(*e*) This undertaking is now controlled by Commission. Working expenses for year 1930-31 amounted to £108 559

APPROXIMATE NET COST OF STATE FUNCTIONS, 1930-31.

(This Statement shows approximately the Net Cost of each specific Function after distributing the Calculated Proportional Share of interest and Sinking Fund against Particular Services, *less* the Amount of Earnings for Services rendered.)

Item.	Actual Cost.					Cost Per Head. (Mean Population, 1930-31.)					
	Gross Amount.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Cost.	Gross Amount.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Cost.	Total Net Cost Per Cent.
	Direct.	Interest and Sinking Fund Charges. (*a*)	Total.			Direct.	Interest and Sinking Fund Charges	Total.			
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	%
Governor's Establishment	3581	...	3581	...	3581	0 4	...	0 4	...	0 4	0·18
Legislature:—											
Legislative Council	11,471	...	11,471	...	11,471	1 1	..	1 1	...	1 1	0·60
House of Assembly	17,499	...	17,499	...	17,499	1 7	..	1 7	...	1 7	0·91
Electoral Expenses	4944	...	4944	...	4944	0 5	...	0 5	...	0 5	0·26
Ministerial and Executive Council	5685	...	5685	...	5685	0 6	...	0 6	...	0 6	0·29
Other	5968	...	5968	..	5968	0 7	...	0 7	...	0 7	0·31
Total Central Government	49,148	...	49,148	...	49,148	4 6	...	4 6	...	4 6	2·55
LAW AND PROTECTION.											
Judicial	28,378	...	28,378	12,371	16,007	2 7	...	2 7	1 2	1 5	0·83
Magistracy	6371	...	6371	...	6371	0 7	...	0 7	...	0 7	0·33
Police	93,732	...	93,732	...	93,732	8 7	...	8 7	...	8 7	4·87
Gaols	12,341	...	12,341	1225	11,116	1 2	...	1 2	0 1	1 1	0·58
Total Law and Protection.	140,822	...	140,822	13,596	127,226	12 11	...	12 11	1 3	11 8	6·61
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.											
Education	285,089	25,600	310,689	98	310,591	26 2	2 4	28 6	...	28 6	16·14
University	17,846	...	17,846	...	17,846	1 8	...	1 8	...	1 8	0·93
Museums, Libraries, &c	4995	...	4995	...	4995	0 5	...	0 5	...	0 5	0·26
Total Science and Education	307,930	25,600	333,530	98	333,432	28 3	2 4	30 7	...	30 7	17·33
HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES	228,717	...	228,717	18,685	210,032	21 0	...	21 0	1 9	19 3	10·92
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.											
Railways and Tramways	465,184	312,072	777,256	416,522	360,734	42 8	28 7	71 3	38 2	33 1	18·75
State Steamships	10,232	5553	15,785	10,071	5714	0 11	0 6	1 5	0 11	0 6	0·29
Total Business	475,416	317,625	793,041	426,593	366,448	43 7	29 1	72 8	39 1	33 7	19·04
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.											
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	87,401	265,734	353,135	...	353,135	8 0	24 4	32 4	...	32 4	18·35
Lands, Works, and Mines Departments	41,806	...	41,806	2742	39,064	3 10	...	3 10	0 3	3 7	2·03
Buildings, other than Schools	8146	40,110	48,256	5717	42,539	0 9	3 8	4 5	0 6	3 11	2·21
Other Departments	139,542	...	139,542	41,495	98,047	12 9	...	12 9	3 10	8 11	5·09
Pensions and Compensation	3299	...	3299	...	3299	0 4	...	0 4	...	0 4	0·18
Other	117,273	158,932	276,205	27,789	248,416	10 9	14 7	25 4	2 6	22 10	12·91
Total General Public Works and Services	397,467	464,776	862,243	77,743	784,500	36 5	42 7	79 0	7 1	71 11	40·77
Loans—Local Bodies	...	67,358	67,358	65,817	1541	...	6 2	6 2	6 0	0 2	0·08
Soldier Settlement	...	115,013	115,013	65,013	50,000	...	10 6	10 6	6 0	4 6	2·60
Closer Settlement	...	20,276	20,276	14,353	5923	...	1 10	1 10	1 4	0 6	0·31
State Advances and Homes Act	...	26,192	26,192	25,889	303	...	2 5	2 5	2 4	0 1	0·02
Hydro-Electric Works	...	215,958	215,958	221,553	—5595	...	19 10	19 10	20 4	—0 6	—0·29
Other	...	2096	2096	847	1249	...	0 2	0 2	0 1	0 1	0·06
Total	...	446,893	446,893	393,472	53,421	...	40 11	40 11	36 1	4 10	2·78
GRAND TOTAL (including Expenditure from Special Commonwealth Grant)	1,599,500	1,254,894	2,854,394	930,187	1,924,207	146 8	114 11	261 7	85 3	176 4	100·00
GRAND TOTAL PER CENT.	56·04	43·96	100·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(*a*) Including exchange and similar charges.

APPROXIMATE NET COST OF STATE FUNCTIONS(*a*), 1890 TO 1930-31.

State Functions charged to Consolidated Revenue Account.	Year	1890	1900	1910-11	1920-21	1927-28.	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31.
	Population .	142,177	172,900	193,803	211,709	210,781	212,652	215,053	218,166
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governor's Establishment		6022	4127	3518	5465	4948	4937	4999	3581
Legislature: -									
Legislative Council		3766	9839	4566	9330	11,668	12,135	12,133	11,471
House of Assembly				7988	14,993	19,678	18,828	19,271	17,499
Electoral Expenses				...	1767	4593	2834	2249	4944
Ministerial and Executive Council		3900	3360	4311	4467	6900	6726	6419	5685
Other		...	...	...	...	...	(*b*) 6094	7019	5968
Total Central Government		13,688	17,326	20,383	36,022	47,787	51,554	52,090	49,148
LAW AND PROTECTION.									
Judicial		12,862	9071	9129	13,809	17,750	14,345	15,370	16,007
Magistracy		6341	6780	2384	5025	5902	5959	6639	6371
Police		22,783	37,442	40,331	79,372	91,645	94,193	96,214	93,732
Gaols		7922	5323	5243	9773	9637	11,517	11,285	11,116
Miscellaneous		1828	1787	1701	4122	791	...	...	...
Total Law and Protection		51,736	60,403	58,788	112,101	125,725	126,014	129,508	127,226
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.									
Education (excluding Engineering School)		46,031	58,472	99,351	263,673	323,686	326,759	333,302	310,591
University (including Engineering School)					14,470	18,990	19,556	20,312	17,846
Museum, Libraries, &c.					3717	5090	5858	5659	4995
Total Science and Education		46,031	58,472	99,351	281,860	347,766	352,173	359,273	333,432
HOSPITALS, CHARITIES, &C.		54,034	44,589	48,277	157,661	178,464	185,648	192,653	210,032
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.									
Railways and Tramways		108,668	116,283	113,157	95,908	320,698	361,676	330,167	360,734
State Steamships		...	...	...	—2045	18,143	21,579	3012	5714
Carbide Works		...	...	...	...	—601	529	...	...
Total Business Undertakings		108,668	116,283	113,157	93,863	338,240	383,784	333,179	366,448
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.									
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.		102,051	141,664	149,742	269,596	338,731	324,906	324,249	353,135
Aid to Local Bodies (Roads)		16,279	19,649	16,690	10,998	10,297	10,996	10,970	...
Local Bodies' Loans		...	...	...	(*c*)	—29,369	—11,309	—2490	1541
Closer Settlement		...	...	4049	—572	6487	6878	7508	5923
Soldiers' Settlement		...	...	...	30,981	93,941	74,304	91,994	50,000
State Advances and Homes Act		...	...	..	— 846	—3347	—3604	—1994	303
Hydro-Electric Works		...	...	...	10,709	—5924	—14,728	—18,719	—5595
Lands, Works, and Mines Departments		13,056	20,096	17,219	28,603	39,685	35,244	36,521	39,064
Buildings		15,611	20,634	28,360	42,810	57,962	41,672	35,258	42,539
All other Departments		43,828	48,636	38,296	97,682	80,644	94,892	105,010	98,047
Pensions and Compensation		14,663	14,220	13,087	13,912	2764	2726	3742	3299
Other		35,232	37,307	53,232	65,560	169,502	155,325	131,639	249,665
Total Public Works and Services		240,720	302,206	320,675	569,433	761,373	717,302	723,688	837,921
TOTAL NET COST		514,877	599,279	660,631	1,250,940	1,799,355	1,816,475	1,790,391	1,924,207

NET COST PER HEAD.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Central Government	1 11	2 0	2 1	3 5	4 6	4 10	4 10	4 6
Law and Protection	7 3	7 0	6 1	10 7	11 11	11 10	12 0	11 8
Science and Education	6 5	6 9	10 3	26 8	33 0	33 1	33 5	30 7
Hospitals, Charities, and Humane Provision	7 6	5 2	5 0	14 11	16 11	17 6	17 11	19 3
Railways and Tramways	15 7	13 6	11 9	9 1	30 5	34 0	30 8	33 1
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	1 4	—0 7	—1 5	—1 9	—0 6
State Steamships	...	...	...	—0 2	1 9	2 0	0 11	0 6
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, &c.	14 4	16 4	15 5	25 6	32 2	30 7	30 2	32 4
Loans to Local Bodies, Settlers, &c.	...	...	...	(*c*)	6 5	6 3	8 10	5 4
Other Public Works and Services	19 5	18 8	17 8	26 10	34 3	32 2	29 6	39 7
TOTAL NET COST	72 5	69 5	68 3	118 2	170 9	170 10	166 6	176 4

(*a*) See heading to previous table. (*b*) Including items previously included with "All Other Departments." (*c*) Not available.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICIENCIES, 1891 TO 1930-31.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Year's—		Aggregate Deficiency at end of Year.
			Surplus.	Deficiency.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
„ 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
„ 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
„ 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
„ 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
„ 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
„ 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
„ 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
„ 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
„ 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
„ 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
„ 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
„ 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	...	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912–13(*a*)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913–14(*a*)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914–15(*a*)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915–16(*a*)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916–17(*a*)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917–18(*a*)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918–19(*a*)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919–20(*a*)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920–21(*a*)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921–22(*a*)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922–23(*a*)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923–24(*a*)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924–25(*a*)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925–26(*a*)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,823
1926–27(*a*)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	..	705,680
1927–28(*a*)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928–29(*a*)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929–30 *a*)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930–31 (*a*)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965

(*a*) Including Special Grant (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1931.

The statement in the above table does not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. In a summary taken from the Auditor-General's Report the aggregate position is set out as follows:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1931.

	£	s.	d.
Deficit, as shown in above table	970,965	0	0
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	621,417	0	0
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,774	0	0
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134	0	0
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211	0	0
Railway Renewals Deficiency	77,890	0	0
Other	37,175	0	0
Total	£1,899,566	0	0
Less Sinking Funds	21,846	0	0
NET TOTAL	£1,877,720	0	0

STAMP DUTIES, 1920-21 TO 1930-31.

Item.	1920-21.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts & Wages Tax	21,927	21,184	23,289	27,397	27,631	27,897	27,704	26,687	27,710	80,801
„ Cheques	11,362	10,896	12,545	10,858	11,790	11,289	11,824	12,248	12,823	19,614
„ Bills of Exchange	1812	2119	2324	2512	2261	2472	2629	2409	2448	1222
„ Bills of Lading	718	1062	891	848	979	1276	1330	1172	1263	1368
„ Legal Documents, Land Transactions, &c.	(a) 43,970	27,801	31,874	24,086	20,319	23,032	18,915	20,219	20,764	11,483
„ Lottery Tickets	69,133	103,750	110,000	117,500	115,000	157,500	154,000	144,000	142,500	109,600
	148,922	166,812	180,923	183,201	177,980	223,466	216,402	206,735	207,508	224,088
Repayments	93	389	151	205	122	3266	135	112	79	87
Total	148,829	166,423	180,772	182,996	177,858	220,200	216,267	206,623	207,429	224,001

(a) Includes £3153, Registration of Companies.

ROADS.

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF ROADS IN TASMANIA AT 30TH JUNE, 1931.

	Miles.		Miles.
Concrete	6	Gravelled	2896
Bitumen	214	Formed only	4176
Oil-sprayed	36		
Metalled	5076	Total	12,404

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1926-27 TO 1930-31.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Fund.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£
1926-27	45,654	52,192	126,794	4888	229,528
1927-28	87,372	56,018	165,891	5464	314,745
1928-29	107,152	63,651	178,504	2755	352,062
1929-30	177,268	80,519	129,003	2218	389,008
1930-31	183,181	74,785	36,563	2810	297,339

NOTE.—The Municipalities expended approximately £175,000 out of their Revenues on Roads during 1930-31.

CONSTRUCTION OF NEW ROADS, 1926-27 TO 1930-31.

Year.	Cleared.		Formed.		Metalled and Gravelled.	
	Federal Aid Road Scheme.	Total.	Federal Aid Road Scheme.	Total.	Federal Aid Road Scheme.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
1926-27	8	81	8	81	2	82
1927-28	23	111	34	111	31	150
1928-29	14	95	28	99	20	114
1929-30	50	81	52	125	43	113
1930-31	31	61	37	79	40	80

NOTE.—Length of Roads reconstructed to the end of 1930-31 under the Federal Aid Road Scheme :—Asphalt macadam, 83·7 miles ; waterbound surfaced, 37·9 miles ; gravel surfaced, 14·3 miles ; waterbound, 13·5 miles ; total, 149·4 miles.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1930-31.

Year.	Public Debt.								
	Redeemable—			Total.	Rate per Head of Population.			Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Commonwealth.					Amount.	Rate.
Ending 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£	s.	d.	£	£
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88	12	4	834,319	4·443
1922	11,611,250	122,123	10,212,038	21,945,411	102	17	8	1,057,680	4·819
1923	11,711,250	144,015	10,583,911	22,439,176	104	19	3	1,086,092	4·840
1924	12,761,250	144,015	10,827,420	23,732,685	111	6	4	1,162,239	4·897
1925	12,761,250	..	11,133,166	23,894,416	112	15	2	1,171,180	4·901
1926	13,361,147	..	10,854,442	24,215,589	115	13	1	1,191,303	4·920
1927	13,361,250		10,941,818	24,303,068	116	14	10	1,192,688	4·908
1928	13,703,099	238,364	10,931,322	24,872,785	118	3	7	1,198,703	4·875
1929	13,643,029	236,309	9,445,292	23,324,630	109	15	2	1,114,724	4·779
1930	13,142,275	236,309	9,542,627	22,921,211	106	6	10	1,100,260	4·800
1931	13,633,275	236,309	9,519,495	23,389,079	106	14	8	1,109,241	4·743

PUBLIC DEBT—RATES OF INTEREST, 1930-31.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Commonwealth.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
6½ per cent. per annum	152,722	13·77	2,000,000	349,567	2,349,567	10·05
6 " "	150,811	13·60	...	2,513,520	2,513,520	10·75
5¾ " "	2097	0·19	...	36,470	36,470	0·16
5½ " "	19,333	1·74	...	351,500	351,500	1·50
5¼ " "	164,893	14·87	...	3,140,826	3,140,826	13·43
5 " "	244,553	22·05	(a)2,834,334	2,056,735	4,891,069	20·91
4½ " "	22,348	2·01	...	496,620	496,620	2·12
4¼ " "	5982	0·54	137,750	3000	140,750	0·60
4 " "	161,903	14·59	3,800,000	247,579	4,047,579	17·31
3½ " "	156,369	14·10	4,156,500	311,178	4,467,678	19·10
3 " "	28,230	2·54	941,000	...	941,000	4·02
Free	...	...	...	12,500	12,500	0·05
Total (4·7426) ...	£1,109,241	100·00	£13,869,584	£9,519,495	£23,389,079	100·00

(a) Includes £236,309 raised in America.

NOTE.—Interest payable in Commonwealth, £505,963; outside Commonwealth, £603,278.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1931.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Each Financial Year.																	Total Amount.	Where Redeemable.
	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37 to 1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45	1945-46 to 1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52 to 1957-58.	1975-76.	Unspecified.		
%	£	£	£	£	£	(*a*) £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	(*b*) £	£	(*c*) £	£	£	£	
Nil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	12,500	12,500	Hobart
3	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	450,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	491,000	941,000	London
3½	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	4,156,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,156,500	London
	7877	8155	8443	8741	9050	19,069	10,043	10,397	10,764	11,144	11,538	11,945	12,367	68,702	15,229	87,714	...	...	311,178	Hobart
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,800,000	...	...	...	3,800,000	London
	6970	7251	7544	7849	8166	17,335	9197	9568	9955	10,357	10,775	11,211	11,663	65,779	14,792	39,167	...	...	247,579	Hobart
4¼	...	...	...	137,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137,750	London
	...	...	...	3000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3000	Hobart
4½	46,993	4535	4742	4958	5183	11,608	5923	6193	6475	6769	7077	7399	7736	64,262	...	34,000	...	272,767	496,620	Hobart
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236,309	...	..	236,309	N. York
	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1,150,000	...	200,000	..	...	...	1,248,025	...	2,598,025	London
	74,857	3183	...	...	...	...	...	300	1832	...	...	...	...	...	...	109,000	...	1,867,563	2,056,735	Hobart
5¼	119,403	483,870	379,289	481,315	692,380	31,214	30,353	741,830	...	24,195	141,696	15,281	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,140,826	Hobart
5½	...	350,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1500	...	...	...	351,500	Hobart
5¾	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,470	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,470	Hobart
6	...	1,150,510	...	22,940	...	220,510	918,170	...	201,390	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2,513,520	Hobart
6½	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000,000	London
	54,420	...	500	2000	500	5500	..	...	...	36,647	...	...	...	250,000	...	...	...	...	349,567	Hobart
Average.																				
5·0000 %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	236,309	...	...	236,309	N. York
4·3384 %	...	...	...	137,750	...	...	...	5,606,500	2,000,000	...	1,150,000	...	200,000	..	2,800,000	...	1,248,025	491,000	13,633,275	London
5·3150 %	310,520	2,007,504	400,518	530,803	715,279	305,236	973,686	768,288	266,886	89,112	171,086	45,836	31,766	448,743	31,521	269,881	...	2,152,830	9,519,495	Hobart
4·7426 %	310,520	2.007,504	400,518	668,553	715,279	305,236	973,686	6,374,788	2,266,886	89,112	1,321,086	45,836	231,766	448,743	2,831,521	506,190	1,248,025	2,643,830	23,389,079	

(*a*) Amount due in 1936-7 = £249,294; in 1937-8 = £55,942. (*b*) Amount due in 1945-6 = £33,027; in 1946-7 = £284,337; in 1947-8 = £32,577; in 1948-9 = £27,874; in 1949-50 = £70,928. (*c*) Amount due in 1951-2 = £31,157; 1952-3 = £32,334; 1953-4 = £167,666; in 1954-5 = £17,498; in 1955-6 = £18,114; in 1956-7 = £3112; and in 1957-8 = £236,309.

LOCAL INSCRIBED STOCK AT 30TH JUNE, 1931.

NOTE.—These figures are included in the previous table.

Rate of Interest.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1946-47.	1949-50 and 1953-54.	Total.
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
4¼	...	...	...	3000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3000
4½	42,655	...	...	...	...	...	523	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,000	119,178
5	74,857	3183	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	1832	...	...	...	...	...	80,172
5¼	119,403	303,370	379,289	102,675	9870	...	31,214	30,353	...	...	24,194	17,206	15,281	...	...	1,032,855
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201,390	...	...	...	...	...	201,390
6½	54,421	...	500	2000	500	5500	...	...	...	...	36,647	...	...	250,000	...	349,568
Average Rate 5·46056 %	291,336	306,553	379,789	107,675	10,370	5500	31,737	30,353	300	203,222	60,841	17,206	15,281	250,000	76,006	1,786,163

PUBLIC DEBT PURPOSES, 1930-31.

Purposes.	Amount of Public Debt at 30.6.1931.	Interest and Sinking Funds payable, Year 1930-31.	Net Earnings during 1930-31.	Balance of Interest and Sinking Fund Burden and Losses to be met out of Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement	376,143	20,276	14,353	5923
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,986,901	115,013	65,013	50,000 (a)
Homes Act	204,386	10,804	10,409	395
State Advances	290,928	15,388	15,480	— 92
Advance to Orchardists	19,159	1399	—17	1416
Rural Credits	21,040	697	864	— 167
Loans to Local Bodies	910,219	67,358	65,817	1541
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways and Tramways	5,863,862	312,072	— 48,662	360,734
Hydro-Electric Works	3,816,003	215,958	221,553	—5595
State Steamships	100,184	5553	— 161	5714
Total	13,588,825	764,518	344,649	419,869
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	5,550,449			
School Buildings	548,722			
Other Public Buildings	859,789			
Other Public Works and Purposes	1,065,813			
		459,369	2431	456,938
OTHER PURPOSES—				
Immigration	233,692			
Revenue Deficits Funded	484,475			
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	609,900			
Other	447,414			
Total	9,800,254	459,369	2431	456,938
Grand Total	23,389,079	1,223,887	347,080	876,807

(a) A further sum of approximately £30,000 has to be annually provided from Consolidated Revenue for interest on funded losses.

LOANS.

ANNUAL EXPENDITURE, 1907-8 *to* 1930-31.

Year.	Amount.	Amount per Head.
	£	£ s. d.
1907-8 to 1910-11 (a)	326,962	1 14 9
1911-12 to 1920-21 (a)	888,002	4 10 2
1921-22	2,145,807	10 0 3
1922-23	1,153,645	5 7 2
1923-24	745,792	3 9 4
1924-25	248,069	1 3 2
1925-26	568,904	2 13 7
1926-27	329,698	1 11 4
1927-28	404,486	1 18 5
1928-29	348,818	1 12 10
1929-30	146,853	0 13 8
1930-31	(b)825,489	3 15 8

(a) Annual average. (b) Includes £616,352 amount of reappropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1931.

PUBLIC WORKS AND PURPOSES.	AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED.		LOANS EXPENDITURE.		BALANCES.	
	1930-31.	Aggregate to 30/6/31.	1930-31.	Aggregate to 30/6/31.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	82,896	7,262,784	155,611	7,044,239	...	218,545
Hydro-Electric Works	...	4,045,259	134,564	3,893,756	...	151,503
State Steamships	...	100,819	61,774	100,771	...	48
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	474,528	3873	393,524	...	81,004
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	2,157,347	Cr. 51,137	2,019,188	...	138,159
Homes Act	...	255,000	Cr. 2361	206,264	...	48,736
State Advances	...	370,000	25	293,444	...	76,556
Advance to Orchardists	...	50,000	Cr. 7348	31,659	...	18,341
Carbide Works	...	8500	...	3256	...	5244
Loans to Public Bodies	16,293	1,150,537	Cr. 12,522	1,224,701	74,164	...
Rural Credits	...	...	10,984	21,040	21,040	...
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, and Lighthouses	357,718	6,621,878	85,616	6,770,707	148,829	...
School Buildings	13,750	632,680	1903	656,101	23,421	...
Other Public Buildings	45,478	1,141,509	10,390	1,141,888	379	...
Other Purposes :—						
Telegraphs	...	142,410	...	142,410	...	...
Defence	...	128,224	...	128,224	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue	...	496,272	...	496,272	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	...	3574	3574	3574	...	...
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	...	621,417	389,274	621,417	...	...
Miscellaneous	45,572	1,280,763	41,269	1,267,613	...	13,150
TOTAL	561,707	27,179,215	825,489	26,695,762	267,833	751,286
					£483,453	

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBTS.	£	£
Total Loans Issued to 30th June, 1931	...	27,179,215
Redemptions to 30th June, 1930	3,656,698	
Redemptions during 1930-31	93,838	
		3,750,536
		23,428,679
Temporary redemption from Loan Funds		39,600
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1931		23,389,079

LOANS, 1890 TO 1930-31.

Public Works and Purposes.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.							
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	3,282,252	4,045,936	4,549,157	6,038,614	7,069,001	7,069,001	7,262,784
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	..	1,426,200	3,942,742	3,991,717	4,045,259
State Steamships	..	..	..	179,953	99,990	79,470	100,819
LOANS AND ADVANCES—							
Closer Settlement	..	..	105,000	460,000	474,528	474,528	474,528
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	..	2,185,584	2,418,758	2,380,018	2,157,347
Homes Act	..	..	..	100,000	255,000	255,000	255,000
State Advances	..	..	..	150,000	370,000	370,000	370,000
Advance to Orchardists	..	..	..	..	50,000	50,000	50,000
Loan to Carbide Co., &c.	..	..	..	..	101,915	32,982	8,500
Loans to Public Bodies	..	328,939	1,060,544	1,513,194	1,518,324	1,469,349	1,150,537
WORKS—							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	1,827,380	2,852,673	3,681,539	5,279,134	6,038,323	6,264,160	6,621,878
School Buildings	120,428	160,864	229,013	417,644	588,930	618,930	632,680
Other Public Buildings	418,896	561,961	720,213	951,246	1,072,793	1,096,031	1,141,509
OTHER PURPOSES—							
Telegraph	102,471	130,507	142,507	142,455	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defence	120,868	125,370	129,516	129,098	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	496,272	496,272	496,272
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	..	232,143	232,143	621,417
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	..	..	..	3574
Miscellaneous	277,720	130,500	455,659	568,233	1,211,040	1,231,560	1,280,763
Total	6,532,600	8,719,335	11,455,733	19,863,940	26,446,107	26,617,509	27,179,215
LOANS EXPENDED.							
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—							
Railways and Tramways	3,254,409	3,910,229	4,433,470	5,851,065	6,958,568	6,888,628	7,044,239
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	..	1,996,860	3,681,017	3,759,192	3,893,756
State Steamships	..	..	..	62,545	77,574	38,996	100,771
LOANS AND ADVANCES—							
Closer Settlement	..	..	117,220	352,065	388,705	389,652	393,524
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	..	2,371,669	2,047,625	2,070,325	2,019,188
Homes Act		..	..	103,371	211,386	208,625	206,264
State Advances	..	..	..	88,127	272,452	293,419	293,444
Advance to Orchardists	..	..	..	..	41,375	39,007	31,659
Carbide Works	..	..	..	..	3256	3256	3256
Rural Credits	..	..	..	..	536	10,057	21,040
Loans to Public Bodies	..	160,139	718,446	1,251,385	1,516,937	1,237,224	1,224,701
WORKS—							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	1,677,492	2,675,960	3,628,898	5,195,375	6,431,267	6,685,092	6,770,707
School Buildings	119,135	167,378	244,224	424,320	631,860	654,197	656,101
Other Public Buildings	401,924	563,789	705,322	939,671	1,090,352	1,131,498	1,141,888
OTHER PURPOSES—							
Telegraph	101,549	130,197	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defence	116,591	126,065	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	496,272	496,272	496,272
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	..	232,143	232,143	621,417
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	..	..	..	3574
Miscellaneous	192,453	245,307	438,100	627,326	1,174,488	1,226,343	1,267,613
Total	6,246,138	8,361,649	10,938,899	19,916,998	25,762,161	25,870,274	26,695,762
Unexpended Balance	286,462	357,686	516,834	— 53,058	683,946	747,235	483,453
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	6,532,600	8,719,335	11,455,733	19,863,940	26,446,107	26,617,509	27,179,215
Loans Redeemed at Date	99,800	208,330	377,943	1,087,634	3,121,477	3,696,298	3,790,136
Total Debts Outstanding	6,432,800	8,511,005	11,077,790	18,776,306	23,324,630	22,921,211	23,389,079

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1931.

LOCAL BODIES.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—										Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Light.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.	TOTAL.			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	250	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	(a)	150	..
Bothwell	5300	1800	2350	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	5150	1895	3255	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	78	322	..
Campbell Town	3800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	3800	1323	2477	..
Circular Head	3100	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	3100	..	..
Clarence	1600	..	..	..	..	..	..	1350	..	..	1350	690	660	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2103	3097	..
Devonport	93,300	53,500	35,700	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	92,300	37,328	54,972	..
Emu Bay	86,350	42,300	18,900	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	83,850	16,902	66,948	..
Esperance	3800	..	..	3200	..	..	..	500	..	..	3700	771	2929	..
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	943	2157	..
Fingal	4500	4500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4500	1631	2869	..
George Town	8000	8000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8000	249	7751	743
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	472	778	..
Glenorchy	174,810	158,739	..	..	..	12,443	..	..	..	..	171,182	25,518	145,664	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	3464	3286	..
Hobart	43,200	..	..	..	..	..	36,650	..	6550	..	43,200	21,699	21,501	..
Huon	3100	..	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	850	2250	..
Kentish	2000	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2000	481	1519	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	492	2008	..
Latrobe	7800	7800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7800	7028	772	..
Launceston	37,500	18,000	17,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	37,500	28,399	9101	..
Leven	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	5369	26,270	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	367	3333	..
Oatlands	350	..	..	..	..	..	350	..	..	..	350	17	333	..
Penguin	4250	2000	..	..	..	..	2125	..	..	..	4125	928	3197	..
Port Cygnet	13,000	5500	4700	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,000	3139	9861	..
Queenstown	11,860	9200	..	500	..	..	2160	..	..	..	11,860	5213	6647	..
Ringarooma	3500	2000	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	3500	591	2909	..
Ross	2400	..	..	2400	..	..	..	..	..	..	2400	1409	991	..
Scottsdale	17,900	6150	10,600	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	17,500	3277	14,223	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	1085	4415	..
St. Leonards	8300	6400	..	..	..	..	1900	..	..	..	8300	2639	5661	..
Strahan	1900	..	..	750	..	1000	..	150	..	..	1900	1086	814	..
Table Cape	24,400	9000	15,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,400	17,644	6756	..
Westbury	8400	8400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8400	2400	6000	..
Zeehan	29,346	..	20,346	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	29,346	1936	27,410	..
Total Municipalities	666,066	391,328	128,096	39,500	..	27,443	55,185	5200	6550	2500	655,802	202,516	453,286	743

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Burnie	278,000	..	..	..	278,000	..	..	..	..	..	278,000	8517	269,483	..
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	2997	23,003	..
Launceston	378,239	..	..	..	327,982	..	..	..	..	..	327,982	55,655	272,327	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	9648	25,922	..
Mersey (Devonport)	155,000	..	..	..	155,000	..	..	..	..	..	155,000	56,735	98,265	..
N.E. (Bridport)	3750	..	..	..	3750	..	..	..	..	..	3750	..	3750	1772
Strahan	19,801	..	..	..	19,801	..	..	..	..	..	19,801	..	19,801	1022
Total	896,360	..	..	..	846,103	..	..	..	..	..	846,103	133,552	712,551	2794
Water Districts—														
Cressy	1500	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1500	951	549	..
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	943	2157	..
Longford	5400	5400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5400	3302	2098	..
Perth (Trust)	3200	3200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3200	1061	2139	..
Total	13,200	13,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,200	6257	6943	..
Other Bodies—														
State Meat Board	39,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3363	3363	..	3363	..
Fire Brigade, Hobart	15,000	..	..	15,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,000	3313	11,687	..
Dalmayne Colliery Ltd	2000	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	2000	(*b*)	2000	720
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	10,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	10,000	..	10,000	14,650
Bursaries Board	37,500	..	..	37,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,500	(*c*)	37,500	..
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	..	3625	386
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	700	..	..	..	700	14	686	..
L'ston Hospital	5000	..	..	5000	..	..	..	..	..	..	5000	..	5000	..
Hobart Hospital	4000	..	..	4000	..	..	..	..	..	..	4000	..	4000	..
Spencer Hospital	200	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	200	..
Devon Hospital	1000	..	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	1000	500	500	..
Total	119,825	..	..	62,700	2000	..	4325	..	..	13,363	82,388	3827	78,561	15,756
GRAND TOTAL	1,695,451	404,528	128,096	102,200	848,103	27,443	59,510	5200	6550	15,863	1,597,493	346,152	1,251,341	19,293

(*a*) Sinking Fund amounts to £89. (*b*) Sinking Fund amounts to £604. (*c*) Sinking Fund amounts to £994.

LAND VALUES.

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1911 *to* 1930.

District.	1928.			1929.			1930.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	713,061	398,092	314,969	697,807	391,596	306,211	690,685	388,679	302,006
Bothwell	805,245	239,816	565,429	810,138	242,303	567,835	819,172	245,653	573,519
Brighton	590,261	294,106	296,155	611,613	303,071	308,542	615,531	304,063	311,468
Bruny	102,105	66,280	35,825	101,873	66,397	35,476	98,534	63,713	34,821
Campbell Town	786,299	258,929	527,370	786,654	259,153	527,501	788,028	263,101	524,927
Circular Head	1,278,499	620,276	658,223	1,287,275	627,916	659,359	1,289,031	630,140	658,891
Clarence	851,410	549,979	301,431	858,530	553,994	304,536	864,806	559,270	305,536
Deloraine	1,095,099	511,301	583,798	1,098,026	516,028	581,998	1,097,944	517,472	580,472
Devonport	1,201,013	708,168	492,845	1,212,161	717,041	495,120	1,226,941	731,512	495,429
Emu Bay	1,685,272	901,388	783,884	1,708,169	907,295	800,874	1,728,328	919,635	808,693
Esperance	436,861	316,563	120,298	441,405	320,061	121,344	442,580	321,602	120,978
Evandale	779,640	225,499	554,141	780,335	225,707	554,628	784,563	230,873	553,690
Fingal	584,683	239,090	345,593	588,910	242,635	346,275	592,285	244,351	347,934
Flinders	228,067	88,249	139,818	229,089	89,350	139,739	229,899	89.389	140,510
George Town	188,714	86,224	102,490	189,355	86,712	102,643	191,306	88,294	103,012
Glamorgan	244,291	102,786	141,505	250,568	104,558	146,010	253,690	105,508	148,182
Glenorchy	2,137,097	1,227,460	909,637	2,125,128	1,225,245	899,883	2,106,334	1,220,443	885,891
Gormanston	22,492	19,137	3,355	22,477	19,127	3,350	22,477	19,127	3350
Green Ponds	367,941	174,983	192,958	368,862	175,147	193,715	369,165	175,198	193,967
Hamilton	924,114	361,186	562,928	925,360	360,771	564,589	935,678	363,943	571,735
Hobart	8,563,359	4,977,853	3,585,506	8,642,629	5,054,108	3,588,521	8,716,127	5,127,925	3,588,202
Huon	911,884	690,399	221,485	918,347	696,869	221,478	937,094	708,709	228,385
Kentish	942,957	490,006	452,951	929,393	482,045	447,348	926,142	479,971	446,171
Kingborough	816,445	544,839	271,606	864,289	556,019	308,270	868,455	558,911	309,544
King Island	582,433	230,148	352,285	603,672	239,100	364,572	600,857	239,349	361,508
Latrobe	897,098	469,611	427,487	895,822	470,490	425,332	891,059	470,926	420,133
Launceston	6,069,052	3,858,290	2,210,762	6,236,396	3,992,082	2,244,314	6,514,811	4,219,395	2,295,416
Leven	1,315,032	681,167	633,865	1,309,264	680,697	628,567	1,311,815	684,945	626,870
Lilydale	506,310	237,596	268,714	506,221	237,778	268,443	503,258	237,463	265,795
Longford	1,229,792	452,158	777,634	1,240,848	459,314	781,534	1,247,924	464,459	783,465
New Norfolk	855,895	614,858	241,037	866,861	625,043	241,818	871,270	629,216	242,054
New Town	1,764,403	1,194,133	570,270	1,770,777	1,207,736	563,041	1,792,144	1,229,569	562,575
Oatlands	1,165,935	474,705	691,230	1,189,578	480,700	708,878	1,195,819	486,335	709,484
Penguin	715,511	350,877	364,634	705,923	348,451	357,472	695,349	345,844	349,505
Port Cygnet	582,806	424,710	158,096	588,070	429,762	158,308	590,287	433,221	157,066
Portland	152,849	90,753	62,096	157,962	94,615	63,347	161,049	97,836	63,213
Queenborough	1,760,335	1,144,899	615,436	1,806,844	1,185,540	621,304	1,828,197	1,203,831	624,366
Queenstown	101,923	85,600	16,323	102,873	86,575	16,298	102,588	86,272	15,316
Richmond	485,321	244,165	241,156	490,038	246,497	243,541	490,292	247,496	242,796
Ringarooma	661,519	345,746	315,773	668,715	349,151	319,564	714,281	370,599	343,682
Ross	554,719	149,467	405,252	558,145	148,996	409,149	558,635	149,329	409,306
Scottsdale	531,352	281,764	249,588	539,208	287,003	252,205	541,376	288,780	252,596
Sorell	521,312	260,941	260,371	526,890	262,543	264,347	530,863	264,858	266,005
Spring Bay	240,090	118,717	121,373	244,738	120,001	124,737	248,053	122,131	125,922
St. Leonards	899,640	417,393	482,247	948,215	452,062	496,153	1,018,502	513,958	504,544
Strahan	24,671	18,498	6,173	24,694	18,496	6,198	24,881	18,662	6219
Table Cape	1,332,258	641,690	690,568	1,326,827	640,508	686,319	1,320,596	639,242	681,354
Tasman	139,921	95,751	44,170	142,786	98,485	44,301	144,344	99,949	44,395
Waratah	156,089	80,183	75,906	155,718	80,003	75,715	154,832	79,943	74,889
Westbury	1,057,626	450,495	607,131	1,060,299	454,612	605,687	1,062,860	457,309	605,551
Zeehan	143,523	112,916	30,607	199,526	165,192	34,334	200,649	166,182	34,467
Totals	50,704,224	27,619,840	23,084,384	51,315,303	28,084,580	23,230,723	51,911,386	28,604,581	23,306,805

TOTALS 1911 *to* 1927.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,589	16,711,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,694
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1922	43,157,634	22,282,836	20,874,798
1923	45,459,563	23,902,515	21,557,048
1924	47,702,812	25,455,849	22,246,963
1925	49,300,516	26,566,563	22,733,953
1926	49,695,629	26,912,981	22,782,648
1927	50,107,953	27,240,763	22,867,190

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1930.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Total Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	21,976,115	42·34	8,460,994	36·30	38·50
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	3,267,106	6·29	937,049	4·02	28·68
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	505,427	0·98	135,241	0·58	26·76
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,690,132	5·18	1,690,525	7·25	62·84
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,343,462	16·07	4,525,153	19·42	54·24
All other Districts (24)	15,129,144	29·14	7,557,843	32·43	49·96
All Districts (51)	51,911,386	100·00	23,306,805	100·00	44·90

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet, Kingborough, (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Oatlands, Hamilton, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Leven, Longford, Latrobe, Evandale, Kentish, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury.

STATE LAND TAX.

NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS, 1921-22 TO 1930-31.

Unimproved Value.	1921–22.	1922–23.	1923–24.	1924–25.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.
£2500 and under ..	33,613	35,036	36,567	37,285	37,763	38,104	38,141	38,452	38,912	39,030
£ £										
Over 2500 – 5000..	854	852	884	915	920	928	942	944	943	955
„ 5000–15,000..	453	479	490	516	527	519	535	528	537	533
„ 15,000–30,000..	74	74	78	71	72	77	71	76	71	71
„ 30,000–50,000..	11	14	15	15	15	12	13	16	15	19
„ 50,000–80,000..	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3
£80,000 and over ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total over £2500.	1399	1425	1474	1524	1541	1543	1567	1570	1573	1584
Grand Total	35,012	36,461	38,041	38,809	39,304	39,647	39,708	40,022	40,485	40,614

NOTE.—There were no exemptions from Land Tax on account of taxpayers being on Active Service; but land held under Repatriation Act is exempt from Land Tax for four years.

AVERAGE TAX PER TAXPAYER, 1921-22 TO 1930-31.

Unimproved Value.	1921–22.	1922–23.	1923–24.	1924–25.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
£2500 and under ..	1 7 4	1 7 1	1 7 0	1 7 7	1 7 11	1 7 10	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 9	1 0 9
£ £										
Over 2500 – 5000..	15 8 3	15 11 7	16 16 3	16 16 9	16 13 4	15 16 11	13 3 2	13 3 5	13 4 10	13 3 10
„ 5000–15,000.	42 14 11	41 16 0	54 6 10	55 3 2	55 3 9	47 2 6	44 4 7	44 9 4	44 12 2	44 7 7
„ 15,000–30,000..	123 18 3	124 5 7	192 3 9	197 8 11	198 13 3	152 3 8	151 4 7	144 13 10	151 19 10	148 12 0
„ 30,000–50,000..	261 1 10	258 4 2	410 5 9	417 3 1	426 11 5	302 12 1	343 11 6	344 0 9	338 6 3	337 2 3
„ 50,000–80,000..	485 11 10	516 4 0	872 11 6	874 15 0	843 18 1	585 16 4	631 11 4	632 6 9	625 13 6	636 7 1
£80,000 and over ..	1180 12 11	1126 6 5	2150 13 2	2138 18 3	2132 16 7	1533 8 4	1524 1 6	1672 3 1	1531 16 4	1529 17 3
Total over £2500.	35 15 7	35 16 1	49 4 10	48 11 11	48 12 0	39 16 7	36 16 9	37 15 11	37 15 4	37 13 11
Grand Total	2 14 10	2 14 1	3 4 1	3 4 8	3 4 11	2 17 9	2 9 1	2 9 8	2 9 4	2 9 5

TOTAL AMOUNT OF TAX PAYABLE, 1921-22 TO 1930-31.

Unimproved Value.	1921–22.	1922–23.	1923–24.	1924–25.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
£2500 and under ..	45,943	47,510	49,331	51,390	52,752	53,062	39,717	40,088	40,452	40,526
£ £										
Over 2500 – 5000..	13,162	13,271	14,862	15,406	15,332	14,706	12,392	12,433	12,487	12,599
„ 5000–15,000..	19,365	20,015	26,629	28,461	29,084	24,458	23,661	23,489	23,955	23,654
„ 15,000–30,000..	9170	9198	14,991	14,018	14,304	11,718	10,736	10,998	10,791	10,550
„ 30,000–50,000 ..	2872	3615	6154	6258	6398	3631	4467	5505	5075	6405
„ 50,000–80,000	1942	1548	3490	3499	3376	2343	1895	1897	2503	1909
£80,000 and over ..	3542	3379	6452	6417	6398	4600	4572	5017	4595	4590
Total over £2500.	50,053	51,026	72,578	74,059	74,892	61,456	57,723	59,339	59,406	59,707
Grand Total	95,996	98,536	121,909	125,449	127,644	114,518	97,440	99,427	99,858	100,233

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1930.

Unimproved Value Class.	Taxpayers (Owners).		Taxable Amount under Graduated Rates.								Per cent.	Average per Taxpayer.	Tax by Composite Rates.		
			£2500 & under.	Over £2500 to £5000.	Over £5000 to £15,000.	Over £15,000 to £30,000.	Over £30,000 to £50,000.	Over £50,000 to £80,000.	Over £80,000.	Total Amount.			Total Tax.	Per Taxpayer (Average).	Per £1 of Taxable Amount (Average).
	No.	Per cent.	Rate per £1. ¾d.	Rate per £1. 1⅜d.	Rate per £1. 1¾d.	Rate per £1. 2¼d.	Rate per £1. 2¾d.	Rate per £1. 3¼d.	Rate per £1. 3¾d.						
	No.	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	d.
£2500 and under	39,030	96·10	12,968,360	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,968,360	55·64	332·27	40,526 2 6	1 0 9	0·750
Over £2500 to £5000	955	2·35	2,387,500	896,794	—	—	—	—	—	3,284,294	14·09	3439	12,598 16 5	13 3 10	0·921
„ £5000 „ £15,000	533	1·31	1,332,500	1,332,500	1,625,940	—	—	—	—	4,290,940	18·41	8051	23,653 19 10	44 7 7	1·323
„ £15,000 „ £30,000	71	·17	177,500	177,500	710,000	405,531	—	—	—	1,470,531	6·31	20,712	10,550 11 0	148 12 0	1·722
„ £30,000 „ £50,000	19	·05	47,500	47,500	190,000	285,000	168,200	—	—	738,200	3·17	38,853	6405 3 1	337 2 3	2·082
„ £50,000 „ £80,000	3	·01	7500	7500	30,000	45,000	60,000	37,996	—	187,996	0·81	62,665	1909 1 2	636 7 1	2·437
£80,000 and over	3	·01	7500	7500	30,000	45,000	60,000	90,000	126,484	366,484	1·57	122,161	4589 11 10	1529 17 3	3·006
Total over £2500	1584	3·90	3,960,000	2,469,294	2,585,940	780,531	288,200	127,996	126,484	10,338,445	44·36	6527	59,707 3 4	37 13 11	1·386
Grand Total Unimproved Value	40,614	100·00	16,928,360	2,469,294	2,585,940	780,531	288,200	127,996	126,484	23,306,805	100·00	574	100,233 5 10	2 9 5	1·032
Ditto per cent. to Total	—	—	72·63	10·59	11·10	3·35	1·24	0·55	0·54	100·00	—	—	—	—	—
Proportion of Tax levied under each specific rate	—	—	£ s. d. 52,901 2 6	£ s. d. 14,146 19 11	£ s. d. 18,855 16 2	£ s. d. 7317 9 7	£ s. d. 3302 5 10	£ s. d. 1733 5 7	£ s. d. 1976 6 3	—	—	—	100,233 5 10	—	—

NOTE.—A person with, say, £14,000 Taxable Property pays at a rate of ¾d. on £2500, 1⅜d. on £2500-£5000, and 1¾d. on balance.

INCOME TAX, CALENDAR YEAR 1930.—INDIVIDUAL DIVISION.

(Based on Incomes earned in 1928-29.)

Group.	Number of Taxpayers.					Gross Income. (a)		Abatement.	Taxable Income. (b)				Tax Assessed. (c)				Rate of Tax per £.	
	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Gross Incomes.	Taxable Incomes.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	£	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
Under £ 200	13,004	976	2016	15,996	60·32	3,398,119	39·28	1,466,674	1,555,767	117,220	258,458	1,931,445	25,788	2303	4484	32,575	2·30	4·05
£ 200 and under £ 250	2127	160	589	2876	10·84	798,596	9·23	157,272	472,391	36,661	132,272	641,324	8047	745	2423	11,215	3·37	4·20
£ 250 „ £ 300	1228	122	431	1781	6·72	565,986	6·54	80,969	333,604	33,805	117,608	485,017	5527	764	2177	8468	3·59	4·19
£ 300 „ £ 400	1137	159	653	1949	7·35	729,124	8·43	65,419	389,535	55,849	218,321	663,705	7148	1298	3976	12,422	4·09	4·49
£ 400 „ £ 500	573	127	449	1149	4·33	524,335	6·06	12,276	255,157	58,659	198,243	512,059	5166	1551	4110	10,827	4·96	5·07
£ 500 „ £ 600	378	78	364	820	3·09	446,535	5·16	...	203,833	43,728	198,974	446,535	4335	1255	4515	10,105	5·43	
£ 600 „ £ 800	323	80	418	821	3·10	563,060	6·51	...	219,289	55,035	288,736	563,060	5502	1778	7309	14,589	6·22	
£ 800 „ £1000	130	26	219	375	1·41	335,777	3·88	...	115,278	24,673	195,826	335,777	3294	1120	5847	10,261	7·33	
£1000 „ £1200	66	18	147	231	·87	255,724	2·96	...	71,798	20,870	163,056	255,724	2120	1151	5820	9091	8·53	
£1200 „ £1500	50	18	144	212	·80	283,471	3·28	...	66,961	24,932	191,578	283,471	2445	1496	7540	11,481	9·72	
£1500 „ £2000	34	15	120	169	·64	287,325	3·32	...	58,666	26,544	202,115	287,325	2360	1848	9505	13,713	11·45	
£2000 „ £3000	23	5	57	85	·32	201,809	2·33	...	54,862	12,919	134,028	201,809	2649	1024	7629	11,302	13·44	
£3000 „ £4000	4	2	19	25	·09	90,511	1·05	...	14,127	6713	69,671	90,511	877	553	5143	6573		
£4000 „ £6000	1	1	22	24	·09	114,607	1·33	...	4456	4723	105,428	114,607	281	398	6981	7660	16·72	
£6000 „ £10,000	1	...	4	5	·02	34,334	·40	...	8066	...	26,268	34,334	563	...	1799	2362		
£10,000 „ £20,000	...	...	2	2	·01	20,679	·24	...	...	...	20,679	20,679	...	...	1525	1525		
Totals	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	100·00	8,649,992	100·00	1,782,610	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	174,169	4·83	6·09

(a) Excluding Deductions for Children.
(b) Incomes from Dividends of Local Companies are not taxed in the hands of shareholders, hence "Taxable Income" here means the portion of Income upon which the Tax was directly demanded.
(c) Tax on Dividends on Local Companies is not included.

INCOME TAX.—Companies Return.

Mining Companies.					Foreign Companies (other than Mining).					Local Companies (other than Mining).					Total.	
Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends		Dividends.			Profits.		Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends.		Companies.	Amount of Tax.
No.	Taxable Amount	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	—
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£	£	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£
10	136,831	10,262 6 6	116,027	8702 0 6	219	...	...	595,149	44,639 3 6	356	603,122	44,985 10 0	388,871	26,243 17 11	585	134,833
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*a*1	1,149,300	244,226 5 0	...	...	1	244,226
10	136,831	10,262 6 6	116,027	8702 0 6	219	...	...	595,149	44,639 3 6	357	1,752,422	289,211 15 0	388,871	26,243 17 11	586	379,059

a Lottery Prizes.

STATE LAND TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913–1930.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assesed.			Tax Collected.
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings.		Owners with Holdings.		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1916...	9,139,053	8,262,091	29,998	1202	38,079	45,637	83,716	82,963
1917...	9,562,772	8,229,207	30,678	1214	39,845	45,218	85,063	84,231
1918...	9,826,362	8,444,233	31,354	1244	40,943	46,469	87,412	86,201
1919...	10,169,251	8,333,390	31,993	1274	42,372	45,612	87,984	86,983
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852

STATE INCOME TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913–1930.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1916...	14,002	1138	3532	18,672	2,096,049	286,379	1,098,485	3,480,913	37,528	10,648	29,069	...	77,245	263	102,530
1917...	15,076	1151	3730	19,957	2,374,386	281,456	1,225,802	3,881,644	44,539	10,730	34,055	...	89,324	264	123,522
1918...	16,573	1251	4089	21,913	2,595,544	289,679	1,371,400	4,256,623	48,103	10,923	38,862	7781	105,669	262	149,966
1919...	18,946	1311	4499	24,756	3,003,191	292,779	1,528,312	4,824,282	55,258	11,004	43,900	8868	119,030	289	152,954
1920...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,867
1925...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971 (a)
1926...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922 (a)
1927...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979 (a)
1928...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183 (a)
1929...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244 (a)
1930...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059 (a)

(a) Including on Lottery Prizes.

NOTE.—Income Tax is collected for the calendar year, and is based on the income for financial year ending six months before commencement of that calendar year.

COMMONWEALTH TAXATION IN TASMANIA, 1920-21 TO 1930-31.

TAX.	1930–31.	1929–30.	1928–29.	1927–28.	1926–27.	1925–26.	1924–25.	1923–24.	1922–23.	1920–21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Direct—										
Income Tax (*a*)	206,579	140,230	127,997	114,165	104,985	185,024	277,226	274,510	292,641	350,382
Land Tax (*a*)	33,535	37,558	36,578	37,273	41,136	44,685	42,829	39,166	37,287	41,462
Succession Duties	32,860	28,494	42,112	43,999	22,144	29,243	16,820	25,978	17,384	16,142
War Time Profits Tax	...	— 1098	—320	— 3593	—6955	— 747	4621	1341	4501	15,692
Entertainment	1995	3905	3364	4167	3522	7382	15,214	16,066	15,589	16,266
Sales Tax	70,775	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Direct Taxation	345,744	209,089	209,731	196,011	164,832	265,587	356,710	357,061	367,402	439,944
Indirect—										
Customs and Excise (*b*)	267,253	487,075	426,618	400,638	399,437	365,527	404,958	455,473	389,160	456,230
Customs and Excise (*c*)	953,000	1,148,000	1,139,015	1,177,000	1,227,000	1,164,000	1,130,900	1,117,200	1,047,200	1,038,500

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of the Commonwealth amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.

(*b*) Actual collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in the other States of the Commonwealth on goods transhipped to Tasmania is not included.

(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for the Commonwealth that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82% of the average per head for the Commonwealth.)

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS, 1920-21 TO 1930-31.

Year	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	(*a*) Stamp Duty.	(*a*) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ending 30th June, 1921	81,758	82,350	116,154	280,262
,, 1922	77,747	92,003	116,235	285,985
,, 1923	108,500	93,375	110,919	312,794
,, 1924	110,000	99,000	111,375	320,375
,, 1925	117,500	211,281	...	328,781
,, 1926	115,000	224,719	...	339,719
,, 1927	157,500	296,437	...	453,937
,, 1928	154,000	294,525	...	448,525
,, 1929	144,000	275.400	...	419,400
,, 1930	142,500	286,875	...	429,375
,, 1931	109,600	214,391	...	323,991

(*a*) Included under respective headings in State Taxation. Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK) AND STATE ADVANCES, 1930-31.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	14,907	18,494	Salaries	1773	1733
Rent	78	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	474	608
Other	255	285	Interest on L.I.S., &c.	11,266	15,343
Balance (Dr.)	395	...	Depreciation	122	...
			Other	1999	1003
			Balance (Cr.)	...	92
Totals for Year	15,635	18,779	Totals for Year	15,634	18,779
			Amount to Credit of Reserves	7102	10,919

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1930-31.

RECEIPTS			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	1648	22,647	Administration:—		
Rent	15,715	66,422	Salaries	500	9884
Other	23	233	Other	343	1361
			Interest	20,360	112,081
			Reserve for Bad Debts	1457	1827
			Insurance, Repairs	313	6115
			Special Remissions	336	5153
			Revaluation	...	917
Balance (Dr.)	5923	50,000	Other	...	1964
Totals for Year	23,309	139,302	Totals for Year	23,309	139,302

AGGREGATE LOSSES TO 30TH JUNE, 1931.

Soldiers' Settlement.—Losses have been financed as follows :—

	£
Commonwealth Government Contribution	547,910
State Government Contribution from Revenue	66,000
Liquidated out of Sinking Funds	135,286
Funded—Transferred to Loans	621,417
Balance—Suspense Account	22
Total Losses	1,370,635

Closer Settlement.—With the exception of £3574 transferred to Loans, all the Losses have been provided out of Consolidated Revenue. Total Losses, £75,465.

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written Off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1927-28	10,206	4949	186,622	130,637	38,214
1928-29	10,043	5628	188,916	135,149	15,491
1929-30	11,574	6757	174,616	111,590	41,044
1930-31	16,489	8196	187,595	88,944	23,060

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALASIA, 1930-31.

ABSOLUTE.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net.		(Estimated) Interest burden on Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment. (c)	Net Loss or Gain to State Revenue.	
					Profit on Working.	Loss on Working.		Loss.	Gain.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	6013	132,565,362	15,205,741	12,899,646	2,306,095	...	6,790,082	4,483,987	...
Victoria	4710	74,343,498	10,008,358	7,695,144	2,313,214	...	3,513,470	1,200,256	...
Queensland (b)	6456	62,309,878	6,412,211	4,993,918	1,418,293	...	2,987,828	1,569,535	...
South Australia	2535	27,877,282	2,600,559	(a) 2,859,738	...	259,179	1,426,741	1,685,920	...
West Australia	4123	24,083,950	3,198,913	2,610,839	588,074	...	968,066	379,992	...
Tasmania	660	6,549,965	400,176	448,838	...	48,662	285,882	334,544	...
Federal	2145	15,436,199	309,133	458,621	...	149,488	491,804	641,292	...
Total	26,642	343,166,134	38,135,091	31,966,744	6,168,347	...	16,463,873	10,295,526	...
New Zealand	3302	60,545,154	7,571,537	6,882,810	688,727	...	2,255,345	1,566,618	...
Australasia	29,944	403,711,288	45,706,628	38,849,554	6,857,074	...	18,719,218	11,862,144	...

(a) Including depreciation, £200,330, accumulated and deferred charges, £43,538, and Sinking Fund, £106,246.
(b) Excluding Grafton-Kyogle-South Brisbane Line, 69 miles.
(c) Excluding exchange.

RELATIVE

	Cost per Mile Open.	Percentage in relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	22,046	11·47	9·73	1·74	...	5·12	3·38	...
Victoria	15,761	13·46	10·35	3·11	...	4·72	1·61	...
Queensland	9,645	10·29	8·01	2·28	...	4·80	2·52	...
South Australia	11,023	9·33	10·26	...	0·93	5·12	6·05	...
West Australia	5,760	13·28	10·84	2·44	...	4·02	1·58	...
Tasmania	9,850	6·11	6·85	...	0·74	4·37	5·11	...
Federal	7,196	2·00	2·97	...	0·97	3·18	4·15	...
Total	12,833	11·11	9·31	1·80	...	4·80	3·00	...
New Zealand	18,226	12·51	11·37	1·14	...	3·73	2·59	...
Australasia	13,429	11·32	9·62	1·70	...	4·64	2·94	...

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Revenue.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	25,493,640	126,811,993	10,743,109	11 11	2529	10 1	2145
Victoria	15,945,315	134,655,220	6,099,310	12 7	2125	9 8	1634
Queensland	10,816,812	21,955,076	3,838,420	11 10	993	9 3	774
South Australia	4,991,695	15,452,646	2,174,817	10 5	1026	11 5	1128
West Australia	5,549,090	11,702,741	3,153,525	11 6	776	9 5	633
Tasmania	1,257,062	1,852,145	466,153	6 4	606	7 2	680
Federal	651,252	84,948	64,564	9 6	171	14 1	214
Total	64,704,866	312,514,769	26,539,898	11 9	1431	9 11	1200
New Zealand	11,281,898	22,813,708	6,957,709	13 5	2293	12 2	2084
Australasia	75,986,764	335,328,477	33,497,607	12 0	1526	10 3	1297

STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1930-31.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	2,306,747	455,293	434,350	Cr. 55,467	463,945	155,611	3,760,479
Water Supply and Sewerage	600,627	832,792	Cr.12,311	76,162	239,340	...	2,116,871
Water Conservation and Irrigation	321,119		23,057	36,085	..	...	
Electric Power Supply	39,814	895,148	...	...	11,289	134,564	1,080,815
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	143,274	...	Cr. 1384	8063	133,706	85,615	2,340,273
Roads and Bridges	1,592,919	350,057	44,469	Cr. 16,446	...		
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Buildings	249,691	62,880	83,257	46,442	...	12,294	454,564
Immigration	1484	...	...	...	1063	...	2547
Mining Development	...	...	...	...	29,077	...	29,077
Loans to Public Bodies	...	...	327,754	Cr. 66,919	3619	Cr. 12,523	251,931
Agricultural Development	655,331	1,389,439	963,375	457,458	875,772	349,246	4,690,621
Other Works and purposes	40,482	62,119	39,695	2,805,261	1452	100,682	3,049,691
Total	5,951,488	4,047,728	1,902,262	3,290,639	1,759,263	825,489	17,776,869

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1931.

Railways and Tramways	149,645,458	73,765,858	61,630,689	32,169,667	24,814,147	7,044,239	349,070,058
Telephones and Telegraphs	1,762,095	...	524,387	...	332,293	142,410	2,761,185
Water Supply and Sewerage	36,953,285	27,592,209	5,013,736	5,289,604	9,553,505	...	118,303,294
Water Conservation and Irrigation	14,017,167		2,208,358	7,675,430	...	...	
Electric Power Supply	1,174,822	17,188,140	...	...	1,182,181	3,893,756	23,438,899
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	22,421,928	1,327,361	2,416,524	7,609,247	5,796,815	6,770,708	80,344,830
Roads and Bridges	14,932,682	11,617,988	2,289,773	3,186,007	1,975,797		
Defence	1,457,536	149,323	...	...	...	128,224	1,735,083
Public Buildings	12,166,590	6,081,774	3,361,485	3,079,115	1,565,337	1,797,989	28,052,280
Immigration	764,309	20,000	2,763,071	...	503,062	235,714	4,286,156
Mining Development	...	271,022	...	...	2,491,058	...	2,762,080
Loans to Public Bodies	...	1,129,414	6,261,937	3,857,439	98,013	1,224,701	12,571,504
Agricultural Development	11,027,011	40,934,983	6,819,357	13,085,473	27,700,549	3,383,845	102,951,218
Other Works and purposes	9,162,521	7,303,151	21,074,743	14,168,474	3,420,355	2,074,176	57,203,420
Total	275,485,404	187,381,213	114,364,060	100,120,456	79,433,112	26,695,762	783,480,007

Percentage of Aggregate State Loan Expenditure under the Various Headings.

Railways and Tramways	54·32	39·37	53·89	32·13	31·24	26·39	44·55
Telephones and Telegraphs	0·64	...	0·46	...	0·42	0·53	0·35
Water Supply and Sewerage	13·41	14·73	4·38	15·27	12·03	...	15·10
Water Conservation and Irrigation	5·09		1·93	7·67	...	...	
Electric Power Supply	0·43	9·17	...	...	1·49	14·59	2·99
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	8·14	0·71	2·11	7·60	7·30	25·36	10·26
Roads and Bridges	5·42	6·20	2·00	3·18	2·49		
Defence	0·53	0·08	...	...	...	0·48	0·22
Public Buildings	4·42	3·24	2·94	3·08	1·97	6·74	3·58
Immigration	0·28	0·01	2·42	...	0·63	0·88	0·55
Mining Development	...	0·14	...	...	3·14	...	0·35
Loans to Public Bodies	...	0·60	5·48	3·85	0·12	4·59	1·61
Agricultural Development	4·00	21·85	5·96	13·07	34·87	12·67	13·14
Other Works and purposes	3·32	3·90	18·43	14·15	4·30	7·77	7·30
Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

COMMONWEALTH LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30/6/31.

War and Repatriation (each year).

Year.	£	Year.	£
1914–15	14,100,000	1923–24	691,247
1915–16	37,423,568	1924–25	Cr. 32,051
1916–17	53,114,237	1925–26	Cr. 7613
1917–18	55,028,180	1926–27	23,938
1918–19	59,547,080	1927–28	Cr. 23,741
1919–20	43,294,764	1928–29	Cr. 12,972
1920–21	24,148,501	1929–30	Cr. 2669
1921–22	7,576,977	1930–31	Cr. 2206
1922–23	1,762,694	For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
		War Gratuities	27,036,029
		Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,895,284
		Total	372,959,345

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (*a*)	372,959,345
Defence	4,451,382
Post and Telegraph	33,779,958
Other (except Loans to States and Transferred Properties)	46,792,562
Total	£457,983,247

(*a*) In addition, £400,707,076 was expended from Revenue for war and repatriation purposes up to 30.6.31.

REVENUE.

COMPARATIVE MAGNITUDE of Revenue, States and Commonwealth, 1930-31.

	N.S.W. (*a*)	Victoria (*a*)	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Mean Population for year ending 30.6.31	2,498,796	1,791,008	949,288	582,046	420,012	218,166	6,472,678	6,472,678	6,472,678
Taxation—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,295,073	28,295,073
Other	11,248,871	8,056,615	4,272,566	3,339,766	1,134,385	1,071,263	29,123,466	22,125,033	51,248,499
Special Public Services	1,718,925	576,764	572,903	369,503	1,591,013	85,093	4,914,201	1,153,077	6,067,278
Land Sales and Rentals	1,578,088	279,205	1,232,463	152,809	338,759	51,720	3,633,044	...	3,633,044
Interest on Investments	587,303	1,908,322	1,062,181	918,879	(*b*)	241,028	4,717,713	1,416,974	6,134,687
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207,191	207,191
Miscellaneous	745,825	502,285	334,025	62,960	67,136	20,236	1,732,467	1,513,663	3,246,130
Total	2,911,216	2,689,812	2,628,669	1,134,648	405,895	312,984	10,083,224	3,137,828	13,221,052
Total Ordinary Revenue	15,879,012	11,323,191	7,474,138	4,843,917	3,131,293	1,469,340	44,120,891	54,711,011	98,831,902
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,839,104	12,839,104
Railways and Tramways	18,264,212	9,698,720	6,426,965	2,604,455	3,425,220	406,212	40,825,784	309,237	41,135,021
Water Supply, &c.	3,002,689	579,616	...	889,536	589,521	...	5,061,362	...	5,061,362
Electric Power Supply	...	(*c*) 982,418	...	...	258,618	(*c*) 206,711	1,447,747	...	1,447,747
Harbours	840,077	53,307	75,314	478,087	296,121	...	1,742,906	...	1,742,906
Other	...	811,093	...	36,000	212,551	10,168	1,069,812	...	1,069,812
Total	22,106 978	12,125,154	6,502,279	4,008,078	4,782,031	623,091	50,147,611	13,148,341	63,295,952
Total Direct Revenue	37,985,990	23,448,345	13,976,417	8,851,995	7,913,324	2,092,431	94,268,502	67,859,352	162,127,854
Transfer Payments :—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	+7,584,912	—7,584,912	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	1,170,000	300,000	250,000	+1,720,000	—1,720,000	...
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes (*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—277,132	+277,132	...
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement (*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—1,387,151	+1,387,151	...
Proportion of Pensions (*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	— 43,285	+ 43,285	...
Final Distribution	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,865,846	60,262,008	162,127,854

(*a*) Includes certain moneys not paid into Consolidated Revenue. (*b*) Included with "Special Public Services" above.
(*c*) Interest, &c., only. (*d*) Payments by each State not available.

RELATIVE

(Per Head of Population.)

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Taxation—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 7 5	4 7 5
Other	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	5 14 9	2 14 0	4 18 2	4 10 0	3 8 4	7 18 4
Special Public Services	0 13 9	0 6 5	0 12 1	0 12 8	3 15 9	0 7 10	0 15 2	0 3 7	0 18 9
Land Sales and Rentals	0 12 8	0 3 1	1 6 0	0 5 3	0 16 2	0 4 8	0 11 3	...	0 11 3
Interest on Investments	0 4 8	1 1 4	1 2 5	1 11 7	...	1 2 2	0 14 7	0 4 4	0 18 11
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 0 8	0 0 8
Miscellaneous	0 6 0	0 5 7	0 7 0	0 2 2	0 3 2	0 1 10	0 5 4	0 4 8	0 10 0
Total	1 3 4	1 10 0	2 15 5	1 19 0	0 19 4	1 8 8	1 11 2	0 9 8	2 0 10
Total Ordinary Revenue	6 7 1	6 6 5	7 17 6	8 6 5	7 9 1	6 14 8	6 16 4	8 9 0	15 5 4
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 19 8	1 19 8
Railways and Tramways	7 6 2	5 8 3	6 15 5	4 9 6	8 3 1	1 17 3	6 6 1	0 1 0	6 7 1
Water Supply, &c.	1 4 0	0 6 6	...	1 10 7	1 8 1	...	0 15 7	...	0 15 7
Electric Power Supply	...	0 11 0	...	...	0 12 4	0 18 11	0 4 6	...	0 4 6
Harbours	0 6 9	0 0 7	0 1 7	0 16 5	0 14 1	...	0 5 5	...	0 5 5
Other	...	0 9 1	...	0 1 3	0 10 2	0 0 11	0 3 4	...	0 3 4
Total	8 16 11	6 15 5	6 17 0	6 17 9	11 7 9	2 17 1	7 14 11	2 0 8	9 15 7
Total Direct Revenue	15 4 0	13 1 10	14 14 6	15 4 2	18 16 10	9 11 9	14 11 3	10 9 8	25 0 11
Transfer Payments :—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	1 3 4	1 3 9	1 3 1	1 4 2	1 2 7	1 4 6	+1 3 6	—1 3 6	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	2 0 2	0 14 3	1 2 11	+0 5 4	—0 5 4	...
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 0 10	+0 0 10	...
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 4 4	+0 4 4	...
Proportion of Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 0 2	+0 0 2	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 14 9	9 6 2	25 0 11

EXPENDITURE.

STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.

EXPENDITURE from Revenue, 1930-31.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Common-wealth.	Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest (*a*)	13,997,894	8,125,740	5,283,080	5,041,891	3,401,383	1,143,555	36,993,543	22,704,602	50,448,950
Redemption Sinking Fund, &c.	2,588,432	950,639	878,974	540,995	560,210	111,339	5,630,589	4,113,516	9,744,105
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,313,285	10,313,285
Railways and Tramways	15,254,244	7,349,989	5,004,605	2,712,098	2,765,710	465,184	33,551,830	470,603	34,022,433
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	201,092	...	201,092	...	201,092
Harbours	295,635	48,122	76,253	203,132	21,175	...	644,317	...	644,317
Water Supply &c.	1,282,461	249,038	...	337,828	279,457	...	2,148,784	...	2,148,784
Other Business Undertakings	...	795,037	...	52,916	82,573	10,232	940,758	...	940,758
Education	4,573,027	2,821,612	1,592,015	967,361	704,202	307,930	10,966,147	...	10,966,147
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	630,652	630,652
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,710,953	11,710,953
Hospitals and Charities	2,957,223	1,340,020	1,087,190	444,693	813,909	228,717	6,871,752	...	6,871,752
Law and Protection	2,749,220	1,215,116	749,591	439,954	363,304	140,822	5,658,007	152,211	5,810,218
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,024,971	4,024,971
War Services (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,328,502	9,328,502
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	5,193,183	5,134,389	1,242,988	1,798,800	914,280	446,615	14,730,255	16,875,244	29,842,214
Total	48,891,319	28,029,702	15,914,696	12,539,668	10,107,295	2,854,394	118,337,074	80,324,539	...
Net Expenditure (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	109,032,162	78,616,971	187,649,133

(*a*) Interest (£17,467,108) and Sinking Fund (£1,570,362) payable on War Debt are included under Interest and Sinking Fund respectively—not under War Services. (*b*) See Transfer Payments in previous table.

RELATIVE.

(Per Head of Population.)

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest	5 12 1	4 10 9	5 11 4	8 13 3	8 1 11	5 4 10	5 14 4	3 10 2	7 15 11
Redemption Sinking Fund, &c.	1 0 9	0 10 7	0 18 6	0 18 7	1 6 8	0 10 2	0 17 4	0 12 9	1 10 1
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 11 10	1 11 10
Railways and Tramways	6 2 1	4 2 1	5 5 5	4 13 2	6 11 8	2 2 8	5 3 7	0 1 6	5 5 1
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	0 9 7	...	0 0 7	...	0 0 7
Harbours	0 2 4	0 0 6	0 1 7	0 7 0	0 1 0	...	0 2 0	...	0 2 0
Water Supply, &c.	0 10 3	0 2 9	...	0 11 7	0 13 4	...	0 6 8	...	0 6 8
Other Business Undertakings	...	0 8 11	...	0 1 10	0 3 11	0 0 11	0 2 11	...	0 2 11
Education	1 16 7	1 11 6	1 13 7	1 13 3	1 13 6	1 8 3	1 13 10	...	1 13 10
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 11	0 1 11
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 16 2	1 16 2
Hospitals and Charities	1 3 8	0 15 0	1 2 11	0 15 3	1 18 9	1 1 0	1 1 3	...	1 1 3
Law and Protection	1 2 1	0 13 7	0 15 10	0 15 1	0 17 4	0 12 11	0 17 7	0 0 5	0 18 0
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12 5	0 12 5
War Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 10	1 8 10
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	2 1 7	2 17 4	1 6 2	3 1 11	2 3 7	2 0 11	2 5 7	2 12 2	4 12 4
Total	19 11 5	15 13 0	16 15 4	21 10 11	24 1 3	13 1 8	18 5 8	12 8 2	...
Net Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 16 11	12 2 11	28 19 10

TAXATION.—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

FINANCE YEAR, 1930-31.

ABSOLUTE *(a)*.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S.A.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Six States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,295,073	28,295,073
Sales Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,472,854	3,472,854
Probate and Succession Duties	1,496,641	1,131,603	528,129	254,264	72,093	78,275	3,561,005	2,068,865	5,629,870
Other Stamp Duties, excluding Lotteries	1,006,982	704,958	442,149	285,915	179,170	114,401	2,733,575	..	2,733,575
Land Tax	2486	506,025	503,656	486,505	168,579	97,963	1,765,214	2,758,598	4,523,812
Income and Dividend Tax	6,183,481	2,659,585	2,522,300	1,802,176	523,993	302,925	13,994,460	13,638,849	27,633,309
Totalisator and Betting, including Lotteries	459,212	160,436	127,766	34,197	52,505	332,446	1,166,562	..	1,166,562
Motor Taxation and Licences	1,669,969	1,070,556	519,108	409,452	*b* 300,000	95,370	4,064,455	..	4,064,455
Liquor Taxation and Licences	200,120	345,797	93,143	34,342	56,540	18,055	747,997	..	747,997
Family Endowment	1,018,429	..	..	..	..	..	1,018,429	..	1,018,429
Unemployment Relief	4,375,803	1,238,504	702,640	..	..	..	6,316,947	..	6,316,947
Entertainments Tax	164,924	160,066	..	..	..	15,448	340,438	186,661	527,099
Other	65,056	79,085	29,886	93,091	171,966	16,380	455,464	— 794	454,670
Total	16,643,103	8,056,615	5,468,777	3,399,942	1,524,846	1,071,263	36,164,546	50,420,106	86,584,652

RELATIVE.

(Per Head of Population.)

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87 5	87 5
Sales Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 8	10 8
Probate and Succession Duties	12 0	12 8	11 2	8 9	3 5	7 2	11 0	6 5	17 5
Other Stamp Duties	8 1	7 11	9 4	9 10	8 6	10 6	8 5	..	8 5
Land Tax	..	5 8	10 7	16 9	8 0	9 0	5 6	8 6	14 0
Income and Dividend Tax	49 6	29 8	53 2	61 11	25 0	27 9	43 3	42 2	85 5
Totalisator, Betting, and Lotteries	3 8	1 9	2 8	1 2	2 6	30 5	3 7	..	3 7
Motor Taxation and Licences	13 4	11 11	10 11	14 1	14 3	8 9	12 6	..	12 6
Liquor Taxation and Licences	1 7	3 10	1 11	1 2	2 8	1 8	2 4	..	2 4
Family Endowment	8 2	..	..	..	..	..	3 2	..	3 2
Unemployed Relief	35 0	13 10	14 10	..	..	..	19 6	..	19 6
Entertainments Tax	1 4	1 10	..	..	..	1 5	1 1	0 7	1 8
Other	0 6	0 10	0 8	3 2	8 3	1 6	1 5	..	1 5
Total	133 2	89 11	115 3	116 10	72 7	98 2	111 9	155 9	267 6

(*a*) Figures in this table represent the total collections from all sources of taxation, including moneys not paid into Consolidated Revenue. (*b*) Approximately.

SUMMARY OF INCOME (AND DIVIDEND) TAX IN STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.

(Per Head.)

States and Commonwealth.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
New South Wales	2 9 6	2 17 3	3 0 0	2 13 2	3 6 0	2 6 11	2 1 4	1 19 7	1 18 8	1 18 4
Victoria	1 9 8	1 13 6	1 12 9	1 14 11	1 7 10	1 6 7	1 5 1	1 0 11	0 19 1	0 18 7
Queensland	2 13 2	2 11 7	2 19 2	3 7 9	3 4 0	3 0 10	3 0 1	2 16 8	2 14 6	2 17 0
South Australia	3 1 11	2 12 0	3 0 0	3 2 8	2 8 0	2 11 7	2 7 1	1 14 1	1 15 2	1 18 10
Western Australia	1 5 0	1 16 1	1 11 9	1 13 0	1 12 8	2 4 9	1 19 4	1 8 5	1 13 9	0 19 2
Tasmania (*a*)	1 7 9	1 10 0	1 9 1	1 5 11	1 8 3	2 5 9	2 12 4	1 10 4	1 0 7	1 3 8
Commonwealth	2 2 2	1 14 8	1 11 1	1 12 6	1 16 5	1 16 3	1 17 1	1 18 5	2 5 10	3 0 11
Total	4 5 5	4 1 8	4 0 5	4 1 4	4 6 3	3 19 8	3 18 1	3 13 11	4 0 2	4 14 11

(*a*) Excluding Lotteries.

PUBLIC DEBT OF AUSTRALASIAN STATES ON 30TH JUNE, 1931.

STATE.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1931.		Loans falling due during Years 1931-32 to 1935-36 (Approximate).				
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.
	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	287,831,556	114 17 2	4·98	22,901,582	30,635,858	16,142,346	23,339,134	16,809,447
Victoria	165,958,684	92 9 1	4·91	14,992,424	12,439,312	19,244,845	15,881,982	9,010,125
Queensland	112,706,190	117 8 1	4·74	622,220	1,653,939	3,004,340	489,770	3,450,820
South Australia	100,094,446	171 10 10	5·04	8,500,350	7,116,451	6,246,354	9,552,388	4,141,739
Western Australia	77,359,685	183 10 8	4·80	5,828,074	5,440,682	2,594,105	7,476,943	2,103,627
Tasmania	(*b*)23,365,812	106 11 11	4·74	310,520	2,007,504	400,518	668,553	715,279
Commonwealth	(*a*)388,718,544	59 16 4	5·26	41,093,148	55,414,195	3,829,059	1,765,260	19,130,670
Six States and Commonwealth	1,156,034,917	177 17 10	5·03	94,248,318	114,707,941	51,461,567	59,174,030	55,361,707
New Zealand	276,033,358	182 13 10	4·52	10,870,956	5,780,863	17,027,915	3,234,850	6,099,360
Total	1,432,068,275	178 15 1	4·93	105,119,274	120,488,804	68,489,482	62,408,880	61,461,067

(*a*) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(*b*) This amount differs from that shown on page 16 of this Section owing to adjustments in connection with Soldier Settlement Advances.

PUBLIC DEBT OF AUSTRALIA, 1913-14 TO 1930-31.

YEAR	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913–14	3,511	15,671	19,182	223,814	96,441	320,225	227,325	112,112	339,437
1919–20	94,931	257,508	352,439	263,155	162,748	425,903	358,086	420,256	778,342
1920–21	102,572	254,565	357,137	268,889	201,990	470,879	371,461	456,555	828,016
1921–22	114,529	250,310	364,839	297,199	222,339	519,538	411,728	472,649	884,377
1922–23	113,415	245,094	358,509	306,190	240,786	546,976	419,605	485,880	905,485
1923–24	124,737	237,227	361,964	336,495	251,828	588,323	461,232	489,055	950,287
1924–25	128,330	233,743	362,073	335,472	265,592	601,064	463,802	499,335	963,137
1925–26	146,472	228,467	374,939	357,753	281,309	639,062	504,225	509,776	1,014,001
1926–27	142,553	224,058	366,611	373,360	303,510	676,870	515,913	527,568	1,043,481
1927–28	153,507	219,277	372,784	416,661	305,358	722,019	570,168	524,635	1,094,803
1928–29	159,786	217,836	377,622	412,497	313,909	726,406	572,283	531,745	1,104,028
1929–30	167,902	205,055	372,957	405,726	321,914	727,640	573,628	526,969	1,100,597
1930–31	174,595	214,124	388,719	424,541	342,775	767,316	599,136	556,899	1,156,035

ACCUMULATION.

STATES.	Bank Deposits (30th June, 1931).		
	Trading Banks.	Government Savings Banks.	Other Savings Banks.
	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	121,353	69,811	...
Victoria	(*a*) 93,257	63,243	...
Queensland	43,768	22,354	...
South Australia	22,478	21,422	...
Western Australia	12,767	10,867	...
Tasmania	7665	1520	3846
Territories	(*a*) 400	312	...
Total	301,688	189,529	3846
New Zealand	54,996	47,668	9687
Total	356,684	237,197	13,533

(*a*) Estimated.

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1930-31

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS

BY

PROFESSOR L. F. GIBLIN, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

E. T. McPHEE

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

60653

PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION AND ROADS.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property.(a)		All Roads, Length of—						
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Concrete.	Bitumen.	Oil Sprayed.	Metalled.	Gravelled.	Formed Only.	Total.
	£	£	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	4,775,143	12,336,468	1	13	..	101	..	..	115
Glenorchy	885,891	2,106,334	..	8	..	100	..	..	108
Launceston	2,295,416	6,514,811	5	15	3	55	..	2	80
Devonport	495,429	1,226,941	..	..	..	127	..	22	149
Total Urban Division	8,451,879	22,184,554	6	36	3	383	..	24	452
North-Western Division—									
Circular Head	658,891	1,289,031	..	..	..	166	84	300	550
Deloraine	580,472	1,097,944	..	4	..	186	20	100	310
Emu Bay	808,693	1,728,328	..	..	5	150	..	150	305
Kentish	446,171	926,142	..	1	1	234	25	220	481
King Island	361,508	600,857	..	..	..	100	..	60	160
Latrobe	420,133	891,059	..	11	..	80	30	110	231
Leven	626,870	1,311,815	..	..	..	335	30	293	658
Penguin	349,505	695,349	..	..	3½	296	..	..	299½
Table Cape	681,354	1,320,596	..	6	3	140	20	210	379
Total N.W. Division	4,933,597	9,861,121	..	22	12½	1687	209	1443	3373½
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	302,006	690,685	..	17	4	44	280	..	345
Fingal	347,934	592,285	..	..	..	..	250	100	350
Flinders	140,510	229,899	..	..	..	53½	38¼	169½	261
George Town	103,012	191,306	..	..	..	..	210	20	230
Lilydale	265,795	503,258	..	12	..	105	37	104	258
Portland	63,213	161,049	..	..	..	80	127	92	299
Ringarooma	343,682	714,281	..	..	4	181	134	90	409
Scottsdale	252,596	541,376	..	2½	..	77½	140	70	290
Total N.E. Division	1,818,748	3,624,139	..	31½	8	541	1216¼	645¼	2442
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	553,690	784,563	..	12	..	..	140	12	164
Longford	783,465	1,247,924	..	..	6½	40	223	24	293½
St. Leonards	504,544	1,018,502	..	21	..	75	50	20	166
Westbury	605,551	1,062,860	..	25	..	227	..	106	358
Total N. Mid. Division	2,447,250	4,113,849	..	58	6½	342	413	162	981½
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	573,519	819,172	..	..	1	202	50	217	470
Campbell Town	524,927	788,028	..	..	1	30	175	19	225
Hamilton	571,735	935,678	..	2	..	140	20	236	398
Oatlands	709,484	1,195,819	..	1	..	165	64	73	303
Ross	409,306	558,635	..	..	..	21	43	56	120
Total Midland Division	2,788,971	4,297,332	..	3	2	558	352	601	1516
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	311,468	615,531	..	7	..	30	40	31	108
Clarence	305,536	864,806	..	10	..	80	50	25	165
Glamorgan	148,182	253,690	..	..	..	..	116	14	130
Green Ponds	193,967	369,165	..	¾	..	58	3	23	84¾
Richmond	242,796	490,292	..	..	..	85	90	35	210
Sorell	266,005	530,863	..	1	2	..	252	15	270
Spring Bay	125,922	248,053	..	..	..	50	90	110	250
Total S.E. Division	1,593,876	3,372,400	..	18¾	2	303	641	253	1217¾
Southern Division—									
Bruny	34,821	98,534	..	..	..	90	10	12	112
Esperance	120,978	442,580	..	3	..	230	..	60	293
Huon	228,385	937,094	..	17	..	240	..	160	417
Kingborough	309,544	868,455	..	12	2	76	8	205	303
New Norfolk	242,054	871,270	..	5	..	187½	..	61½	254
Port Cygnet	157,066	590,287	..	7½	..	262½	..	146	416
Tasman	44,395	144,344	..	..	..	77	..	78	155
Total Southern Division	1,137,243	3,952,564	..	44½	2	1163	18	722½	1950
Western Division—									
Gormanston	3,350	22,477	..	..	..	12	22	192	226
Queenstown	16,316	102,588	..	..	..	15½	6	..	21½
Strahan	6,219	24,881	..	..	..	..	19	16	35
Waratah	74,889	154,832	..	..	..	50	..	40	90
Zeehan	34,467	200,649	..	..	..	22	..	77	99
Total Western Division	135,241	505,427	..	..	..	99½	47	325	471½
Grand Total	23,306,805	51,911,386	6	213¾	36	5076½	2896¼	4175¾	12,404¼

(a) State Government Valuation.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1930-31.

Municipality.	Annual Value of Property.	Receipts (excluding Loans).												Expenditure (excluding Loans).					Loans.	
		Rates.							Other.					From Revenue.					Receipts.	Expenditure.
		General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Other.	Total Rates.	Licences.	Government Grants.	Services.	Other.	Total Receipts.	Administration.	Works, Services, &c.	Interest, Redemption, and all Loan Charges. (a)	Other.	Total Expenditure.	From Loans.	From Loans.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	792,794	98,461	29,801	..	..	11,697	50,260	190,219	1234	350	132,538	34,163	358,504	28,707	199,625	131,531	581	360,444	23,850	28,111
Glenorchy	105,884	1604	6683	1004	7017	843	500	17,651	319	1466	8335	1980	29,751	3551	18,077	10,619	347	32,594	833	609
Launceston	418,104	55,525	16,833	..		5205	18,223	95,786	664	3401	149,115	8850	257,816	22,937	173,767	59,966	..	256,670	57,671	26,169
Devonport	74,151	301	4423	1723	4705	592	2197	13,941	392	1237	10,293	3833	29,696	2334	16,633	4768	3149	26,884	550	2087
Total Urban Division	1,390,933	155,891	57,740	2727	11,722	18,337	71,180	317,597	2609	6454	300,281	48,826	675,767	57,529	408,102	206,884	4077	676,592	82,904	56,976
North-Western Division—																				
Circular Head	64,203	580	..	266	3100	195	877	5018	239	631	1777	1115	8780	1362	5192	827	111	7492	..	..
Deloraine	54,616	1	527	448	3561	447	402	5386	178	717	919	98	7298	1060	4351	174	1128	6713	..	..
Emu Bay	62,497	848	2322	236	3854	211	2290	9761	185	1006	12,855	..	23,807	2086	18,000	4729	1127	25,942	20,400	22,549
Kentish	41,161	678	..	257	2711	169	361	4176	305	576	101	505	5663	803	3818	188	475	5284	..	..
King Island	32,487	762	..	..	2066	110	..	2938	47	325	110	1800	5220	762	2853	139	1344	5098	..	..
Latrobe	34,545	402	979	232	2551	..	354	4518	156	678	306	815	6473	720	5127	1045	259	7151	..	..
Leven	56,368	1025	957	603	3322	404	705	7016	305	410	556	2738	11,025	1309	6898	2589	2723	13,519	95	145
Penguin	23,700	404	147	197	1336	85	154	2323	76	130	13	227	2769	589	1293	278	126	2286	..	..
Table Cape	56,772	461	420	431	3552	221	764	5849	258	667	1348	1329	9451	766	7185	994	280	9225	206	206
Total N.W. Division	426,349	5161	5352	2670	26,053	1842	5907	46,985	1749	5140	17,985	8627	80,486	9457	54,717	10,963	7573	82,710	20,701	22,900
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	31,640	600	..	..	2405	3	496	3504	120	621	165	294	4704	1051	3345	155	3	4554	..	..
Fingal	32,578	386	669	..	2089	255	526	3925	309	604	23	466	5327	988	4142	231	535	5896	..	..
Flinders	10,430	465	..	..	598	18	..	1081	46	56	..	117	1300	358	852	..	261	1471	..	..
George Town	9182	142	224	..	670	74	25	1135	23	826	..	184	2168	350	1375	27	393	2145	..	..
Lilydale	20,749	297	298	..	1156	143	155	2049	72	973	654	534	4282	567	3551	241	368	4727	..	..
Portland	13,818	420	..	..	854	158	135	1567	76	365	86	294	2388	612	1820	35	58	2525	..	..
Ringarooma	51,839	643	161	..	2586	160	1035	4585	94	3261	1758	843	10,541	1368	7909	517	1624	11,418	..	..
Scottsdale	28,890	230	656	207	1630	181	171	3075	60	1565	2530	1055	8285	780	6159	1067	972	8978	2600	2600
Total N.E. Division	199,126	3183	2008	207	11,988	992	2543	20,921	800	8271	5216	3787	38,995	6074	29,153	2273	4214	41,714	2600	2600

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Evandale	30,000	752	..	185	2256	176	157	3526	125	455	..	741	4847	628	3000	202	327	4157	..	..
Longford	58,757	473	694	427	3477	218	427	5716	129	134	1195	263	7437	859	6524	229	197	7809	600	600
St. Leonards	40,244	790	920	..	2992	318	682	5702	122	..	273	196	6293	1472	4163	381	89	6105	..	..
Westbury	48,744	237	580	192	3208	237	2	4456	246	425	233	137	5497	971	4000	349	314	5634	500	518
Total N. Mid. Division	177,745	2252	2194	804	11,933	949	1268	19,400	622	1014	1701	1337	24,074	3930	17,687	1161	927	23,705	1100	1118
MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Bothwell	37,628	75	211	44	2092	149	142	2713	259	144	946	386	4448	606	3920	388	167	5081	..	..
Campbell Town	32,484	415	299	..	1807	415	255	3191	165	310	1643	418	5727	741	3686	408	219	5054	..	..
Hamilton	39,884	158	..	..	2365	628	171	3322	169	675	..	229	4395	500	2673	92	1081	4346	..	..
Oatlands	45,314	345	..	131	2726	164	38	3404	164	379	1943	281	6171	819	4214	454	329	5816	..	..
Ross	23,794	593	277	..	1284	99	97	2350	51	32	1153	148	3734	275	3102	294	245	3916	..	..
Total Midland Division	179,104	1586	787	175	10,274	1455	703	14,980	808	1540	5685	1462	24,475	2941	17,595	1636	2041	24,213	..	..
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																			
Brighton	24,444	555	..	95	1378	99	33	2160	80	..	..	127	2367	570	2068	..	55	2693	..	..
Clarence	41,000	635	..	481	2538	449	1265	5368	28	..	417	677	6490	853	4829	431	446	6559	292	..
Glamorgan	9548	337	199	..	270	102	241	1149	82	659	267	95	2252	769	1043	286	421	2519	..	..
Green Ponds	17,109	166	..	74	1040	94	..	1374	88	428	19	117	2026	431	1761	.	64	2256	..	
Richmond	21,035	259	..	107	1385	..	74	1825	113	282	259	428	2907	510	2199	64	124	2897	..	..
Sorell	23,968	416	268	72	1289	64	26	2135	105	760	..	299	3299	712	2495	327	12	3546	..	..
Spring Bay	11,526	254	..	..	679	84	49	1066	64	132	106	46	1408	379	805	..	28	1212	..	..
Total S.E. Division	148,630	2622	467	829	8579	892	1688	15,077	560	2261	1062	1789	20,749	4224	15,200	1108	1150	21,682	292	..
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																			
Bruny	4000	89	..	..	342	..	..	431	21	77	..	46	575	137	329	23	28	517	..	..
Esperance	23,608	520	..	221	1560	429	17	2747	108	310	3529	60	6754	671	7826	81	276	8854	100	121
Huon	40,175	467	..	605	2518	298	882	4770	165	878	1255	97	7165	838	5304	845	147	7134	..	..
Kingborough	35,893	435	..	370	2332	430	523	4090	107	1510	50	556	6313	120	5013	253	959	6345	..	..
New Norfolk	57,237	821	536	134	3411	408	828	6138	384	336	707	498	8063	1497	7636	212	39	9384	..	..
Port Cygnet	29,098	569	684	270	1844	110	60	3537	102	1243	2733	962	8577	893	5553	1278	..	7724	1000	717
Tasman	7410	242	..	..	561	167	16	986	102	613	830	84	2615	331	1622	11	49	2013	..	..
Total S. Division	197,421	3143	1220	1600	12,568	1842	2326	22,699	989	4967	9104	2303	40,062	4487	33,283	2703	1498	41,971	1100	838
WESTERN DIVISION—																			
Gormanston	4385	559	358	..	446	..	547	1910	16	60	..	181	2167	507	1023	173	198	1901	..	..
Queenstown	20,396	450	491	..	1618	..	1511	4070	60	428	7117	1106	12,781	1000	11,716	392	1036	14,144	..	..
Strahan	6097	367	..	..	262	90	319	1038	10	100	162	229	1539	364	806	46	233	1449	..	..
Waratah	15,375	284	..	..	567	..	175	1026	13	982	..	143	2164	480	1408	183	..	2071	..	..
Zeehan	22,901	308	..	1427	1336	143	224	3438	20	1970	2908	433	8769	474	6916	1801	339	9530	..	..
Total Western Division	69,154	1968	849	1427	4229	233	2776	11,482	119	3540	10,187	2092	27,420	2825	21,869	2595	1806	29,095	..	..
Grand Total	2,788,462	175,806	70,617	10,439	97,346	26,542	88,391	469,141	8256	33,187	351,221	70,223	932,028	91,467	597,606	229,323	23,286	941,682	108,697	84,452

(*a*) For Annual Liability see Table on page 11.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE.

GENERAL Summary of Receipts and Expenditure, Years 1921—1930-31.

RECEIPTS.

	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
Number of Municipalities	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates—General	96,198	102,084	141,556	63,743	157,158	179,660	172,415	171,928	174,960	175,806
Water	45,414	56,817	60,028	58,993	67,578	69,834	70,530	70,375	69,049	70,617
Light	15,332	9,339	14,067	14,999	12,613	9,282	10,777	10,822	10,928	10,439
Road	69,819	73,375	78,043	168,400	92,836	102,109	112,515	105,309	105,912	97,346
Health	25,837	35,855	39,377	36,031	34,344	20,991	30,605	30,655	26,882	26,542
Other	51,025	57,859	68,858	81,137	82,558	87,397	91,006	89,082	91,972	88,391
Total from Rates	303,625	335,329	401,929	423,303	447,087	479,273	487,848	478,171	479,703	469,141
From Licences	8,088	7,847	8,977	8,867	9,197	8,583	8,197	8,395	8,332	8256
From State Government	28,139	32,750	27,289	32,195	39,531	51,722	60,185	44,519	73,395	33,187
From Services	548,165	471,169	470,549	376,272	903,078	396,118	332,743	345,975	367,341	351,221
From Other Sources							100,798	99,731	97,361	70,223
Total Receipts	888,017	847,095	908,744	840,637	1,398,893	935,696	989,771	976,791	1,026,132	932,028

EXPENDITURE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Works, Services, &c.	453,774	596,743	518,048	562,384	609,290	504,985	634,230	657,417	710,096	597,606
Interest on Loans	101,546	114,546	126,013	132,018	141,523	151,225	163,027	216,830	217,092	229,323
Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	18,488	20,418	27,722	28,852	34,109	44,330	45,774			
Administrations	60,377	65,529	64,364	85,316	83,347	84,102	88,351	86,845	88,262	91,467
Other	23,227	17,283	141,628	245,365	259,481	103,857	14,046	17,151	14,838	23,286
Total	657,412	814,519	877,775	1,053,935	1,127,750	888,499	945,428	978,243	1,030,288	941,682

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1930-31.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts from—				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
Marine Board—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	35,795	...	3545	39,340	18,418	6241	7168	1569	33,396	1819	7763
Launceston	45,592	...	8857	54,449	21,503	21,596	6002	3394	52,495	1708	3662
Circular Head	2577	...	...	2577	143	2126	416	...	2685	2079	1971
Burnie and Table Cape	16,891	...	3499	20,390	1749	(*b*)18,513	1785	2631	24,678	13,825	9537
Mersey	16,252	...	1512	17,764	8270	6955	1899	929	18,053	7248	6959
Strahan	3553	...	292	3845	1096	1000	2148	480	4724	1320	441
King Island	1062	...	...	1062	1135	20	340	154	1649	637	50
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	524	...	81	605	326	...	125	...	451	2574	2728
Leven	3908	...	(*c*)2052	5960	1214	1513	586	(*a*)4000	7313	705	— 648
North-Eastern	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
Total	126,154	...	19,838	145,992	53,854	57,964	20,469	13,157	145,444	31,915	32,463

(*a*) Deposit on Dredges "Nereus" £2000 and "Wombat" £2000. (*b*) Including £2933 transferred to Loan Account.
(*c*) Insurance £2000 on loss of Dredge "Nereus." (*d*) Not available.

OTHER ACCOUNTS.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts from—				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other	Total	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	...	2058	2058	...	...	256	256	15,865	17,667
Launceston	...	...	9450	9450	...	4548	...	4548	51,701	56,603
Mersey	104	...	11	115	...	34	11	45	— 582	—512
Strahan	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Total	104	...	11,519	11,623	...	4582	267	4849	66,984	73,758

(*a*) Not available.

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS.

Years 1920 *to* 1930-31 *inclusive.*

	No. of Marine Boards.	Receipts.				Expenditure.
		Taxes, Rents, &c.	Government. (*a*)	Other Receipts.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£
1920	10	85,845	5154	83,412	174,411	207,378
1921	10	109,363	3867	4957	118,187	116,358
1922-23 (*b*)	10	143,200	19,023	21,743	183,966	172,485
1923-24	10	162,737	2910	12,844	178,491	179,224
1924-25	10	130,807	2284	11,560	144,651	134,508
1925-26	10	132,702	...	10,025	142,727	150,094
1926-27	10	144,777	...	11,928	156,705	180,659
1927-28	10	160,859	895	7587	169,341	159,111
1928-29	10	139,067	...	17,047	156,114	170,248
1929-30	10	145,584	...	14,078	159,662	150,243
1930-31	10	126,154	...	19,838	145,992	145,444

(*a*) Including Loans. (*b*) 18 months.

WATERWORKS.

RETURN for the Year 1930-31.

Name and Situation of Reservoir.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Bothwell .....Clyde*	168	427	3065	142	140,625	2¼	3½	255	1800	0 9
Campbell Town...Kearney's Bogs	250	700	3958	50	120,000	1¼	8½	3400	2206	1 6
Cygnet	235	1200	8095	2380	280,000	6½	5	5500	4308	1 3
Deloraine	360	2000	9036	200	200,000	1½	10	5200	3097	1 2
Devonport.....Mersey†	1760	5000	59,486	1700	2,000,000	9	20	56,500	32,918	1 6
Emu Bay	1745	5000	32,600	1500	1,500,000	20	20	43,000	...	1 9
Glamorgan .....Swansea	86	250	2050	200	61,500	1	6	1250	1777	1 8
Glenorchy.....Glenorchy ...	2942	7800	99,992	(*a*)	200,000,000	50		154,773	135,270	1 6
Hobart .....City Reservoirs†	10,606	39,975	795,010	3000	307,000,000	45	132	458,152	339,116	0 10
Latrobe .....Latrobe†.....	470	1400	9200	2500	950,000	3¼	11	8460	771	2 0
Launceston .....Hill-street ... / High-street†	8964	33,000	440,552	9300	5,443,000	24	84½	230,502	155,510	0 8
Leven.....	823	3000	20,310	755	182,000	7½	9	22,000	16,690	0 8
Longford .....Longford	432	236	6620	650	162,000	2	14	5400	2119	2 0
Cressy.....	116	66	1336	276	120,000	½	3½	2100	1156	3 6
New Norfolk.....Lachlan*† ...	360	2000	11,033	(*a*)	(*a*)	6½	4	....	...	1 0
Ross .....Macquarie River*† ...	159	92	1928	388	130,000	½	2	1755	1400	2 9
Sorell.....	109	400	1957	12	20,000,000	5¼	3	...	5500	3 0
Westbury Municipality .....Rr. Liffey—										
Bracknell	65	240	715	300	4500	2	2	900	565	2 6
Westbury-Hagley	279	1000	3915	1900	(*a*)	4½	3	7500	4436	2 9
WATER TRUSTS—										
Campbell Town...Lake Leake*	205	1500	19,694	1500	6,040,000	4	...	12,500	...	0 4
Evandale .....High-street... / Barclay-st....	192	600	2100	100	111,000	¼	4½	3100	2190	3 6
Macquarie (Ross) Toom's Lake*	90	160	17,352	153,000	5,223,221,447	...	50	4710	...	1 0
Perth	206	550	2452	231	125,000	2	5¾	3200	2152	2 0
TOTALS	30,622	106,596	1,562,456	...	...	600¼		1,030,157	711,981	...

(*a*) No record.

* Water taken almost direct from respective rivers or lakes.

† *Water Rates.*—Devonport, one-quarter rate where properties are more than 50 feet from main. Hobart, minimum amount, 13*s.*, 1*s.* 1*d.* on annual values not exceeding £40, over £40 = 1*s.* 1*d.* on £40 and 10*d.* on remainder. Latrobe, minimum 22*s.* 6*d.* Launceston, City, 8*d.*; St. Leonards, 2*s.*; Invermay and Trevallyn, 1*s.* 9*d.*; all other districts, 1*s.* 3*d.* New Norfolk, 12*s.* to 50*s.* per residence. Ross, minimum 15*s.* Cygnet, minimum 50*s.* Sorell, minimum £10.

WATER TRUSTS (*a*).

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of Water Trusts in Tasmania for the Year 1930.

Name of Trust.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Rates.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Campbell Town	306	108	414	...	90	485	578	94	—66
Clyde (Bothwell)	38	...	38	...	19	...	19	3	21
Evandale (General Account)	374	75	449	144	40	171	355	31	125
Macquarie (Ross)	69	...	69	...	43	10	53	95	111
Perth	290	72	362	146	79	121	346	87	102
Total	1077	255	1332	290	271	787	1351	310	293
Mount Cameron Water-race (Government)	457	...	457	(*b*)	875	71	946	(*b*)	(*b*)
Total (including Mount Cameron)	1534	255	1789	290	1146	858	2297	...	...

(*a*) Exclusive of a number of Water Trusts incorporated in the newly organised Municipalities.
(*b*) Not available.

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of Cemetery Trusts for the Year 1930.

	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Balance.	
	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bridport	...	...	...	...	5	5	7	2
Carnarvon	3	2	5	...	3	3	7	9
Coppington	10	...	10	...	8	8	3	5
Fingal	...	2	2	...	3	3	1	...
Frankford	1	1	2	...	2	2	1	1
Gladstone	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	2
Glenora	16	...	16	...	9	9	—5	2
Hobart	2296	94	2390	414	2266	2680	386	96
Moorina	8	...	8	...	15	15	19	12
New Norfolk	96	3	99	26	69	95	95	99
North-West Bay	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Penguin	22	...	22	7	18	25	26	23
Premaydena	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	4
St. Marys	5	1	6	...	3	3	27	30
Surges Bay	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
Ulverstone	47	5	52	...	106	106	134	80
Winkleigh	3	1	4	...	10	10	20	14
Wynyard	58	6	64	9	89	98	147	113
Total	2566	117	2683	456	2607	3063	872	492

(*a*) Not available.

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1930-31.

Municipality.	Loans Raised during 1930-31.			Debt at End of Year 1930-31.			Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/31.	Debt Outside the Commonwealth.	Loans Paid Off. (*a*)	Loans Renewed.
	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To General Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.	Interest.	Sinking Funds and Repayments.			During Year.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	23,850	23,850	21,500	1,737,505	1,759,005	107,234	15,455	200,492	835,000	22,063	...
Launceston	...	82,737	82,737	8330	811,865	820,195	43,914	12,641	215,661	350,000	25,067	72,583
Glenorchy	833	...	833	147,343	...	147,343	8244	2309	...	...	2309	...
Devonport	550	...	550	54,972	8796	63,768	3858	821	1543	...	2298	...
Total Urban Divs.	1383	106,587	107,970	232,145	2,558,166	2,790,311	163,250	31,226	417,696	1,185,000	51,737	72,583
N.W. Division—												
Circular Head	...	...	...	...	4900	4900	289	98	306	...	...	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	3097	...	3097	143	32	...	...	32	...
Emu Bay	13,000	7400	20,400	66,948	19,958	86,906	4692	1525	339	...	1030	...
Kentish	...	...	...	1519	700	2219	84	16	213	...	16	...
King Island	...	...	...	2008	...	2008	110	22	...	...	22	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	772	...	772	31	8	...	...	1020	...
Leven	95	...	95	26,270	4945	31,215	1742	379	1461	...	280	...
Penguin	...	...	...	3197	250	3447	191	40	95	...	34	...
Table Cape	...	206	206	6756	4406	11,162	628	160	1392	...	70	...
Total N.W. Div.	13,095	7606	20,701	110,567	35,159	145,726	7910	2280	3806	...	2504	...
N.E. Division—												
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	150	...	150	6	2	89	...	...	...
Fingal	...	...	...	2869	...	2869	160	40	...	...	40	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	...	...	...	7751	...	7751	426	97	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	3333	...	3333	185	43	...	...	43	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	2909	894	3803	217	133	...	...	133	...
Scottsdale	2600	...	2600	14,222	1300	15,522	859	345	...	...	295	...
Total N.E. Div.	2600	...	2600	31,234	2194	33,428	1853	660	89	...	511	...
Nth. Midland Div.—												
Evandale*	...	...	...	...	1266	1266	82	120	...	...	120	...
Longford	...	600	600	2646	900	3546	181	64	71	...	29	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	5661	...	5661	314	65	...	...	765	...
Westbury	...	...	...	6000	...	6000	309	101	...	...	65	...
Total N.M. Div.	...	600	600	14,307	2166	16,473	886	350	71	...	979	...
Midland Division—												
Bothwell	...	...	...	3255	563	3818	212	174	...	...	174	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2477	3376	5853	324	81	...	...	55	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	464	464	28	64	...	...	64	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	333	5561	5894	332	100	...	...	100	...
Ross	...	...	...	991	2760	3751	209	59	...	...	59	...
Total Midland Div.	...	...	...	7056	12,724	19,780	1105	478	...	...	452	...
S.E. Division—												
Brighton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence	...	...	...	660	4105	4765	273	146	...	...	146	...
Glamorgan	...	...	...	777	1578	2355	155	100	...	...	100	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	...	...	...	...	510	510	32	32	...	...	32	...
Sorell	...	...	...	4415	...	4415	142	46	...	...	46	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Division	...	...	...	5852	6193	12,045	602	324	...	...	324	...

* See Water Trust.

LOCAL BODIES LOANS—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality	Loan Raised during 1930-31			Debt at end of Year 1930-31.			Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/31.	Debt Outside the Commonwealth	Loans Paid Off (*a*)	Loan Renewed
	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To General Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.	Interest.	Sinking Funds and Repayments.			During Year.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—												
Bruny	...	...	...	322	...	322	18	5	...	...	5	...
Esperance	...	...	...	2929	...	2929	164	35	...	...	35	...
Huon	...	...	...	2250	8019	10,269	591	252	...	...	252	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	1500	1500	78	30	1132	...	...	...
New Norfolk	...	...	...	...	1477	1477	87	126	...	...	126	...
Port Cygnet	...	1000	1000	9861	6178	16,039	910	363	...	...	363	...
Tasman	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	...	1000	1000	15,362	17,174	32,536	1848	811	1132	...	781	...
WESTERN DIVISION—												
Gormanston	...	...	...	3286	...	3286	139	33	...	...	33	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	6647	...	6647	315	77	...	...	77	...
Strahan	...	...	...	814	...	814	35	10	...	...	5	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	27,410	...	27,410	1398	397	...	...	386	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	38,157	...	38,157	1887	517	...	...	501	...
GRAND TOTAL...	17,078	115,793	132,871	454,680	2,633,776	3,088,456	179,341	36,646	422,794	1,185,000	57,789	72,583

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/31.

MARINE BOARD LOANS (1930-31).

Circular Head	...	...	...	38,378	...	38,378	1880	246	...	...	246	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	15,575	15,575	839	1218	2318	...	5878	...
Launceston	...	...	...	272,252	41,106(*a*)	313,358	17,252	2902	...	...	6997	...
Mersey	...	...	...	98,265	...	98,265	5418	1034	...	...	1006	...
Burnie and Table Cape	5965	...	5965	269,483	...	269,483	14,751	1874	...	...	1606	...
Strahan	...	...	...	19,801	...	19,801	909	318	...	...	...	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	25,922	...	25,922	1226	269	...	...	270	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern	...	...	...	3750	...	3750	244	55	...	...	...	...
Total	5965	...	5965	727,851	56,681	784,532	42,519	7916	2318	...	16,003	...

(*a*) On account of River Tamar Improvement Account.

WATER TRUST.

Evandale	...	...	...	2157	...	2157	111	32	...	...	32	...
Perth	...	...	...	2139	...	2139	117	28	...	...	28	...
Total	...	...	...	4296	...	4296	228	60	...	...	60	...

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

Nil.

DEBT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT BODIES.

At end of Years 1921—1930-31.

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipalities..	2,234,255	2,331,971	2,435,226	2,526,895	2,926,528	3,042,409	3,198,684	3,250,876	3,027,777	3,088,456
Marine Boards	788,621	814,343	831,670	853,041	860,330	856,373	844,600	840,148	753,320	784,532
Water Trusts	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,300	4,358	4,296
Cemetery Trusts	114	104	94	94	74	74	64	...	...	...
Totals	3,029,390	3,152,818	3,273,390	3,386,430	3,793,332	3,905,256	4,049,748	4,097,324	3,785,455	3,877,284

TAXATION.

Years 1921-22 *to* 1930-31.

AMOUNT.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government—										
Customs (c)	360,037	399,160	455,473	404,958	365,527	399,437	400,638	427,375	487,075	267,253
Direct Taxation	584,818	367,402	357,061	356,710	265,587	164,832	196,011	209,731	209,089	345,744
General Government	727,701	728,175	928,360	1,306,361	1,239,967	1,229,823	1,134,528	1,111,533	1,119,722	1,071,263
Local Government (b)	423,878	(a)490,019	577,875	567,290	593,539	637,749	659,652	627,567	635,103	605,085

PER HEAD.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government—										
Customs (c)	1 13 0	1 16 6	2 1 7	1 17 2	1 13 8	1 17 2	1 17 1	1 19 6	2 5 4	1 4 6
Direct Taxation	2 13 7	1 13 7	1 12 7	1 12 9	1 4 6	0 15 4	0 18 2	0 19 5	0 19 5	1 11 8
General Government	3 6 8	3 6 6	4 4 10	5 19 11	5 14 3	5 16 11	5 7 8	5 4 6	5 4 2	4 18 3
Local Government	1 18 10	2 4 9	2 12 9	2 12 1	2 14 9	2 19 5	3 1 1	2 19 0	2 19 1	2 15 6

(a) Marine Board figures for 18 months are included.
(b) Including all rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities, Marine Boards, and Trusts).
(c) Actual collections in Tasmania.

IMPERIAL PENSIONS.

SUMMARY of Payments for the Year 1930.

Month.	British Government.	India.	Union of South Africa.	Crown Agents for the Colonies.	New Zealand.	Totals.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
January	696 7 7	870 8 8	88 11 11	257 12 1	7 11 8	1920 11 11
February	69 9 7	1030 7 3	53 3 5	222 12 1	7 11 8	1383 4 0
March	81 5 3	844 15 3	53 3 5	222 12 1	7 11 8	1209 7 8
April	642 16 5	1101 8 4	71 2 5	222 12 1	7 11 8	2045 10 11
May	68 16 0	735 5 2	53 4 5	222 12 1	7 11 8	1087 9 4
June	72 6 5	824 1 5	53 3 5	252 9 10	7 11 8	1209 12 9
July	621 0 3	765 9 8	71 2 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	1688 7 10
August	66 1 2	618 5 7	53 3 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	968 5 8
September	82 6 5	492 4 2	53 3 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	858 9 6
October	634 11 7	653 4 1	71 2 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	1589 13 7
November	66 1 2	499 2 8	53 3 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	849 2 9
December	72 6 5	461 2 11	97 12 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	861 17 3
Totals	3173 8 3	8895 15 2	771 16 6	2739 13 3	91 0 0	15,671 13 2

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1930-31

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HON. THE TREASURER

BY

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COMPILED BY

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION.

TREASURY EXPENDITURE in connection with Educational System of Tasmania for the Year 1930-31.

	£	£	Per cent. to Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	17,846	5·48
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.....	5083		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.).....	215,131		
Salaries, &c., of Medical Inspectors, Nurses, Dentists, &c.	4569		
Travelling Expenses, Forage Allowances, Inspectors, Director, &c.	1658		
Repairs to State Schools	3552		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	2989		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel.....	10,494		
Boards of Advice	571		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.....	2582		
Free Railway Tickets and Coach Fares	4867		
Free Stock Books, Materials	699		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools.....	2184		
Retiring Allowances, &c.....	4508		
Expenses of Teachers and Schools Registration	50		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	2095		
Miscellaneous	490		
Technical Education Generally	19,628		
Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind	*		
Bursaries Board and Scholarship Purposes	2508		
Other	1431		
		285,089	86·73
Proportion of Interest, Sinking Fund, &c., chargeable to Education Department for year.....	...	25,600	7·79
		£328,535	100·00

Expenditure from Loans during Year on School Buildings £1903

NOTE.—Expenditure for Libraries, Museums, and Art Galleries (total £4995) not included.

* During 1930-31 the Government contributed £1350 to the Blind, Deaf, and Dumb Institution, Hobart.

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the records of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year.	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.*	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1921	6786	6868	4301	18,243	15,600	176,995	8632	18,067	45,766	301,258
1922	5972	7185	4732	17,753	15,868	183,505	8914	18,373	26,516	288,818
1923	5479	6521	4340	16,797	16,497	172,029	8488	18,637	7861	256,649
1924	6896	6856	4143	13,183	14,894	187,963	11,586	20,542	15,909	281,972
1925	6791	6874	4267	16,784	16,393	192,121	9057	20,410	37,389	310,086
1926	6624	6897	4333	15,915	17,520	199,809	9392	21,114	25,533	307,137
1927	7438	6999	4138	16,348	18,331	199,731	9520	23,519	16,900	302,924
1928	7667	9661	4949	19,350	19,699	207,140	10,824	24,135	31,140	334,565
1929	8131	7545	5036	17,323	21,913	203,679	11,787	24,973	26,611	326,998
1930	8248	7172	5106	16,614	24,001	206,685	13,523	24,490	13,961	319,800

* Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork and Ironwork, and Correspondence Schools, Veterinary Science Scholarship, and Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1930.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	270	385	655	586·6
Launceston	1	223	263	486	436·8
Devonport	1	160	147	307	277·5
Burnie	1	87	61	148	129·3
Scottsdale	1	39	52	91	78·3
Primary—					
Hobart	13	3531	3203	6734	4520·1
Launceston	8	2342	2275	4617	3369·0
Beaconsfield	13	238	229	467	344·5
Bothwell	4	100	92	192	146·0
Brighton	10	203	193	396	276·2
Bruny	4	52	43	95	70·2
Campbell Twn	6	137	126	263	190·7
Clarence	7	311	273	584	429·5
Circular Head	19	665	615	1280	961·2
Deloraine	21	598	454	1052	772·1
Devonport	7	591	576	1167	863·2
Emu Bay	14	660	606	1266	894·2
Evandale	6	130	134	264	203·9
Esperance	10	332	368	700	504·4
Fingal	10	383	357	740	566·8
Flinders	6	88	83	171	124·1
George Town	5	90	106	196	146·9
Glamorgan	2	83	59	142	100·0
Glenorchy	6	1051	980	2031	1353·6
Gormanston	2	71	67	138	108·8
Green Ponds	6	93	99	192	128·2
Hamilton	8	135	135	270	189·3
Huon	12	399	446	845	624·8
Kentish	19	475	474	949	711·1
Kingborough	13	335	365	700	484·4
King Island	7	113	107	220	170·2
Latrobe	8	292	285	577	421·0
Leven	14	571	553	1124	787·2
Lilydale	14	241	228	469	342·0
Longford	9	333	305	638	466·6
New Norfolk	20	635	681	1316	851·9
Oatlands	14	272	243	515	382·8
Penguin	9	309	299	608	441·9
Port Cygnet	10	224	212	436	293·6
Portland	6	144	103	247	210·6
Queenstown	2	231	246	477	381·5
Richmond	8	126	108	234	165·4
Ringarooma	16	470	452	922	715·7
Ross	3	73	54	127	95·5
Scottsdale	10	304	251	555	419·9
St. Leonards	10	200	164	364	263·4
Sorell	7	174	169	343	251·3
Spring Bay	6	80	82	162	112·7
Strahan	1	102	79	181	138·6
Table Cape	22	606	571	1177	834·4
Tasman Peninsula	7	129	123	252	193·6
Waratah	3	170	144	314	256·6
Westbury	16	305	322	627	473·2
Zeehan	5	278	243	521	364·9
Subsidised Schools	42	245	243	488	350·7
Totals High	5	779	908	1687	1510·5
Totals Primary	458	19,475	18,382	37,857	27,129·3
Totals Subsidised	42	245	243	488	350·7
Grand Totals	505	20,499	19,533	40,032	28,990·5

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special		Sub-sidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1921...	118	61	29	175	29	163	...	79	29	65	45	151	...	92	10	21	2	32	3	6	3	17	298	862
1922...	152	51	29	179	33	178	...	79	25	53	52	175	...	83	9	19	3	34	...	1	3	14	306	866
1923...	162	49	20	158	37	219	1	64	27	51	64	166	...	77	9	16	2	24	7	21	1	24	330	869
1924...	160	52	25	162	40	225	1	52	24	46	50	146	...	86	11	21	3	32	5	30	1	45	320	897
1925...	166	59	19	156	44	217	...	56	30	64	66	148	3	93	12	19	2	34	7	31	1	98	350	975
1926..	177	68	15	144	41	229	3	55	28	50	58	150	3	79	12	23	6	28	7	41	1	79	351	946
1927...	171	51	13	148	44	234	...	48	36	62	64	171	...	72	13	22	3	22	5	53	4	60	353	943
1928...	169	44	12	161	50	247	...	66	48	72	66	156	...	79	14	27	5	24	8	51	...	67	372	994
1929...	170	50	13	161	43	261	1	66	40	65	68	172	1	89	14	28	6	29	14	36	2	73	372	1030
1930...	183	40	17	183	69	252	...	51	35	65	43	150	...	85	29	64	5	35	5	16	4	27	390	968

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.							Secondary Education.						
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.				Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.			
		Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.				Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.		
					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1921 ...	493	30,711	25,375	214,768	5	12 5	8	9 3	5	819	771	15,363	16	13 11	19	19 0
1922 ...	500	31,552	26,401	223,487	5	12 9	8	9 3	6	801	759	15,629	17	5 4	20	11 10
1923 ...	502	31,336	25,451	208,954	5	5 8	8	4 2	5	806	749	16,308	17	18 4	21	15 5
1924 ...	516	31,545	26,197	225,967	5	14 8	8	12 6	5	738	701	14,820	17	17 6	21	2 9
1925 ...	523	31,249	26,538	230,165	5	18 9	8	13 5	5	1044	1001	16,264	14	0 10	16	4 11
1926 ..	514	31,026	26,820	234,229	6	3 0	8	14 8	5	1114	1060	17,078	13	19 11	15	6 7
1927 ..	495	30,809	26,745	239,462	6	5 8	8	19 1	5	1169	1117	18,190	14	8 3	16	5 8
1928 ...	494	30,608	25,711	246,862	6	13 3	9	12 0	5	1369	1289	19,419	13	5 7	15	1 3
1929 ...	499	30,391	26,602	247,665	6	10 1	9	6 2	5	1499	1435	21,537	13	6 0	15	0 2
1930 ..	500	30,861	27,491	249,407	6	10 1	9	1 5	5	1564	1510	22,845	13	10 10	15	2 6

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1930.

Number of Professors	10
Number of Independent Lecturers	15
Number of other Lecturers and Demonstrators	4

	M	F.	Total.
Number of Individual Students	311	138	449
Matriculated Students attending Lectures in Faculties of—			
Arts	127	102	229
Science	59	3	62
Law	11	1	12
Commerce	39	13	52
Engineering	28	...	28
Tutorial Classes—Effective Students.....No.	...	...	299

RECEIPTS.	£
Government Aid—	
Statutory Endowment.	4000
State Annual Grant	11,526
Lecture and Examination Fees	3354
Private Foundations	1581
Other	325
	£20,786

EXPENDITURE	£
Salaries —	
Teaching	10,869
Administration	2617
Other	299
Laboratory and Research	1247
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1286
Buildings & Grounds	787
General Maintenance	2465
Other	214
	£19,784

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1·4
1896–1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8·4
1901–1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10·6
1906–1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11·6
1911–1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14·0
1916–1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14·0
1921–1925	276	4	4	33	27	..	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24·0
1926–1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	..	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29·4
Total.....	1415	28	24	120	118	13	1	95	7	10	...	105	...	17	7	22	...	410	157	567	14·2
1926..... ..	62	...	...	2	6	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	2	...	11	7	18	
1927..... ..	57	...	...	3	8	1	...	4	...	1	...	4	...	3	...	3	...	19	8	27	
1928.....	66	...	...	6	7	1	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	5	...	25	7	32	
1929.....	75	1	...	7	9	...	...	9	1	...	...	6	...	1	1	4	...	28	11	39	
1930..... ..	67	...	2	7	4	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	1	2	5	...	23	8	31	

(a) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). *(b)* D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1926-30.

	Intermediate.					Leaving.				
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Total Examined.	566	532	550	662	709	208	251	203	212	246
For whole Examination	485	461	500	570	622	144	132	141	133	157
For Separate Subjects	81	71	50	92	87	64	119	62	79	89
Passed Whole Examination.	276	245	269	309	281	93	90	89	75	87
ditto per cent.	56·9	53·1	53	54	44	64·6	68·2	63	56	55
Passed one or more Subjects	253	276	252	309	384	89	106	82	96	124
Passed in no Subject.	37	11	29	44	44	26	45	32	41	35

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting.			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	TOTAL				No.	Amount.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1921.....	15	39	85	17	33	3133	*32	†1429	1166	1237	1390	1077·0	1160·0	38	1017
1922.....	15	40	83	17	33	3333	*25	†1473	1085	1282	1301	1150·0	1146·0	49	1238
1923.....	14	41	96	14	31	3263	*27	†1597	1158	1376	1406	1221·0	1168·0	52	1156
1924.....	14	46	86	14	26	3529	292	1564	1157	1548	1465	1406·5	1286·0	41	1155
1925.....	14	48	83	14	27	3690	236	1226	1205	1428	1239	1304·0	1114·1	49	1306
1926.....	14	55	76	15	34	3140	197	1173	1179	1328	1221	1171·6	1121·9	68	1921
1927.....	14	51	85	14	36	3320	236	1395	1264	1476	1419	1328·5	1272·3	54	1324
1928.....	14	54	77	17	30	3480	247	1351	1266	1462	1402	1302·0	1251·0	62	1572
1929.....	14	52	81	16	48	3500	255	1323	1300	1462	1416	1299·0	1267·0	55	1416
1930	14	66	61	15	35	3580	201	1345	1332	1478	1400	1354·8	1277·6	57	1383

* and † These figures represent Students under 5 years and 5 years to 13 years respectively.

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll, 31st December, 1930.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over	Total.
State Schools—Primary	3408	23,557	4954	31,919
„ High	...	93	1439	1532
Private Schools	1176	3019	1667	5862
Industrial Schools*.....	17	129	49	195
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb	6	16	10	32
Training School	...	18	52	70
TOTAL	4607	26,832	8171	39,610

* Excluding Kennerley Boys Home (shown in State Schools).

CHILDREN of Ages 7 to 13 Years—All Schools.

	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
Number of Children between the ages of 7 years and 13 years— In State	28,680	28,700	28,750	28,650	28,400	28,000	28,150	28,250	28,57.	28,780
On Roll in Schools on 31st December	26,764	27,162	27,645	27,455	26,680	26,449	26,091	26,487	26,110	26,832
Percentage to number in State ...	93·3	94·7	96·2	95·8	94·0	94·5	92·7	93·7	91·4	93·2

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1930.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Grand Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time)—										
Male	6	10	6	7	...	6	1	13	23	36
Female	4	7	1	...	...	3	...	5	10	15
Total	10	17	7	7	...	9	1	18	33	51
Teachers (part time)—										
Male	16	..	8	6	10	...	5	39	6	45
Female	2	...	5	1	1	...	2	10	1	11
Total	18	...	13	7	11	...	7	49	7	56
Students, aggregate Enrolment—										
Male	279	270	208	212	84	61	31	602	543	1145
Female	132	...	182	...	9	42	25	348	42	390
Total	411	270	390	212	93	103	56	950	585	1535
Students, average Attendance—										
Male	219	233	124	183	65	58	30	438	474	912
Female	132	...	100	...	75	53	25	332	33	365
Total	351	233	224	183	140	91	55	770	507	1277
	£		£		£	£	£	£	£	£
Finance—Receipts—										
Balance forward	18		30		...	63	51	...	...	162
Government Grant	8420		6505		...	2825	794	...	...	18,544
Fees	969		445		124	...	32	...	...	1570
Other sources	425		5		...	491	4	...	...	925
Total Receipts	9832		6985		124	3379	881	...	...	21,201
Expenditure.										
Salaries	8485		6543		331	2413	666	...	...	18,438
Equipment	1184		15		...	17	14	...	...	2032
Maintenance, &c.			246		...	433	116	...	...	
Buildings			7		...	...	...	...	...	
Prizes and Scholarships	65		...		9	...	...	...	...	74
Other	...		99		...	193	58	...	...	350
Total Expenditure	9734		6910		340	3056	854	...	...	20,894

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1931.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
3	12	63	159	57	145	3108

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1930.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings.	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total. Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
Libraries Receiving Government Aid—	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bellerive	2500	120	700	16	106	122	30	126	156
Bothwell	3188	300	650	2	7	9	6	3	9
Burnie	2800	320	*d*	*d*	81	81	64	54	118
Bushy Park (Club)	2300	100	1000	22	35	57	24	31	55
Campbell Town	1050	240	18	32	145	177	30	114	144
Deloraine	5666	1000	*d*	22	47	69	30	22	52
Devonport	9324	1600	*c*	50	368	418	203	218	421
Evandale	5025	487	490	8	7	15	8	16	24
Green Ponds	2100	90	*c*	5	7	12	13	2	15
Launceston	35,351	2200	12,000	250	1870	2120	663	1417	2080
Longford	5250	600	800	18	98	116	55	43	98
New Norfolk	3000	500	1400	12	101	113	28	78	106
Oatlands	1750	80	*d*	20	52	72	24	20	44
Penguin	3025	410	*d*	15	32	47	17	26	43
Queenstown	3385	300	*d*	50	124	174	131	105	236
Ringarooma	1691	110	*c*	9	8	17	12	14	26
Ross	3450	375	1000	4	13	17	16	4	20
Scottsdale	2600	360	800	6	100	106	30	79	109
Tasmanian Public Library (Hobart)	37,000	5300	7500	958	1139	2097	410	1684	2094
Waratah	3030	200	150	5	14	19	5	9	14
Westbury	1900	75	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Wynyard	3000	180	100	18	83	101	18	54	72
Total receiving Government Aid	138,385	14,947	26,608	1522	4437	5959	1817	4119	5936
Libraries not receiving Government Aid—									
Bagdad	3400	175	250	...	5	5	5	...	5
Franklin	1000	60	*d*	...	30	30	23	8	31
Hobart (Working Men's Club)	600	36	*d*	...	4	4	...	...	...
Launceston (Working Men's Club)	2750	87	3359	...	...	...	17	52	69
Total not receiving Government Aid	7750	358	3609	...	39	39	45	60	105
Grand Total	146,135	15,305	30,217	1522	4476	5998	1862	4179	6041

(*a*) Library closed, books kept but not in circulation. *c* Building rented. *d* Not stated.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1930-31.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.		Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	8	...	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	1350	1170	Salaries	1033	1098
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	24	Office Expenses	35	19
Miscellaneous	25	...	Materials, &c.	75	17
Dr. Balance	...	...	Other	238	57
			Cr. Balance	2	3
Total	1383	1194	Total	1383	1194

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1930.

Receipts.			Expenditure.		
Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from previous year	1	7	Balance from previous year	...	...
Subscriptions Current year (231 @ 21/-)	242	...	Salaries	56	...
Life Membership Fees	...	...	Papers and Proceedings	113	...
Donations	...	...	Expenses of Meeting	...	...
Government Grant in aid of printing	100	...	Library	33	46
Interest	...	25	Lantern and Operator	16	...
Miscellaneous	16	1	Postage and Bank Charges	13	...
			Miscellaneous	117	...
Dr. Balance	...	13	Cr. Balance	11	...
Total	359	46	Total	359	46

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1930-31.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximately.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	62,000	(closed)	200	(closed)	4500	1350	1382
Launceston	40,000	30,000	130	400	6000	675	1262
Total	102,000	30,000	330	400	10,500	2025	2644

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Micellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	145	150	30	200	4	...	10,000
Launceston	115	68	...	16	3	22	10,000
Total	260	218	30	216	7	22	£20,000

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1930.

CLASSIFICATION.	General Hospitals.			Hospitals for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatoria.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals (General Cases).	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Hospitals for Insane.	Charitable Establishments.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals	2	2	11	1	1	2	65	84	1	2	87
Staff—											
Medical ..... No.	8	5	24	2	7	12	3	61	2	2	65
Nursing ..... M	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	64	13	80
F.	142	20	99	11	15	26	136	449	71	15	535
Accommodation for Patients:—											
Dormitories ..... No.	70	16	81	16	22	14	235	454	419	28	901
Capacity of Dormitories.. cu.ft.	601,536	47,896	386,568	53,490	75,000	49,748	415,771	1,630,009	896,680	576,583	3,103,272
Beds in Wards ..... No.	499	51	357	94	65	68	373	1507	748	264	2519
Beds in Verandahs, &c... No.	82	7	12	5	43	5	17	171	...	4	175
Numbers of Patients:—											
In-Patients at beginning of Year ..... M.	223	8	90	17	28	....	19	385	314	153	852
F.	209	13	85	34	23	31	82	477	308	114	899
Admitted during Year..... M.	4614	152	2082	303	61	...	614	7826	53	245	8124
F.	4462	495	2491	356	84	805	2974	11,667	46	74	11,787
Total In-Patients..... M.	4837	160	2172	320	89	...	633	8211	367	398	8976
F.	4671	508	2576	390	107	836	3056	12,144	354	188	12,686
Discharged:—											
Cured or Relieved ..... M.	4191	136	1992	283	34	...	576	7212	22	...	7234
F.	4097	494	2404	357	45	797	2922	11,116	30	1	11,147
Incurable ..... M.	203	3	12	...	14	...	2	234	...	1	235
F.	224	1	15	...	17	...	1	258	...	4	262
Other Causes ..... M.	...	1	6	...	5	...	1	13	...	166	179
F.	...	...	4	...	7	...	2	13	...	46	59
Died .... M.	228	3	88	15	15	...	31	380	19	41	440
F.	164	8	67	12	13	2	44	310	15	17	342
Remaining at end of Year. M.	215	17	74	22	21	...	23	372	326	190	888
F.	186	5	86	21	25	37	87	447	309	120	876
Daily average during Year M.	175	5	81	19	11	...	36	327	320	169	816
F.	190	14	100	28	19	35	142	528	311	115	954
Average No. Days in Residence—									Months—		
Discharges ..... M.	16	21	13	22	47	...	11	130	9	361	...
F.	16	22	15	26	62	15	14	170	22	566	...
Deaths ..... M.	46	50	14	6	71	...	6	193	233	948	...
F.	52	20	12	7	76	1	7	175	120	2061	...
Expenditure.....£	65,262	5154	38,131	6214	6761	12,703	30,651	164,876	55,201	17,523	237,600
Per In-Patient Treated .....£	6·86	7·71	8·03	8·75	34·49	15·19	8·3	8·1	76·56	29·9	10·96
„ „ per Year.....£	178·8	271·26	210·66	132·21	225·36	362·94	172·19	192·83	87·48	61·7	134·23
Out-Patients .... No.	19,252	37	9004	...	...	7	74	28,374	...	...	28,374

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT).

Hospitals, 7; Bush-nursing centres, 18; Nurses, 17; Hospital beds, 15; Visits to nurse, 3442; Visits to patients, 4387; Nursing days, 1367; Maternity cases, 179; School visits, 92; Miles travelled, 28,641; Amount of fees earned, £1021.

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1930.

Classes of Establishment.	Receipts.					Expenditure.				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—										
Public	41,230	18,853	248	1010	61,341	33,566	1543	14,658	15,495	65,262
Homœopathic	250	4435	186	163	5034	1748	90	1851	1465	5154
Cottage and District	14,795	12,818	7358	(*a*) 3089	38,060	17,485	3523	9408	7715	38,131
Hospital for Infectious Diseases	...	5614	...	(*c*) 600	6214	3151	17	2780	266	6214
Sanatoria	2850	903	1682	1196	6631	2661	334	2546	1220	6761
Hospitals for Women	750	6156	859	(*b*) 4872	12,637	2654	4834	2327	2888	12,703
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	200	30,176	114	2122	32,612	9648	834	14,614	6098	31,194
Total Hospitals	60,075	78,955	10,447	13,052	162,529	70,913	11,175	48,184	35,147	165,419
Hospitals for Insane	45,588	9209	...	404	55,201	34,352	...	20,351	498	55,201
Charitable Establishments	11,784	4856	...	883	17,523	9101	77	4446	3899	17,523
Grand Total	117,447	93,020	10,447	14,339	235,253	114,366	11,252	72,981	39,544	238,143

(*a*) Including private loan for building purposes (£1511).

(*b*) Government loan for building (£2250); Mortgage, Hobart Savings Bank (£2427) = £4677.

(*c*) Municipal Aid.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Average per Inmate per Year.	Per Case Treated (In-patients).
															£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1921	60	328	5910	6743	12,653	5249	5982	11,231	661	761	1422	681	745	1426	110 7 8	12 8 10
1922	62	318	6182	6997	13,179	5500	6290	11,790	682	707	1389	693	748	1441	109 11 7	11 19 8
1923	65	341	6779	7171	13,950	6042	6472	12,514	737	699	1436	711	711	1422	114 2 5	11 12 8
1924	70	349	6741	7336	14,077	6018	6577	12,595	723	759	1482	743	757	1500	113 16 5	12 2 7
1925	64	353	6733	7644	14,377	6011	6900	12,911	722	744	1466	714	750	1464	119 10 2	12 2 0
1926	75	369	6798	7773	14,571	6056	7045	13,101	742	728	1470	723	744	1467	121 3 7	12 4 0
1927	74	487	7864	10,552	18,416	7089	9673	16,762	775	879	1654	784	868	1652	130 18 8	11 14 11
1928	81	512	8339	11,896	20,235	7563	11,026	18,589	776	870	1646	805	940	1745	131 6 8	11 4 5
1929	80	527	8943	12,395	21,338	8091	11,474	19,565	852	921	1773	847	948	1795	130 13 10	10 19 5
1930	80	535	8976	12,686	21,662	8082	11,800	19,882	888	876	1764	862	959	1821	130 9 5	11 18 8

CHARITABLE GRANTS DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Outdoor Relief in—			Other.	Total Expenditure.	Repayments to be Deducted.	Total net Expenditure.
		Hobart and Suburbs.	Launceston and Suburbs.	Country Districts.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1921-22	1979	5127	3469	10,301	1233	22,109	159	21,950
1922-23	1718	4610	3668	10,697	1016	21,709	156	21,553
1923-24	2510	4259	3510	9413	1530	21,222	242	20,980
1924-25	2553	5925	3662	10,304	1604	24,048	199	23,849
1925-26	2680	7384	4150	11,104	1580	26,898	314	26,584
1926-27	2836	7516	4365	11,284	1760	27,761	226	27,535
1927-28	3590	7001	4220	10,874	1470	27,155	258	26,869
1928-29	3670	7938	4087	11,438	1605	28,738	186	28,552
1929-30	4050	9121	4308	13,224	1661	32,364	177	32,187
1930-31	5058	12,166	5328	14,833	*a* 20,012	57,397	206	57,191

(*a*) Includes relief of unemployed—£17,764.

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year.			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1921-22	164	161	325	326·40	10,336	576	9760	29 18 0
1922-23	164	150	314	318·29	10,043	554	9489	29 16 3
1923-24	169	138	307	308·11	13,141	970	12,171	27 7 7
1924-25	190	162	352	321·95	10,277	669	9608	29 16 10
1925-26	209	177	386	370·98	11,748	681	11,067	29 16 7
1926-27	208	171	379	386·36	12,120	721	11,399	29 10 1
1927-28	215	170	385	385·33	12,225	697	11,528	29 18 4
1928-29	209	161	370	379·15	12,183	511	11,672	30 15 8
1929-30	200	166	366	371·87	11,981	467	11,514	30 19 3
1930-31	220	177	397	388·24	12,468	514	11,954	30 15 9

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts from—		Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.	Government.	All Sources.	Salaries and Wages.	All.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
1921	1189	450	534	2173	...	1787	409	1366	21,684
1922	1079	385	503	1967	...	3242	337	1534	23,392
1923	5589	1353	2099	9041	...	1755	363	1845	24,646
1924	6100	1692	2357	10,149	...	2101	461	2388	24,964
1925	4766	1030	1859	7655	...	2887	532	2460	24,197
1926	4823	971	1706	7500	...	1853	476	1714	24,247
1927	4192	719	1506	6417	...	2259	506	1588	24,928
1928	6083	1158	2137	9378	...	2479	486	2778	25,449
1929	5933	1164	2117	9214	...	2003	485	2146	25,409
1930	8712	2208	3481	14,401	...	2067	461	2977	24,875

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount
		£		£		£		£		£		£
30th June, 1910 ...	3455	...	3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
,, 1911 ...	932	...	3865	93,507	412	...	401	10,088	...	...	...	...
,, 1912 ...	541	...	4005	96,543	371	...	704	17,654	...	...	...	...
,, 1913 ...	602		4183	104,046	378		982	24,960	...		...	...
,, 1914 ...	590		4402	108,721	294		1145	29,016	...		...	...
,, 1915 ...	506		4528	111,609	337		1349	34,138	...		...	...
,, 1916 ...	421		4522	110,971	348		1528	38,584	346		335	10,660
,, 1917 ...	463		4566	140,634	292		1655	52,390	660		1914	72,072
,, 1918 ...	548		4730	145,551	322		1806	56,992	1840		4453	151,034
,, 1919 ...	462		4823	148,260	253		1862	58,526	3665		7783	237,900
,, 1920 ...	544		4806	182,182	294		1947	72,710	2511		9551	261,910
,, 1921 ...	667		5085	186,730	297		2023	76,481	1216		9795	294,737
,, 1922 ...	635		5265	192,986	242		2005	75,580	841		9846	286,775
,, 1923 ...	547		5344	195,546	231		1990	74,646	791		10,086	294,638
,, 1924 ...	616		5482	236,210	232		2020	89,206	824		10,424	284,232
,, 1925 ...	830		5856	251,472	282		2036	90,194	766		10,779	295,034
,, 1926 ...	1019		6428	316,394	318		2130	107,926	733		10,989	297,622
,, 1927 ...	949		6903	339,456	317		2242	113,386	646		11,133	306,410
,, 1928 ...	945		7299	354,874	310		2339	118,326	647		11,453	319,020
,, 1929 ...	720		7347	359,762	310		2385	120,406	583		11,751	328,822
,, 1930 ...	871		7678	376,506	310		2456	123,942	820		12,321	347,272
,, 1931 ...	980		8161	399,412	338		2607	131,768	650		12,731	356,801

Not available.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Commonwealth.

Year ending 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Commonwealth.	In Tasmania.	In Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913*	3611	82,475	29	619
1914.....	6033	134,998	33	709
1915.....	5972	138,855	17	640
1916.....	5670	131,949	14	504
1917.....	5666	132,406	13	459
1918.....	5384	126,886	10	404
1919.....	5214	124,016	7	510
1920.....	5498	125,173	15	621
1921.....	5915	140,152	18	622
1922.....	5843	138,140	18	520
1923.....	5836	137,687	12	421
1924.....	5495	134,035	10	432
1925.....	5506	137,641	11	455
1926.....	5171	136,171	14	517
1927.....	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928.....	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929.....	4777	132,304	3	901
1930.....	4959	128,598	7	821
1931.....	4778	126,149	8	770
Total	101,143	2,475,475	263	12,308

* Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1930.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates.						
			At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year.		Average Daily Number.
							Wards of State.	Other.	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	31	4	10	1	24	...	30
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	80	19	12	...	21	66	80
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	40	7	7	1	32	7	39
Launceston—Girls' ditto	Undenominational	F	33	10	9	...	34	...	34
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	33	7	5	...	35	...	34
Total	...	...	217	47	43	2	146	73	217
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb:—									
Hobart—Institute for—Blind	Unsectarian	M	19	7	6	...	...	20	19
Hobart—Institute for—Deaf & Dumb	Unsectarian	& F	11	3	2	...	...	12	10
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	M	63	58	51	...	70	...	65
Total	...	...	310	115	102	2	216	105	311

RECEIPTS and Expenditure.

	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools:—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	12	751	1377	2140	410	1026	1037	2473	550	217
St. Joseph's Orphanage	600	522	6303	7425	...	2628	4710	7338	—142	—55
Girls' Industrial S.	422	796	794	2012	328	976	676	1980	17	49
Launceston—Girls' ditto	147	679	436	1262	306	835	136	1277	15	...
Boys' Home	140	866	27	1033	403	718	116	1237	829	—204
Total	1321	3614	8937	13,872	1447	6183	6675	14,305	1269	7
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	122	465	...	587	537	622	105	1264	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	4456	348	4804	2377	2297	130	4804	...	...
Total	1443	8535	9285	19,263	4361	9102	6910	20,373	...	...

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year.	Total Number of Inmates.			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1921–22	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	2163	8049	9718	5215
1922–23*	42	18	60	1	...	1	40	18	58	41	18	59	6719	18,296	14,437	9074
1923–24	41	19	60	1	...	1	40	19	59	*a*	*a*	57	3406	9482	10,281	8275
1924–25	39	18	57	3	3	6	36	15	51	38	16	54	2969	9946	8707	9514
1925–26	44	18	62	10	3	13	34	15	49	*a*	*a*	*a*	2381	8515	8138	9891
1926–27	39	15	54	11	1	12	28	14	42	32	15	47	2303	9524	8191	11,224
1927–28	34	16	50	11	7	18	23	9	32	28	12	40	2185	8455	8140	11,538
1928–29	24	12	36	6	3	9	18	9	27	19	15	34	1983	8688	7761	12,465
1929–30	22	11	33	3	...	3	21	5	26	19	11	30	1962	8630	7725	13,370
1930–31	21	12	33	4	4	8	18	7	25	19	11	30	1815	7774	7179	13,965

a Not available. * Period of 17 months.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1930.

Classification.	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, &c.	Fees.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	41,230	...	248	18,853	1010	61,341	1543	48,224	15,495	65,262
Homœopathic	250	...	186	4435	163	5034	90	3599	1465	5154
Cottage & District	14,795	...	7358	12,818	3089	38,060	3523	26,893	7715	38,131
Hospitals for Women	750	...	859	6156	*a*4872	12,637	4834	4981	2888	12,703
Infectious Diseases Hospitals	...	600	...	5614	...	6214	17	5931	266	6214
Mental Diseases Hospitals*	45,588	...	...	9209	404	55,201	...	54,703	498	55,201
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	2850	...	1682	903	1196	6631	334	5207	1220	6761
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	8070	...	1322	478	8876	18,746	4923	12,296	1889	19,108
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out)*	12,299	...	...	514	...	12,813	...	12,694	119	12,813
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind...	1815	...	2030	122	3807	7774	...	6332	847	7179
Infirmaries and Charitable Institutions*	11,784	...	...	4856	883	17,523	77	13,547	3899	17,523
Charitable Grants Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.)*	56,434	...	...	963	...	57,397	...	57,357	40	57,397
Benevolent Societies	...	...	621	...	1367	1988	18	2559	399	2976
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	195,865	600	14,306	64,921	25,667	301,359	15,359	254,323	36,740	306,422

* Government institutions, for financial year 1930-31.—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution

a Includes loans of £4677 for new buildings.

SUPERANNUATION FUNDS.

STATE TEACHERS' SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
Subscribers at end of year.....No.	626	623	665	678	725
Annual subscriptions in force, ditto.....£	9802	9861	10,657	11,003	11,756
Annual status payments, ditto .....£	158	164	305	308	313
Amount of subscriptions received during year...£	10,494	10,588	11,120	11,726	12,307
Interest received during year .....£	5550	5759	6653	7155	7669
Interest accrued and subscriptions (unpaid).....£	1124	1480	1680	1887	2275
Annuities paid during year.....£	1482	1435	1506	1536	1935
Surrender value paid to retiring subscribers.....£	6519	5711	5567	6055	4327
Other expenses .....£	185	144	106	131	221
Total Funds at end of year.....	105,782	115,368	126,248	137,574	151,524

PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
Subscribers at end of year .....No.	266	278	286	301	
Subscriptions received during year .....£	3554	3719	4106	4455	
Interest received during year .....£	2979	3293	3503	3739	
Interest accrued (unpaid) & subscriptions (outstanding) .....£	976	1068	1180	1362	
Other Receipts .....£	1	4	56	1	
Annuities paid to subscribers during year .....£	595	606	595	577	(a)
Annuities paid to widows during year .....£	266	367	390	373	
Annuities paid to orphan children during year.....£	...	...	...	...	
Surrender values paid to retiring subscribers during year.....£	954	767	1266	1378	
Other expenditure .....£	87	113	91	60	
Total Funds at end of year.....£	51,225	56,446	61,902	67,892	

(a) Not available.

POLICE PROVIDENT FUNDS.

YEAR.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.				TOTAL. FUNDS.
	Government Grant.	Contributions	Interest.	Forfeitures and other Receipts.	TOTAL.	Retiring Allowances.	Rewards.	Other Expenses.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900...	524	1330	254	—	2108	552	17	50	619	9714
1901...	498	1261	348	1	2108	432	43	—	475	11,347
1902...	500	1242	359	117	2218	729	48	—	777	12,788
1903...	458	1178	399	133	2168	1232	117	—	1349	13,607
1904...	391	1166	436	283	2276	823	57	—	880	15,003
1905...	420	1141	478	50	2089	917	96	—	1013	16,079
1906...	457	1123	539	74	2193	962	78	—	1040	17,232
1907...	437	1268	572	46	2323	1283	49	—	1332	18,223
1908...	500	1434	605	710	3249	1623	11	78	1712	19,760
1909...	500	1492	677	987	3656	1045	14	4	1063	22,353
1910...	500	1516	783	1132	3931	1082	44	—	1126	25,158
1911...	500	1521	899	599	3519	1720	8	2	1730	26,947
1912...	500	1529	937	829	3795	4491	70	—	4561	26,181
1913...	500	1609	959	739	3807	2100	60	—	2160	27,828
1914...	500	1629	997	853	3979	2989	41	—	3030	28,777
1915...	500	1654	1049	763	3966	2574	25	—	2599	30,144
1916...	500	1684	1135	796	4115	1486	68	—	1554	32,705
1917...	500	1737	1207	860	4304	2807	56	—	2863	34,146
1918...	500	1852	1295	708	4355	2669	71	—	2740	35,761
1919...	500	2129	1410	869	4908	4302	63	—	4365	36,304
1920...	500	2575	2187	1004	6266	3603	87	—	3690	38,880
1921...	500	2891	2190	1055	6636	1915	53	—	1968	43,548
1922...	500	2833	2447	1018	6798	4994	35	—	5029	45,317
1923...	500	2888	2551	1072	7011	1229	65	—	1294	51,035
1924...	500	2945	2883	808	7136	1072	99	—	1171	57,000
1925...	500	3097	3292	1199	8088	2600	48	—	2648	62,440
1926...	500	3197	3733	1113	8543	2757	43	50	2850	68,133
1927...	500	3344	3853	966	8663	2306	75	50	2431	74,365
1928...	500	3476	4046	1047	9069	523	88	50	661	82,773
1929...	500	3529	4706	1078	9813	7754	21	50	7825	84,761
1930...	500	3540	5197	1060	9797	5639	42	50	5731	88,827

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1930.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS

BY

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By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES—

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1930.

Hobart, 8th March, 1932.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1930.

Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1929.

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1929, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

As is usual with the collection of the annual returns, a few lodges were unnecessarily dilatory in forwarding returns, and the compilation of the statistics was unduly delayed on this account. As I have pointed out previously, the returns from some lodges—the number seems to be increasing—are far from satisfactory, and I cannot emphasise the fact too strongly that if the returns are badly prepared it follows as a natural concomitant that the administration of the lodge concerned is not all that it should be. I appreciate the fact that a great deal of work in the lodges is done in an honorary capacity and allowances have to be made on this account, but the application of my recommendations of previous years, particularly with regard to a satisfactory system of audit by professional auditors, would tend to strengthen considerably the administrative side of lodge work.

Societies.

Of the 20 distinct societies registered under the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, and carrying on business in Tasmania during 1930, seven were "special societies." These "special societies" comprise the staff of a particular firm or institution or the residents of one locality, and have no branch lodges. They have a total benefit membership of 2760 (2886), representing 10·2 (10·6) per cent. of the benefit membership of all societies. For the same period there were 13 (13) ordinary societies operating, with 156 (159) branches for males, 22 (21) for females, and 8 (7) for juveniles. The total number of branches, including special societies in 1930 was 193, compared with a total of 194 in 1929 and 186 in 1928.

Membership.

Although the total membership for 1930 in all societies was 27,155, or only five below the record figure of 1929, the membership position was not as favourable as the figures would indicate. Male "ordinary" societies, with 22,262 (22,242) members, increased by 20 members, but "special" societies, with a total membership of 2760 (2886), decreased by 126 members. In view of the fact, as stated above, that most of the special societies consist of members of firms or institutions who forfeit their membership on losing employment, this result was to be expected, in view of the business depression through which we are passing. Membership in female societies declined from 1756 in 1929 to 1740 in 1930, but juvenile lodges, with one new lodge, showed a big increase of 117 members, their total now standing at 393 (276) members. As the new lodge was responsible for 133 members, there was a decline in the membership of the old lodges.

For the past two years I have drawn attention to the serious increase in the average age of members, and for 1930 the average age of male members was again higher at 40·5 years, compared with 40·3 years in 1929 and 37·0 years in 1920. As I have previously stated, the larger "special" societies do not specify the ages of their members, and it may be assumed that these would have some modifying effect on the average age, as their members would be drawn largely from the younger age groups. The following table, which confines attention to the male members of ordinary adult societies, shows the position very clearly:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1929.		1930.		1930 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1,605	7·79	1,498	6·76	1,463	6·60	1727
20-29 years	5,445	26·42	5,139	23·20	5,117	23·08	5858
30-49 years	9,859	47·85	9,763	44·08	9,613	43·37	10,607
50 years and over	3,696	17·94	5,750	25·96	5,975	26·95	3976
Total members whose ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,150	100·00	22,168	100·00	22,168
Average age of members whose ages were specified	37·0 years		40·3 years		40·5 years		37·0 years

The first group (16-19 years) may be regarded as the most desirable group for initiation of new members, and it will be seen that in this group there has been a serious reduction in 1929 and 1930 in both numbers and percentage of total members compared with 1920. The second group (20-29 years) may be termed the migrating group, for it is from here that members were drawn during the years of adverse migration from Tasmania around 1926, and thus contributed in part to the present position of this group. Without going too deeply into the question, I think the higher average age may be ascribed primarily to the lack of initiation in the younger age groups. Other contributing causes are the general increased migration and the fact that the losses from the migrating group around the year 1926 have meant that the 30-49 age group has not received as many members as it has passed on to the older age group. The figures in the right-hand column of the above table show the distribution of the 1930 membership which would be necessary to preserve the age composition as it was in 1920. The fact that there are 2000 members over 50 years of age more than there should be on the 1920 standard must impress upon the societies the increasing urgency of their sick and funeral liabilities.

In view of the financial position of many of the societies which was shown by the last actuarial investigation, it is eminently desirable that something should be done to improve the situation. The natural course would be to strengthen the societies by the entrance of young members. There can be little inducement, however, for young members to join these societies until satisfactory evidence of solvency can be submitted to them. In this connection it is gratifying to hear that some societies are contemplating an early actuarial examination of their affairs. It is to be hoped that such a course will be generally adopted, because there can be little doubt but that the societies which have the courage to submit their affairs to critical examination will inspire a confidence among prospective members which may not be given to societies which avoid the test. Whilst on this question it might be as well to consider the effects which the present depression will tend to have on societies, particularly with regard to the age composition. Unemployment is greater now probably than at any other time in the history of Tasmania, and may affect lodges in two ways. Firstly, it is likely to reduce initiations of the desirable age, and secondly, it is causing younger members to become in arrears, and ultimately to forfeit their membership, because, as a general rule, the incidence of unemployment is more severe in the younger ages. The question then arises as to what the lodges shall do in this regard. To the callous-minded the opportunity arises to get rid of these members who may have been paying contributions regularly for years, but, because of their virility, have possibly drawn little in return. Such a course would mean that societies would be ridding themselves of future liabilities at the expense of these loyal supporters who, through causes beyond their control, have had had to cease membership. Happily, however, action has been in another direction. Some societies have distress funds, which they are using now to help their less fortunate members retain their claims, in some degree at least, whilst other societies are doing good work by means of voluntary contributions.

For female societies the average age was 30·2 (29·8) years, and this increase may also be due to the same causes as given for male societies.

There were 1634 (1332) members of all lodges (male, female, and juvenile) unfinancial at the end of 1930, representing 6·0 (4·9) per cent. of all benefit members. This very high rate is a sure indication of the times through which we are passing. For the same period there was a correspondingly high rate for departures by arrears at 46·9 (41·9) for male ordinary societies and 124·2 (92·3) for female societies, both rates being per 1000 financial members.

Sickness and Mortality.

For the year 1930 the sickness experienced in male societies presented rather unusual features in that while the number of cases, 4502 (4930), was well below that of the previous year, and was only slightly higher than the ten-yearly average of 4420 cases, the total duration of sickness was the highest yet recorded, namely 293,849 (284,983) days, which compares very unfavourably with the decennial average of 238,872 days. The duration of sickness per case was 65·3 (57·8) days, compared with an average of 54·0 days per case during the ten-year period ending 1930.

Though in 1930 the number of cases of sickness, 267 (276) in female societies was lower than in 1929, the figure was still very high, as was the total duration of sickness 16,450 (16,185) days. The average for the ten years ending 1930 was 211 cases, with a duration of 11,882 days. The average duration per case was very high at 61·6 (58·6) days, as compared with 56·3 days per case over the ten year period.

For males, the longer average duration of sickness might have been due in some measure to the higher death rate and the attendant antecedent sickness, but as no similar reason can be offered for females it is probably another symptom of low earning capacity and a consequent inclination to stay on the sick list as long as possible.

There were 230 (221) deaths during 1930, made up of 221 (209) males, 7 (11) females, and 2 (1) juveniles. The male death rate was 9·4 (8·7) per thousand financial members, and slightly higher than last year, while the female death rate per thousand financial members, at 4·3 (6·7), was much lower than usual.

During the year 114 (122) registered wives died, on whose account £1621 (£1703) was paid in funeral donations.

Funds.

While net receipts in 1930, at £126,745 (£123,964), showed an increase of about £3000 over 1929, expenditure increased by about the same amount to £109,588 (£106,915), leaving a surplus of £17,157, or 15·7 per cent. of expenditure, compared with £17,049, or 15·9 per cent. of expenditure in 1929. While this result is not following the precedent of increasing surpluses set in previous years, it must be remembered that Friendly Societies are now going through what is probably one of the most difficult times in their history, and increasing surpluses cannot be looked for under the circumstances. Nevertheless the figure is higher than the average rate for the five year period, 1926-30, of 15·3 per cent. of expenditure.

The accumulated funds, excluding dispensary stocks, stood at £421,175 (£405,063) at the end of 1930, which represents an increase of £16,812, or 4 per cent. Of this total, £405,657 (£387,820) was invested in income-producing assets, whilst the remainder, £16,218 (£17,243), was held as cash or was lying uninvested. At £16 10s. 7d. per financial member, funds increased by 16s. 11d. per financial member compared with 1929, and were greater than the high figures of £16 6s. 2d. in 1928 by 4s. 5d. per financial member.

Receipts.

The total net receipts of £126,745 (£123,964) were made up of contributions and levies £90,602 (£88,048), or £3 11s. (£3 8s. 2d.) per financial member; entrance fees, £406 (£523); interest, dividends, &c., £22,070 (£20,645) or 17s. 3d. (16s.) per financial member; and other income, £13,667 (£14,748). The average rate of interest earned was 5·2 (5·1) per cent., and this should be regarded as a very satisfactory return.

Expenditure.

The total net expenditure for 1930 was £109,588 (£106,915), or £4 5s. 11d. (£4 2s. 9d.) per financial member. Medical attendance and medicines accounted for £29,674 (£29,238) of this total, the net rate per financial member being £1 3s. 4d. (£1 2s. 8d.).

The record figure of £33,192 in 1929 was exceeded in this year, when £34,243 was disbursed in sick pay, and the rate per financial member was correspondingly higher at £1 6s. 10d. in 1930, compared with £1 5s. 8d. in 1929.

As mortality was slightly higher than in the previous year so also were funeral donations, which were recorded at £18,001 (£17,738), or 14s. 1d. (13s. 9d.) per financial member.

Still another record figure has been set for administration expenses, with the very high total of £19,672 (£19,083). This works out at 15s. 5d. (14s. 9d.) per financial member, and, as I have pointed out previously, should be given serious consideration by societies. This item of expenditure is the one which societies can control, and some saving will have to be effected or else the rate of contribution to the Management Funds increased, and I am sure that no society will view that project with favour at the present time.

Of the whole expenditure, medical expenses represented 27 (27) per cent.; sick pay, 31 (31) per cent.; funeral benefits, 17 (17) per cent.; administration, 18 (18) per cent.; and extra benefits and miscellaneous expenditure 7 (7) per cent.

E. T. McPHEE,
Government Statistician and Deputy-Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 1.—*Friendly Societies, Years* 1929 *and* 1930:—

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1929.	Year 1930.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	7	7	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	166	163	...	3
" " Females (over 16 years)	21	22	1	...
" " Male Juveniles	7	8	1	...
Total Number of Branches	194	193	...	1
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	25,128	25,022	...	106
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1756	1740	...	16
" " " Juveniles	276	393	117	...
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	27,160	27,155	...	5
Number of Financial Members	25,828	25,521	...	307
Number of Honorary Members (*b*)	1022	1060	38	...
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	13,789	14,059	270	...
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	4930	4502	...	428
Females (over 16 years)	276	267	...	9
Juveniles	Nil	Nil	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	5206	4769	...	437
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	47,497	48,975	1478	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	2697	2742	45	...
" " " " Juveniles	Nil	Nil	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	50,194	51,717	1523	...
Averages per Benefit Member ... weeks	1·848	1·905	0·057	...
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	209	221	12	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	11	7	...	4
" " " " Juveniles	1	2	1	...
Total Number of Deaths	221	230	9	...
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	122	114	...	8

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (1332 in 1929, and 1634 in 1930).

(*b*) Including honorary members in juvenile lodges (5 in 1929, and 10 in 1930).

TABLE 2.—*Friendly Societies, Year* 1930.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions, Levies	90,602	3 11 0	...
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.), Fees for Registration of Wives	406	0 0 4	...
Interest, Dividends, &c.	22,070	0 17 3	...
All other Income	13,667	0 10 9	...
Total £	126,745	4 19 4	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	29,674	1 3 4	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 4502, £33,209; F., 267, £1034)	34,243	1 6 10	7 3 7
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)— £			
Members: Special Societies M+F (9) ... 120			13 6 8
Members: General Societies M (212) ... 16,170			76 5 6
Members: General Societies F (7) ... 80	18,001	0 14 1	11 8 7
Members: General Societies Juv. (2) ... 10			5 0 0
Registered Wives and Widows (114) ... 1621			14 4 5
Administration	19,672	0 15 5	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	7998	0 6 3	...
Total £	109,588	4 5 11	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	405,657	15 17 11	...
Uninvested	16,218	0 12 8	...
Total (*a*) £	421,875	16 10 7	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £4529.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 3.—*Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.*

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1901-1905.	Five Years, 1906-1910.	Five Years, 1911-1915.	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years 1926-1930.	Year 1930.
Average No. of Financial Members	14,775	17,964	21,166	21,338	22,847	24,463	25,521
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net revenue	3 7 9	3 10 4	3 15 2	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 5	4 19 4
Net expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	0 18 10	0 18 6	0 17 10	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 3 4
Sick pay	0 17 11	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 6 10
Funeral benefits	0 6 6	0 7 8	0 11 1	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 14 1
Management	0 8 7	0 9 2	0 10 11	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 5
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0 6 3	0 5 10	0 6 9	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 6 3
Total net expenditure	2 18 1	3 0 0	3 5 6	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 5 11
Balance (surplus)	0 9 8	0 10 4	0 9 8	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 13 5

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net revenue	116·52	117·32	114·77	109·50	113·66	115·29	115·66
Net expenditure—							
Medical expenses	32·38	30·91	27·12	22·17	27·60	26·72	27·08
Sick pay	30·85	31·41	28·90	25·75	27·40	29·76	31·25
Funeral benefits	11·20	12·73	16·92	24·07	17·31	17·24	16·42
Management	14·80	15·25	16·71	14·44	17·40	18·06	17·96
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	10·77	9·70	10·35	13·57	10·29	8·22	7·29
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	16·52	17·32	14·77	9·50	13·66	15·29	15·66

TABLE 4.—*Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.*

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.			
	No. of		Amount.	No. of Cases.		Amount paid for—	
	Cases.	Days.		Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000.)		£ s. d.	
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	0·182	8·47	0 18 5	9·34		0 6 10	
5 „ 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1	
5 „ 1901-1905	0·198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
5 „ 1921-1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2	
5 „ 1926-1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24		0 14 7	
1 „ 1930	0·187	12·16	1 6 10	13·48		0 14 1	

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	1	46·39	5 0 10	1	36 13 4
5 „ 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1	33 8 10
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921-1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926-1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
1 „ 1930	1	65·07	7 3 7	1	52 6 7

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the Societies.

† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

TABLE 5.—*Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).*

			1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
"Adult" Males.....	Financial Members at end of year	Special Socty	1593	1662	1633	2877	2760
		Gen'ral Socts.	20,122	20,434	20,397	21,028	20,741
		Total	21,715	22,096	22,030	23,905	23,501
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	4469	4236	4688	4930	4502
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males)	No.	206	192	213	206	192
	Total Sickness	Days	238,263	251,380	262,538	284,983	293,849
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	Days	11·0	11·4	11·9	11·9	12·5
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	27,509	28,017	31,746	32,178	33,209
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1267	1268	1441	1346	1413
	Deaths during year	No.	198	228	254	209	221
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	9·12	10·32	11·53	8·74	9·40
	Funeral Allowances	£	14,751	15,102	18,124	15,875	16,290
	Amount per Case	£	74·5	66·2	71·36	75·9	73·7
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	679	684	823	664	693
*"Adult" Females...	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1380	1505	1557	1647	1627
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	201	170	243	276	267
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females).....	No.	146	113	156	168	164
	Total Sickness	Days	11,066	10,200	14,406	16,185	16,450
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	Days	8·0	6·8	9·2	9·8	10·1
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	680	602	814	1014	1034
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members ...	£	493	400	523	615	636
	Deaths during year.....	No.	7	10	9	11	7
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	5·07	6·64	5·78	6·68	4·30
	Amount of Funeral Allowances	£	69	136	126	155	80
	Amount per Case.....	£	9·86	13·60	14·00	14·1	11·4
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year	No.	177	257	251	276	393
	Deaths during year.....	No.	...	1	...	1	2
	Funeral Allowances	£	...	10	...	5	10
Registered Wives ...	Number at end of year	No.	13,538	13,611	13,088	13,789	14,059
	Died during year.....	No.	112	130	103	122	114
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	1567	1886	1450	1703	1621
	Amount per Case.....	£	14·0	14·5	14·1	14·0	14·2

* Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership in adults' lodges.

TABLE 6.—*Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.)*

			1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
"Adult" Males...	Admissions—						
	Initiations in General Societies	No.	1131	1299	1160	1796	1191
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members..	No.	56·2	63·6	56·9	85·4	57·4
	Initiations in Special Societies	No.	178	320	186	1392	260
	Clearances.....	No.	255	170	89	201	165
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies	No.	974	967	1028	882	972
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	48·4	47·3	50·4	41·9	46·9
	Arrears from Special Societies	No.	69	248	200	132	379
	Clearances	No.	195	97	134	75	150
	Deaths from General Societies	No.	188	224	242	203	212
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	9·34	10·96	11·87	9·65	10·22
	Deaths from Special Societies	No.	10	4	12	6	9
"Adult" Females	Admissions—						
	Initiations	No.	181	310	247	256	204
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members..	No.	131·2	206·0	158·8	155·4	125·4
	Clearances	No.	3	7	8	5	6
	Departures by—						
	Arrears	No.	166	161	165	152	202
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	120·3	107·0	106·0	92·3	124·2
	Clearances	No.	17	14	11	12	17
	Deaths	No.	7	10	9	11	7

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 7.—*STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.*

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December.						
				Adults' Lodges.			Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
	General.	Special.		Males.	Fem.	Juveniles.	Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance & Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Amount.			Rate of Interest Earned.
																				Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1892	...	...	109	...	...	...	9686	10,358	...	...	32,833	9053	3485	...	4261	28,513	60,887	4388	8634	64,732	9157	73,889	...
1895	...	...	118	...	...	...	9368	10,087	...	...	31,901	8463	3066	...	3622	27,963	68,837	3320	13,256	81,074	4339	85,413	...
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4156	...	5225	34,872	86,745	5910	16,329	100,180	8804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5943	...	7017	45,328	116,499	8424	18,654	135,542	8035	143,577	...
1907	...	...	179†	...	...	...	17,530	18,954	...	...	63,172	16,662	8195	...	8167	53,816	130,483	10,729	21,431	152,184	10,459	162,643	...
1908	...	...	179†	...	...	...	18,080	12,571	...	...	64,331	16,184	10,358	...	8512	55,474	137,259	11,415	21,809	161,179	9304	170,483	...
1909	...	...	175†	...	...	...	18,640	20,141	...	...	64.265	17,535	8463	...	8303	53,587	145,625	12,030	30,854	178,071	10,438	188,509	...
1910	...	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9397	...	9618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	...
1911	11	4	187†	...	...	...	20,213	21,708	53,994	6788	73,503	18,210	9950	18,210	10,739	64,556	161,135	12,220	33,935	195,465	11,825	207,290	3·57
1912	11	4	198†	...	...	...	20,963	22,480	59,158	7414	75,833	18,362	11,728	18,362	11,328	65,189	177,536	12,932	25,866	202,662	13,672	216,334	3·72
1913	11	4	202†	...	...	...	21,440	22,930	63,523	9048	80,878	20,647	12,805	19,753	12,282	70,229	188,421	12,058	26,853	215,659	11,673	227,332‖	4·33
1914	12	4	196†				21,778	23,399	63,749	8692	84.953	18,787	10,850	19,732	11,880	69,950	197,393	13,044	30,950	228,395	12,992	241,387§‖	3·91
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1916	14	4	207	21,069	1395	274	21,314	22,738	64,523	10,854	85,773	19,620	16,522	17,525	11,447	84,510	206,646	14,045	27,739	233,526	14,904	248,430‖	4·66
1917	14	5	198	20,758	1380	253	21,105	22,391	65,573	10,484	90,734	19,126	23,100	18,008	11,739	88,097	201,506	15,040	29,120	231,524	14,142	245,666‖	4·51
1918	14	5	197	20,604	1392	287	20,997	22,283	67,075	10,937	103,345	19,953	27,121	18,602	12,174	85,527	212,521	15,067	34,451	244,217	17,822	262,039‖	4·60
1919	14	5	190	20,840	1417	273	21,372	22,530	69,036	12,240	98,968	28,139	21,248	19,689	13,029	89 562	221,391	14,521	34,865	257,580	13,197	270,777‖	4·88
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1921	14	5	187	21,520	1368	378	22,040	23,266	71,152	13,978	95,521	23,610	15,439	23,504	14,483	84,817	264,976	14,946	10,599	276,772	13,749	290,521‖	5·15
1922	14	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	23,764	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503‖	5·52
1923	14	6	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	24,660	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	24,410	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	24,614	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,829	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	25,076	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	24,958	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	7	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,601	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5·23

NOTE.—In years 1915 and 1916 the receipts include moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000 in 1915 and £3725 in 1916) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in these two years respectively.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905, £388 in 1906, £505 in 1907, £706 in 1908, £391 in 1909, £430 in 1910, £1334 in 1911, £706 in 1912, £1899 in 1913, and £1192 in 1914. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

§ Capital of Lodges closed during year 1914, £45.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1913, £685; in 1914, £1588; in 1915, £1491; in 1916, £1744; in 1917, £1981; in 1918, £2403; in 1919, £2871; in 1920, £3060; in 1921, £3558; in 1922, £2986; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of "Adult" *Male Members.*

Societies. Names.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over.	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	9	2018	298	2316	88	210	192	177	249	239	278	224	158	155	168	175	3	45·4	1319	..
Cornwall ditto	22	3219	6	3225	149	270	261	275	318	337	310	352	291	234	235	191	2	45·3	2376	20
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	25	2953	393	3346	285	505	413	390	361	383	302	246	190	126	74	54	17	37·7	2355	230
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	5	429	..	429	50	60	50	39	26	23	20	25	30	24	33	49	..	42·5	116	92
Tasmania ditto	14	1046	93	1139	77	130	109	98	98	112	90	84	94	79	82	86	..	43·8	808	20
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	4	703	43	746	24	63	82	77	100	86	107	73	57	37	23	17	..	42·0	551	3
Launceston ditto	1	1033	..	1033	139	109	96	115	114	98	104	100	60	31	5	16	46	37·4	862	..
Longford ditto	1	214	19	233	1	10	21	24	24	19	23	27	25	15	17	18	9	47·7	179	1
U.A.O. Druids	45	5999	309	6308	304	622	823	808	801	887	735	561	357	226	123	61	..	39·3	3512	193
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	139	6	145	6	12	10	10	9	10	6	21	29	19	7	6	..	47·6	100	9
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1208	127	1335	109	101	146	145	147	141	137	102	87	84	54	71	11	42·0	612	103
Australian Natives' Association	15	1167	170	1337	143	236	363	249	127	95	49	35	22	10	2	..	6	30·8	850	104
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	613	57	670	88	122	101	62	67	59	53	42	36	18	14	8	..	35·2	340	15
Total	156	20,741	1521	22,262	1463	2450	2667	2469	2441	2489	2214	1892	1436	1058	837	752	94	40·5	13,980	790
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	..	100·00	6·57	11·01	11·98	11·09	10·96	11·18	9·25	8·50	6·45	4·75	3·76	3·38	0·42	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Southern Accident	1	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	3	..	..	45·9	..	..
Portland Accident	1	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6		..	1
St. John's F.S. (*b*)	1	128	..	128	..	2	2	1	4	9	9	12	17	10	10	44	8		1 79	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	430	..	430	6	16	48	68	65	69	57	36	45	14	6	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	630	..	630	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	630		..	..
Electro.Zinc Employees M.U.	1	592	..	592	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	592		..	..
Patons' & Baldwins' M.B.S.	1	965	..	965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	965		..	..
Total	7	2760	..	2760	6	18	50	69	69	78	68	50	64	24	19	44	2201	45·9	79	1
Grand Total (Males)	163	23,501	1521	25,022	1469	2468	2717	2538	2510	2567	2282	1942	1500	1082	856	796	2295	40·7	14,059	791

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons over 16 years of age. (*b*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Adult Female Lodges.

Societies. Names.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinan-cial.	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and over.	Unspeci-fied.	Average Age (of specified).	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	154	16	170	53	60	22	8	14	7	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	25·2	..
Cornwall District	3	105	..	105	9	23	16	13	11	12	13	6	2	..	..	..	..	33·5	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	5	481	34	515	87	193	113	50	34	20	4	9	3	2	..	..	..	26·7	198
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Southern Cross District	1	62	..	62	3	6	5	4	6	8	9	3	..	3	6	9	..	46·4	4
Tasmania District	1	74	..	74	8	3	7	6	6	3	2	3	7	10	8	11	..	48·6	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	171	..	171	30	23	18	23	11	12	14	15	13	4	7	1	..	36·4	..
Launceston District	1	90	15	105	47	31	11	6	2	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	23·5	..
Longford District	1	46	..	46	10	4	9	15	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28·4	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	3	260	23	283	71	76	32	37	34	15	8	8	..	2	..	..	..	27·9	24
Australian Natives' Assn.	1	33	1	34	3	8	4	3	6	3	1	4	1	..	..	..	1	33·6	16
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	4	151	24	175	26	39	36	20	13	18	6	7	7	1	2	..	..	31·4	17
Totals	22	1627	113	1740	347	466	273	185	145	105	60	59	33	22	23	21	1	30·2	259

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 18.	Admissions.	Departures.		Increase of Membership.
							Deaths.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District	2	23	..	23	23	6	..	63	—57
Tasmania District	6	370	..	370	370	202	2	28	174
Total	8	393	..	393	393	208	2	91	117

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.*

Societies.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives. No. Died.	Registered Wives. Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	434	28,992	81	85	45	160	—75	215	14,370	42	22·3	79	—37	20	—23	—1
Cornwall District	726	63,426	131	152	35	136	16	226	19,700	47	10·9	42	5	24	4	1
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	747	41,789	333	349	33	232	117	253	14,150	118	11·2	78	40	20	65	16
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	86	8391	28	64	8	64	..	200	19,560	149	18·6	149	..	1	16	—4
Tasmania District	229	18,993	54	57	12	34	23	219	18,160	54	11·5	32	22	12	27	—26
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	138	7763	11	12	3	24	—12	196	11,040	17	4·3	34	—17	3	3	..
Launceston District	270	15,648	16	16	15	41	—25	261	15,150	15	14·5	39	—24	8	10	..
Longford District	50	4663	5	5	..	9	—4	233	21,790	23	..	42	—19	1	5	..
U.A.O. Druids	1136	67,699	243	294	38	345	—51	189	11,280	49	6·3	57	—8	17	76	—2
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	29	3017	6	6	1	4	2	209	21,700	43	7·2	29	14	1	3	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	206	15,678	85	87	17	80	7	171	12,980	72	14·1	66	6	5	—70	24
Australian Natives' Association	230	8492	118	132	2	155	—23	197	7280	113	1·7	133	20	1	122	4
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	100	6437	80	95	3	50	45	163	10,500	155	4·9	82	73	1	33	—6
Total	4381	290,988	1191	1354	212	1334	20	211	14,040	65	10·2	64	1	114	271	6
Various—																
Southern Accident	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..					..	..	..
Portland Accident	..	..	..	..	..	13	—13	..	..					..	..	1
St. John's F.S.	1	18	2	2	2	7	—5	8	140					..	—1	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	120	2843	69	71	6	70	1	279	6610	95	3·3	141	—46	..	..	..
Williamsford Medical Union	..	..	37	37	..	..	37	..	..					..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.	..	..	103	103	..	297	—194	..	..					..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	48	48	..	..	48	..	..					..	..	..
Grand Total	4502	293,849	1451	1616	221	1722	—106	192	12,504	69	9·4	73	—4	114	270	7

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.*

Societies.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures			Sickness.		Progress.			
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiation.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	29	1307	19	19	..	46	—27	188	8490	123	..	299	—175
Cornwall District	26	2632	9	9	..	6	3	248	25,070	86	..	57	29
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	84	2807	83	84	3	92	—8	175	5840	175	6·2	191	—16
I.O. Rechabites—													
Southern Cross District	15	1471	5	7	1	9	—2	242	23,730	113	16·1	145	—32
Tasmania District	13	1774	5	5	..	3	2	176	23,970	68	..	41	27
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	22	1215	8	8	..	6	2	129	7110	47	..	35	12
Launceston District	8	876	10	10	1	9	1	89	9730	111	11·1	100	11
Longford District	3	124	3	3	..	2	1	65	2700	65	..	43	22
Protestant Alliance F.S.	31	1952	35	37	1	35	2	119	7510	142	3·8	135	7
Australian Natives' Association	6	416	..	..	..	2	—2	182	12,610	..	..	61	—61
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	30	1876	27	28	1	16	12	199	12,420	185	6·6	106	79
Total	267	16,450	204	210	7	226	—16	164	10,110	129	4·3	139	—10

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1921	21,520	20,637	1379	2438	2729	3099	2702	2302	1875	1495	1128	716	414	360	37·8
1922	22,010	21,709	1437	2511	2882	2977	2820	2382	2017	1630	1292	850	498	413	38·6
1923	22,866	21,825	1288	2454	2692	3049	2844	2463	2071	1710	1320	948	536	450	39·2
1924	22,817	21,749	1313	2447	2664	2907	2903	2488	2075	1674	1273	960	551	494	39·3
1925	22,841	21,684	1307	2333	2670	2819	2922	2434	2123	1682	1282	1015	599	498	39·6
1926	22,969	21,731	1364	2275	2646	2692	2884	2396	2116	1741	1356	1019	677	565	39·9
1927	23,218	21,945	1382	2285	2614	2646	2779	2556	2203	1791	1372	1006	715	596	40·1
1928	23,037	21,817	1391	2360	2559	2476	2668	2522	2158	1832	1439	1049	748	615	40·3
1929	25,128	22,713	1503	2455	2764	2482	2601	2700	2254	1873	1482	1070	806	723	40·4
1930	25,022	22,727	1469	2468	2717	2538	2510	2567	2282	1942	1500	1082	856	796	40·7

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total %												
1921	..	100	6·8	12·1	13·4	15·1	13·1	11·2	9·0	7·1	5·3	3·4	1·9	1·6	..
1922	..	100	6·6	11·6	13·3	13·7	13·0	11·0	9·3	7·5	5·9	3·9	2·3	1·9	..
1923	..	100	5·9	11·2	12·3	14·0	13·0	11·3	9·5	7·8	6·1	4·3	2·5	2·1	..
1924	..	100	6·0	11·3	12·3	13·4	13·3	11·4	9·5	7·7	5·9	4·4	2·5	2·3	..
1925	..	100	6·0	10·8	12·3	13·0	13·5	11·2	9·8	7·8	5·9	4·7	2·7	2·3	..
1926	..	100	6·3	10·5	12·2	12·4	13·3	11·0	9·7	8·0	6·2	4·7	3·1	2·6	..
1927	..	100	6·3	10·4	11·9	12·1	12·7	11·6	10·0	8·2	6·2	4·6	3·3	2·7	..
1928	..	100	6·4	10·8	11·8	11·3	12·2	11·6	9·9	8·4	6·6	4·8	3·4	2·8	..
1929	..	100	6·6	10·8	12·2	10·9	11·5	11·9	9·9	8·2	6·5	4·7	3·6	3·2	..
1930	..	100	6·5	10·8	11·9	11·2	11·0	11·3	10·0	8·6	6·6	4·8	3·8	3·5	..
Census Population over 15.															
1921	..	100	14·4	12·3	11·2	10·9	9·8	8·6	7·3	7·1	6·2	5·1	3·3	3·8	..

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1921	1368	1367	259	368	269	173	103	59	61	27	27	10	6	5	28·9
1922	1420	1420	288	400	252	161	110	65	60	34	24	13	7	6	28·9
1923	1501	1500	272	381	269	211	119	72	63	45	33	20	9	6	29·9
1924	1453	1453	285	356	235	189	124	77	66	51	31	22	8	19	30·2
1925	1474	1466	282	353	216	197	131	99	65	44	27	29	12	11	30·6
1926	1468	1465	277	375	220	191	130	87	65	39	25	27	12	17	30·4
1927	1600	1599	329	426	237	165	154	96	72	47	24	22	13	14	29·9
1928	1670	1667	354	425	263	169	150	100	57	51	38	22	24	14	30·1
1929	1756	1754	397	435	278	196	136	101	65	48	32	24	28	14	29·8
1930	1740	1739	347	466	273	185	145	105	60	59	33	22	23	21	30·2

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total %												
1921	..	100	18·9	26·9	19·7	12·7	7·5	4·3	4·5	2·0	2·0	·7	·4	·4	..
1922	..	100	20·3	28·2	17·7	11·3	7·8	4·6	4·2	2·4	1·7	·9	·5	·4	..
1923	..	100	18·1	25·4	17·9	14·1	7·9	4·8	4·2	3·0	2·2	1·4	·6	·4	..
1924	..	100	19·6	24·5	16·2	13·0	8·5	5·3	4·6	3·5	2·1	1·5	·6	·6	..
1925	..	100	19·2	24·1	14·7	13·5	8·9	6·8	4·4	3·0	1·8	2·0	·8	·8	..
1926	..	100	18·9	25·6	15·0	13·0	8·9	6·0	4·4	2·7	1·7	1·8	·8	1·2	..
1927	..	100	20·6	26·7	14·8	10·3	9·6	6·0	4·5	2·9	1·5	1·4	·8	·9	..
1928	..	100	21·2	25·5	15·8	10·1	9·0	6·0	3·5	3·1	2·3	1·3	1·4	·8	..
1929	..	100	22·6	24·8	15·9	11·2	7·7	5·8	3·7	2·7	1·8	1·4	1·6	·8	..
1930	..	100	20·0	26·8	15·7	10·6	8·3	6·0	3·5	3·4	1·9	1·3	1·3	1·2	..
Census Population over 15.															
1921	..	100	14·0	13·1	12·7	11·4	9·9	8·4	6·9	6·2	5·5	4·7	3·0	4·2	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—											
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	45	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	2	4	7	6	22	..
Cornwall District	35	..	..	..	3	1	3	1	5	6	8	3	5	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	33	..	2	3	1	3	4	1	1	2	5	6	5	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	..
Tasmania District	12	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
Launceston District	15	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	8	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	38	..	1	1	2	1	1	5	7	7	8	3	2	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	17	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	2	..	5	6	..
Australian Natives' Association	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Various Societies	9	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	4	1	..	..
Total	221	..	7	4	10	10	12	9	17	25	34	29	64	..

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	115	17	16	16	22	14	14	3	6	5	1	..	1	..
Cornwall District	101	9	18	25	15	7	9	4	6	5	1	1	1	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	199	25	52	35	47	7	14	8	8	..	1	..	1	1
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	56	10	7	2	2	1	2	5	5	9	4	5	4	..
Tasmania District	22	..	2	5	4	3	4	1	2	..	..	1	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	21	..	5	5	5	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	26	2	9	6	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Longford District	9	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	2	2	1	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	307	14	73	55	47	35	47	15	10	7	4	..	..	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	63	6	18	15	11	7	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	153	12	60	42	21	10	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	47	6	11	10	3	4	7	1	1	1	3	..	..	..
Various Societies	379	5	17	11	5	8	9	7	1	1	..	5	..	310
Total	1501	106	288	228	188	101	116	53	42	31	17	12	8	311

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	46	13	21	7	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	6	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	89	13	31	23	13	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	8	..	1	4	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania Branch	6	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	8	..	1	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	34	7	13	6	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	15	..	6	1	..	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total	219	39	78	44	27	15	9	5	1	..	1	..	..	..

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through other causes than death, were :—I.O.R, Southern Cross District 63 ; I.O.R., Tasmania District, 26 ; Total 89.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	8	20	27	25	38	25	36	33	26	36	33	47	..	354	
	Second	..	..	..	2	2	3	7	..	2	6	3	5	..	30	434
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	5	7	..	3	5	8	21	..	50	
Cornwall District	First	22	40	35	27	49	55	36	58	66	50	55	48	7	548	
	Second	..	2	1	4	8	3	8	11	18	23	31	55	..	164	726
	Third	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	3	14	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	16	69	60	72	77	65	58	53	43	24	22	10	1	570	
	Second	..	2	2	3	5	2	5	7	8	6	6	4	..	50	747
	Third	..	..	..	1	14	4	13	14	24	22	20	14	1	127	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	6	6	7	1	2	2	1	3	6	4	5	11	..	54	
	Second	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	4	..	12	86
	Third	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	3	9	2	20	
Tasmania District	First	12	17	13	9	14	17	15	20	8	8	10	18	..	161	
	Second	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	4	3	2	5	3	..	23	229
	Third	..	1	1	1	1	3	..	4	4	3	9	18	..	45	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	2	8	11	6	17	10	22	17	7	6	3	8	..	117	
	Second	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	6	138
	Third	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	2	..	15	
Launceston District	First	1	7	5	34	3	3	37	59	70	9	..	..	..	228	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	8	270
	Third	..	..	1	1	1	2	5	1	2	7	10	4	..	34	
Longford District	First	..	..	1	3	3	1	1	3	8	5	4	4	..	33	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	50
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	9	..	13	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	41	68	111	119	105	129	118	105	74	46	20	13	3	952	
	Second	3	7	5	3	5	7	6	8	9	5	4	5	..	67	1136
	Third	1	..	4	8	7	14	13	15	12	17	17	8	1	117	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	2	5	4	2	1	..	19	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	29
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	..	8	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	13	13	17	14	15	21	14	16	14	14	5	7	..	163	
	Second	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	4	2	4	..	15	206
	Third	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	9	13	..	28	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	34	26	51	33	34	13	7	3	1	..	1	..	5	208	
	Second	1	..	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	230
	Third	1	..	1	3	4	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	13	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	13	21	8	2	5	6	7	3	6	3	2	1	..	77	
	Second	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	11	100
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	4	2	2	..	12	
Various	First	2	2	5	11	23	31	12	10	16	5	1	..	..	118	121
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	
TOTAL —																
First Period	..	170	298	351	357	385	379	366	385	350	214	163	168	16	3602	
Second Period	..	6	15	18	16	25	22	27	33	47	51	58	85	1	404	4502
Third Period	..	3	3	8	17	33	35	40	39	56	72	80	103	7	496	
GRAND TOTAL	..	179	316	377	390	443	436	433	457	453	337	301	356	24	4502	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	..	7	12	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Second	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 } 29
	Third	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Cornwall District	First	..	5	2	3	2	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	18
	Second	..	1	..	2	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	8 } 26
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	10	33	17	7	2	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	74
	Second	..	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7 } 84
	Third	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	11
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 15
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	3
Tasmania District	First	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	7
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	3 } 13
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	3
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	2	7	2	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	1	..	17
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 } 22
	Third	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Launceston District	First	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 8
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Longford District	First	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 3
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	3	7	6	3	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Second	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 } 31
	Third	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Australian Natives' Association—															
Tasmania District	First	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 6
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	1	7	6	4	2	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	25
	Second	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 } 30
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
TOTAL	First	18	72	47	20	20	13	7	4	5	5	3	2	..	216
	Second	..	6	5	3	3	3	6	1	..	2	1	..	..	30 } 267
	Third	..	2	2	1	5	..	2	1	1	3	2	2	..	21
GRAND TOTAL	—	18	80	54	24	28	16	15	6	6	10	6	4	..	267

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	SICKNESS.						DEATHS.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1921..	4150	187,223	23,020	168	9252	590	201	13,893	105	1450	8	96	..	..
1922..	4109	202,749	24,310	203	11,165	708	169	12,876	99	1346	7	87	1	5
1923..	4801	228,673	26,748	206	10,454	655	198	13,783	96	1331	1	10	..	..
1924..	4308	222,127	26,217	212	11,206	705	249	17,097	115	1555	12	120	..	..
1925..	4007	216,933	24,814	168	8439	517	226	15,827	109	1452	4	49	..	..
1926..	4469	238,263	27,509	201	11,066	680	198	14,751	112	1567	7	69	..	..
1927..	4236	251,380	28,017	170	10,200	602	228	15,102	130	1886	10	136	1	10
1928..	4688	262,538	31,746	243	14,406	814	254	18,124	103	1450	9	126	..	..
1929..	4930	284,983	32,178	276	16,185	1014	209	15,875	122	1703	11	155	1	5
1930..	4502	293,849	33,209	267	16,450	1034	221	16,290	114	1621	7	80	2	10

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards	Unspecified.		
		Dys	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	157	488	834	824	1241	1290	1664	1423	1299	1868	1533	2635	..	15,256	
	Second .	..	..	..	95	48	312	746	..	192	352	163	457	..	2365	28,992
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	78	714	902	..	636	1242	1933	5866	..	11,371	
Cornwall District	First ...	553	969	826	831	1641	1826	1315	1923	2726	1952	2898	2349	357	20,166	
	Second .	..	341	234	586	1498	639	2331	2423	3806	5983	7084	14,772	..	39,697	63,426
	Third ..	..	156	..	..	246	312	312	..	665	936	..	..	936	3563	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	474	1947	1102	2088	2054	2018	1416	1901	1825	1132	986	470	6	17,419	
	Second .	..	74	178	212	234	111	285	312	779	397	557	257	.	3396	41,789
	Third ..	..	..	..	312	1673	1092	1722	2316	1988	4507	3302	3750	312	20,974	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	107	74	509	37	175	47	18	111	173	213	191	974	..	2629	
	Second .	..	32	120	2	49	..	..	..	48	126	246	381	..	1004	8391
	Third ..	..	280	..	312	..	312	..	..	..	513	546	2171	624	4758	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	175	562	467	248	318	518	312	793	444	578	395	1103	..	5913	
	Second .	..	39	59	60	156	156	..	337	383	171	195	73	..	1629	18,993
	Third ..	..	243	312	312	72	780	..	964	822	681	2353	4912	..	11,451	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	32	139	287	136	388	204	840	517	347	436	266	494	..	4086	
	Second .	..	..	30	..	..	84	..	..	..	..	197	131	..	442	7763
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	624	624	312	360	300	312	72	631	..	3235	
Launceston District...	First ...	36	100	54	696	66	102	384	1416	1260	432	..	..	..	4546	
	Second .	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	312	312	612	32	..	..	1424	15,648
	Third ..	..	..	246	312	312	624	720	312	624	2160	3120	1248	..	9678	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	6	74	264	120	10	132	134	246	120	390	..	1496	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	468	..	624	4663
	Third ..	..	..	.	..	12	..	..	..	..	617	..	1914	..	2543	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	876	1646	2392	2800	3000	4012	3902	3923	3056	2930	1001	1112	29	30,679	
	Second .	195	231	532	192	499	463	561	871	825	537	354	575	..	5835	67,699
	Third ..	66	..	972	2058	1902	3576	3320	4161	3260	4572	5016	1970	312	31,185	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District....	First ...	..	9	..	90	..	51	147	159	111	65	48	96	..	776	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	..	..	..	156	..	264	3017
	Third ..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	60	624	312	669	..	1977	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	308	230	367	469	703	913	606	762	559	977	226	451	..	6571	
	Second .	16	..	54	..	..	212	..	..	54	445	366	349	..	1496	15,678
	Third ..	12	..	258	312	..	12	..	..	312	312	2337	4056	..	7611	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	403	330	1135	569	1170	398	281	51	42	..	48	..	79	4506	
	Second .	210	..	152	60	72	18	42	..	..	..	..	..	126	680	8492
	Third ..	72	..	138	822	1086	252	..	312	312	312	..	..	..	3306	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	322	720	158	69	192	213	244	86	159	69	75	95	..	2402	
	Second .	60	72	78	..	33	90	..	..	180	48	96	..	..	657	6437
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	450	..	111	624	1107	462	624	..	3378	
Various	First ...	23	20	160	138	380	724	186	229	631	166	18	..	..	2675	2861
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	43	126	..	..	..	186	
Total	First ...	3466	7234	8297	9069	11,592	12,436	11,325	13,426	12,766	11,064	7805	10,169	471	119,120	
	Second .	481	789	1437	1363	2745	2102	3965	4363	6622	8797	9290	17,619	126	59,699	293,849
	Third ..	150	679	1926	4752	6005	8748	7288	8536	9603	17,895	19,453	27,811	2184	115,030	
GRAND TOTAL	..	4097	8702	11,660	15,184	20,342	23,286	22,578	26,325	28,991	37,756	36,548	55,599	2781	293,849	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	22·9	27·5	30·9	39·0	45·9	53·4	52·1	57·6	64·0	112·1	121·4	156·2	115·9	65·3	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible to become members of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.
(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	..	272	598	..	200	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1070	
	Second .	..	..	83	..	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	1307
	Third ..	..	..	36	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	
Cornwall District	First ...	..	304	125	160	168	58	167	..	114	..	..	..	..	1096	
	Second .	..	30	..	348	..	192	642	324	..	..	..	..	..	1536	2632
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	191	878	439	257	28	185	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	2001	
	Second .	..	158	52	1	..	6	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	277	2807
	Third ..	..	229	..	..	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	529	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	..	77	..	..	74	..	45	43	71	161	101	47	..	619	
	Second .	..		..	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	1471
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	540	..	696	
Tasmania District	First ...	..	41	..	7	5	..	32	..	2	86	156	..	..	329	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	..	..	167	54	..	..	365	1774
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	570	198	..	..	1080	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	37	118	62	..	..	..	78	84	61	..	..	7	..	447	
	Second .	..	..	78	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	1215
	Third ..	..	..	6	..	312	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	630	
Launceston District ...	First ..	45	42	85	54	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	876
	Third ..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	624	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	24	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	91	238	304	155	322	150	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1262	
	Second .	..	..	24	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	1952
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	624	
Australian Natives' Assn.—																
Tasmania District . ..	First ...	..	35	..	83	94	125	..	79	..	..	..	..	..	416	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	416
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	24	266	108	213	83	190	..	..	..	120	102	..	..	1106	
	Second .	..	46	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	1876
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	..	..	624	
Total	First ...	388	2271	1745	929	1074	734	324	206	248	390	359	54	..	8722	
	Second .	..	234	237	349	124	298	1002	324	..	227	54	..	..	2849	16,450
	Third ..	..	229	42	312	960	..	468	312	312	1194	510	540	..	4879	
GRAND TOTAL	..	388	2734	2024	1590	2158	1032	1794	842	560	1811	923	594	..	16,450	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	21·6	34·2	37·5	66·2	77·1	64·5	119·6	140·3	93·3	181·1	153·9	148·5	..	61·6	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													All.
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1926...	27·0	30·1	30·0	28·2	41·8	37·7	43·1	51·3	63·5	93·4	88·1	139·3	19·3	53·3
	1927...	20·0	28·1	34·5	31·2	46·1	40·9	47·1	62·5	66·4	89·1	112·3	134·8	93·9	59·3
	1928...	24·9	23·0	29·7	32·2	39·2	38·1	50·8	54·9	66·5	80·9	123·3	136·8	50·4	56·0
	1929...	22·3	24·4	29·4	33·4	43·3	39·3	47·7	58·6	67·6	101·9	106·4	145·2	71·0	57·8
	1930...	22·9	27·5	30·9	39·0	45·9	53·4	52·1	57·6	64·0	112·1	121·4	156·2	115·9	65·3
Adult Females—	1926...	28·8	37·5	48·0	64·4	44·2	90·4	43·3	120·9	107·3	67·2	41·0	103·9	..	55·1
	1927..	21·0	32·4	54·8	85·9	55·2	101·4	95·6	77·3	148·2	31·5	84·0	141·4	..	60·0
	1928...	23·0	38·8	40·7	76·4	60·2	60·0	113·3	153·0	80·0	76·7	51·7	111·0	79·7	59·3
	1929...	36·9	34·9	44·7	39·9	103·2	74·2	138·0	127·8	39·6	169·8	145·2	142·1	..	58·6
	1930...	21·6	34·2	37·5	66·2	77·1	64·5	119·6	140·3	93·3	181·1	153·9	148·5	..	61·6

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1930.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.								EXPENDITURE.										TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Loans.		Transferred	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.				Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.	Repaid.	Reciprocal Advances.						
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F (M.U.)—																							
Buckingham District	M	5840	24	1226	..	..	..	50	..	3191	..	3545	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	7140	6781	24,993	25,352
	F	157	1	29	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	150	588	625
Cornwall District	M	7546	53	1329	543	..	..	2041	22	5042	1923	3416	823	..	..	..	132	2	..	11,534	11,338	24,143	24,339
	F	102	2	66	..	..	..	10	..	145	10	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	199	1498	1479
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M	10,764	72	149	1572	..	..	1363	54	3333	823	2920	1521	3561	1238	..	228	229	86	13,974	13,939	3976	4011
	F	934	21	22	20	..	..	19	3	188	..	123	20	486	162	..	..	24	2	1019	1005	430	444
I.O.R.— Southern Cross District	M	663	..	168	..	..	..	134	..	566	132	192	..	..	..	..	19	73	24	965	1006	3109	3068
	F	64	..	1	..	..	..	20	..	54	20	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	91	3	—3
	Juv.	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	..	..	2	..	13	12	20	21
Tasmania District	M	1243	..	264	72	..	..	941	..	1015	913	258	40	..	..	..	53	..	..	2520	2279	7111	7352
	F	56	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	86	575	576
	Juv.	23	..	2	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	..	19	43	31	66	78
A. O. F.—Tasmania District	M	1245	2	296	160	..	..	799	..	271	696	602	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	2499	2019	5907	6387
	F	159	..	165	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324	57	3016	3283
Launceston District	M	1468	1	563	..	..	..	8	..	1479	..	..	561	..	..	..	..	..	..	2040	2040	10,771	10,771
	F	54	1	7	..	..	..	3	..	34	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	44	281	302
Longford District	M	258	2	263	..	..	..	3	..	520	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	526	530	5791	5787
	F	24	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	10	196	233
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M	12,351	58	1959	4198	..	50	126	3	6888	19	5316	4512	..	..	50	..	127	41	18,745	16,953	38,120	39,912
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M	263	1	643	50	..	..	..	..	234	..	100	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	957	384	5974	6547
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M	2420	8	686	898	..	..	210	..	1460	191	1108	958	..	..	..	2	10	3	4222	3732	10,548	11,038
	F	189	1	45	13	..	30	12	..	137	9	58	20	..	..	..	..	..	2	290	226	876	940
Australian Natives' Association	M	2419	11	17	322	..	..	76	..	1109	21	1394	259	..	..	..	1	114	1	2845	2899	1069	1015
	F	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	52	—7	—24
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M	972	..	341	..	56	..	206	..	614	..	399	56	..	..	..	..	103	..	1575	1172	5621	6024
	F	105	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	185	125	1774	1834
Various—Southern Accident	M	12	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	29	20	369	378
Portland Accident	M	9	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	5	23	17	363	369
St. John's	M*	322	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	153	53	..	..	..	9	423	235	1533	1721
Tasmanian Railway	M	1133	11	24	..	..	..	..	..	695	..	..	100	..	98	..	..	..	273	1168	1166	415	417
Williamsford Medical Union	M	3602	..	4	..	..	..	..	390	..	..	..	..	2855	337	..	..	..	1115	3996	4307	204	—107
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M	1737	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1727	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	1735	1736	2	1
Patons' and Baldwins' M.B.S.		1459	..	1	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	1287	61	..	..	..	137	1515	1485	259	289
TOTAL — Gen...	M	47,449	232	7904	7815	56	50	5957	79	25,722	4718	19,550	8940	3561	1238	50	480	658	155	69,542	65,072	147,133	151,603
Special	M	8272	11	161	..	..	..	..	445	2433	..	..	120	4295	571	..	..	..	1547	8889	8966	3145	3068
	F	1879	26	469	33	..	30	64	3	976	39	299	55	486	162	..	..	24	4	2504	2045	9230	9689
	Juv.	29	..	9	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	1	..	2	19	..	..	2	19	56	43	86	99
GRAND TOTAL		57,629	269	8543	7848	56	80	6021	545	29,131	4757	19,850	9115	8344	1990	50	480	684	1725	80,991	76,126	159,594	164,459

NOTE.—M. stands for males, F. for females, Juv. for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1930.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.						EXPENDITURE.							TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Loans. Repaid.	Loans. Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																		
Buckingham District	M.	3543	..	330	..	462	240	2833	540	924	..	38	135	172	4575	4642	3013	2946
	F.	180	..	1	..	3	3	181	21	34	..	..	..	4	187	240	28	—25
Cornwall District	M.	4439	..	158	..	1112	193	3403	470	1290	..	363	234	244	5902	6004	3921	3819
	F.	132	..	3	..	..	..	81	1	42	..	..	..	1	135	125	58	68
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	215	..	2	..	2	38	108	53	68	..	..	304	65	257	688	908	477
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	847	..	1	..	73	5	568	68	185	..	..	49	12	926	882	—237	—193
	F.	88	..	..	..	..	..	60	5	24	..	..	..	2	88	91	21	18
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	M.	2007	..	54	..	313	74	1103	649	381	..	283	4	46	2448	2466	725	707
	F.	85	..	3	..	..	..	58	8	23	..	..	..	1	88	90	47	45
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	1318	2	52	..	25	..	842	219	211	..	84	18	12	1397	1386	298	309
	F.	179	1	6	..	..	1	168	..	58	..	..	..	3	187	229	91	49
Launceston District	M.	1624	1	..	..	..	3	1133	..	469	..	..	..	..	1628	1602	72	98
	F	123	1	..	..	..	..	66	..	61	..	..	..	..	124	127	44	41
Longford District	M.	305	2	16	..	..	1	229	1	72	..	..	..	8	324	310	500	514
	F	36	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	8	..	..	..	..	36	33	12	15
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	10,860	72	98	..	450	365	6372	1658	2986	..	111	242	505	11,845	11,874	3290	3261
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	278	2	..	..	..	214	159	..	139	..	..	..	210	494	508	125	111
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2340	27	51	..	21	17	1532	330	471	..	4	..	84	2456	2421	727	762
	F.	400	3	21	26	..	3	261	20	82	..	1	..	24	453	388	290	355
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2162	23	5	..	14	25	1256	271	647	..	71	31	52	2229	2329	308	208
	F.	80	1	..	..	..	1	59	..	18	..	..	..	..	82	77	63	68
Hibernian Aus. C.B. Society	M.	911	..	4	..	51	116	671	58	312	..	23	..	32	1082	1096	107	93
	F.	161	2	..	..	..	24	162	4	51	..	..	..	1	187	218	5	—26
Various—Southern Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Williamsford Medical Union	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees, M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patons' & Baldwins' M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—General	M.	30,849	129	771	..	2523	1291	20,209	4317	8155	..	978	1107	1442	35,563	36,208	13,757	13,112
Total—Special	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	F.	1464	8	34	26	3	32	1121	59	401	..	1	..	36	1567	1618	659	608
Total	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL ..		32,313	137	805	26	2526	1323	21,330	4376	8556		979	1107	1478	37,130	37,826	14,416	13,720

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1930.

Name of Society.		Receipts.					Expenditure.							Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	District Dues.	Management.	Repayment of Loans.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—																	
Buckingham District	M.	...	4	...	1	25	7	...	...	...	8	20	...	30	35	247	242
Cornwall District	M.	102	87	...	14	2	135	...	...	21	...	8	...	205	164	1181	1222
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	16	14
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	190	72	...	102	101	60	100	...	57	5	...	144	465	366	2811	2910
	F.	25	3	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	26	39	37	44	46
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
Tasmania District	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	2	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	26	28
Launceston District	M.	75	52	...	...	...	40	52	...	8	...	...	...	127	100	2145	2172
	F.	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	28	34
Longford District	M.	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	51	102
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	110	7	...	10	13	23	...	...	67	...	...	24	140	114	355	381
	F.	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	16	16
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	101	2	...	17	...	46	...	28	7	...	24	9	120	114	78	84
	F.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2
H.A.C.B.—Tasmania District	M.	38	58	...	...	7	22	...	...	...	...	20	7	103	49	1056	1110
	F.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	12	15
Total	M.	618	285	...	144	199	336	152	28	160	13	73	184	1246	946	7951	8251
	F.	42	3	...	...	11	19	...	...	...	...	...	26	56	45	116	127
Grand Total (Lodges)		660	288	...	144	210	355	152	28	160	13	73	210	1302	991	8067	8378
Districts.																	
I.O.O.F., M.U.—																	
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	23
Cornwall District		621	398	...	...	...	1934	...	...	...	...	...	...	1019	1934	7253	6338
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		637	394	...	...	...	942	...	...	...	...	50	1	1031	993	6694	6732
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		6	339	...	...	...	203	...	...	7	...	...	...	345	210	7695	7830
Tasmania District		1484	579	...	99	192	1714	225	...	10	...	80	96	2354	2125	14,640	14,869
A.O.F.—Tasmania District		978	45	...	50	...	882	...	...	...	...	...	...	1073	882	561	752
U.A.O. Druids District		...	...	...	2150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2150	...	18,975	21,125
G.U.O.F. Gardeners District		44	49	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	..	...	93	30	898	961
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		287	68	...	750	518	215	...	...	...	...	543	...	1623	758	8604	9469
Australian Natives' Association District		1381	987	...	93	...	65	240	...	...	...	407	66	2461	778	15,761	17,444
Total (Districts)		5438	2859	...	3142	710	5955	495	...	17	...	1080	163	12,149	7710	81,104	85,543

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	74	104	51	...	...	...	69	229	69	3907	...	4067
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3059	10	...	3429	2259	3912	104	228	6498	6503	1856	1433	418
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2416	...	...	6254	2266	4930	...	588	8670	7784	1385	...	1385
Ditto (Trade Fund)											5461	3096	3251
Total	5475	84	104	9734	4525	8842	104	885	15,397	14,356	12,609	4529	9121

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1930.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	631	17	1	24	393	..	28	673	421	—65	187
Cornwall District	759	17	450	5	510	453	47	1231	1010	314	535
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	637	..	..	168	684	..	274	805	958	116	—37
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	76	5	..	27	82	..	31	108	113	24	19
Tasmania District	177	20	67	518	481	275	25	782	781	407	408
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	109	1	..	2	84	50	14	112	148	149	113
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1244	..	334	122	1485	..	355	1700	1840	—333	—473
G.U. Order Free Gardeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	359	120	12	66	399	12	39	557	450	248	355
A.N.A.	123	..	427	25	235	31	220	575	486	4	93
H.A.C.B.S.	68	..	..	10	71	..	2	78	73	23	28
TOTAL	4183	180	1291	967	4424	821	1035	6621	6280	891	1232

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1930.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	3740	535	..	..	4135	..	..	4275	4135	10,989	11,129
Cornwall District	2815	2589	..	..	4010	..	..	5404	4010	45,460	46,854
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1807	1424	..	..	1600	..	..	3231	1600	21,399	23,030
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	219	115	..	..	255	..	..	334	255	2394	2473
Tasmania District	484	964	..	..	700	1	..	1448	701	21,429	22,176
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	374	227	..	..	156	..	..	601	156	3783	4228
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	6877	2354	..	1194	4355	1444	828	10,425	6627	37,066	40,864
G.U. Order Free Gardeners	56	55	..	..	30	..	..	111	30	1065	1146
Protestant Alliance F.S.	954	552	..	1	970	..	2	1507	972	10,713	11,248
A.N.A.	446	368	11	..	70	125	..	825	195	6166	6796
H.A.C.B.S.	413	128	..	..	382	..	..	541	382	2585	2744
TOTAL	18,185	9311	11	1195	16,663	1570	830	28,702	19,063	163,049	172,688

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS.

NAME OF SOCIETY.	TOTAL FUNDS.		INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST.			Bank Current Account.	Cash in hands of Treasurer or other Officer.	Rate of Interest earned by Investments.
	Controlled by	Amount.	Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.			
		£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—								
Buckingham District	District	11,339	363	..	9860	1112	4	5·3
	Lodges M.	28,540	1683	4424	20,583	1814	36	
	Lodges F.	600	98	..	500	2	..	
Cornwall District	District	53,727	2334	..	51,393	..	..	5·5
	Lodges M.	29,380	488	3806	23,584	1500	2	
	Lodges F.	1561	216	..	1345	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—								
Grand Lodge District	District	29,725	86	..	30,486	—847	..	5·6
	Lodges M.	7398	761	1671	2535	2287	144	
	Lodges F.	490	172	..	300	13	5	
I.O. Rechabites—								
Southern Cross District ..	District	10,322	123	3775	5950	474	..	4·8
	Lodges M.	2875	14	497	2125	210	29	
	Lodges F.	36	13	..	..	23	..	
Tasmania District	District	37,453	..	21,497	15,205	552	199	4·5
	Lodges M.	8059	169	..	7436	406	48	
	Lodges F.	699	61	..	600	32	6	
A.O. Foresters—								
Tasmania District.....	District	5093	593	500	4000	..	..	5·2
	Lodges M.	6724	200	..	6157	367	..	
	Lodges F.	3332	169	550	2600	..	13	
Launceston District . ..	Lodges M.	13,041	66	6450	6000	525	..	4·6
	Lodges F.	377	77	100	200	..	..	
Longford District.	Lodges M.	6403	2175	1925	2307	—4	..	4·5
	Lodges F.	248	125	..	100	23	..	
U.A.O. Druids—								
Tasmania District	District	61,516	..	60,394	1109	13	..	5·3
	Lodges M.	43,173	1464	2715	36,413	2496	85	
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—								
Tasmania District	District	2111	266	..	1845	..	..	8·5
	Lodges M.	6658	38	1363	5250	7	..	
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—								
Tasmania District.....	District	21,072	792	14,425	5550	305	..	5·8
	Lodges M.	12,181	928	1800	8863	573	17	
	Lodges F.	1311	232	..	1075	..	4	
Australian Natives' Assn.—								
Tasmania District	District	24,333	1273	20,043	2735	..	282	5·4
	Lodges M.	1307	244	5	..	1018	40	
	Lodges F.	46	46	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.—								
Tasmania District	District	2772	172	..	2600	..	..	5·2
	Lodges M.	7227	163	1400	5155	496	13	
	Lodges F.	1823	66	..	1325	432	..	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	3068	1479	..	1526	31	32	5·2
Total Districts.....	..	259,463	6002	120,634	130,733	1609	485	..
Lodges	M.	176,034	9872	26,056	127,934	11,726	446	..
	F.	10,424	1222	650	8045	485	22	..
	JUV.	99	53	..	..	40	6	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	446,020	17,149	147,340	266,712	13,860	959	5·33
Dispensaries	..	9121	..	5221	2501	1399	..	0·92
GRAND TOTAL*	..	455,141	17,149	152,561	269,213	15,259	959	5·23

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Southern Cross District, funds under F include for Juveniles £21, and in Tasmania District £78.

* Includes duplicated Funds—

	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	585	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3025	
U.A.O.D.	21,125	
P.A.F.S.	8050	
		32,785
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	199	
A.N.A.	282	
		481
Total.....		£33,266

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S/T 1980